

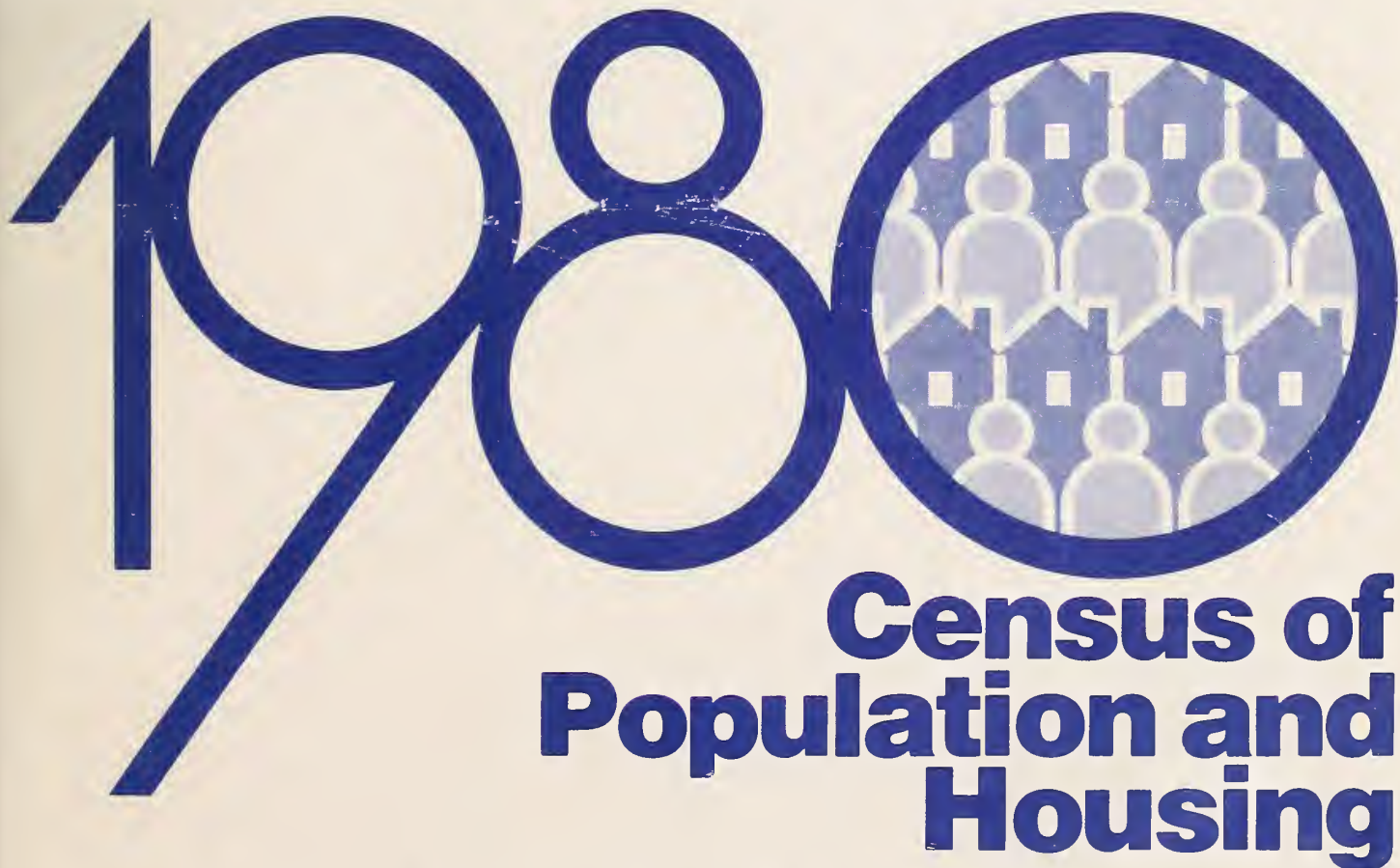
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Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

NEW YORK



Census of Population and Housing

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Table Finding Guide—Population Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 3 to 7 present sample characteristics)

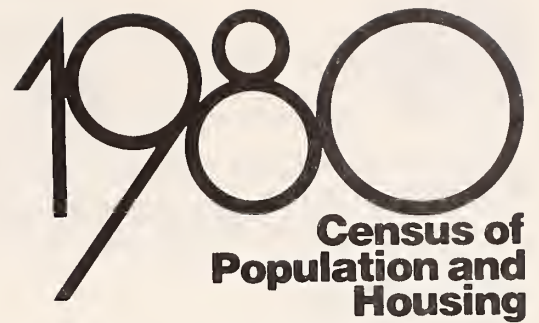
Table Finding Guide—Housing Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 8 to 11 present sample characteristics)

Subject	States and Congressional Districts		Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹	Subject	States and Congressional Districts			Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹
	Total	Race or Spanish Origin			All Housing Units	Year-Round Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units Total Race or Spanish Origin	
TOTAL	1, 2, 3, 4		2	TOTAL	1, 2, 8	1, 2, 8, 9	11	2
AREA AND RESIDENCE				OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS				
Land area	1			Tenure				
Population density	1			Persons per occupied unit			11	2
Urban	1, 3			Vacancy status		8		2
Rural	3			Vacant seasonal and migratory units	8			2
Farm	3							
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS				UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS				
Age	1, 2		2	Persons per room				
Voting age persons	1, 2	7	2	Bedrooms		9		
Sex	1, 5	7	2	Year householder moved into unit				
Race	1, 2, 7		2					
Spanish origin	1, 2, 7		2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Ancestry	3			Year structure built		9		
Nativity and place of birth	4			Units in structure		9		
Residence in 1975	4			Stories in structure		9		
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	4			Passenger elevator		9		
Marital status	3							
Fertility	3			PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS				
Family type	1, 2, 3	7	2	Plumbing facilities				
Household type and relationship	1, 3			Bathroom		8		
Persons in households	1, 3			Source of water		8		
Persons per household	1, 2, 3		2	Sewage disposal		8		
Group quarters type	1, 3							
Persons in group quarters	1, 3			EQUIPMENT AND FUELS				
School enrollment	4			Kitchen facilities		8		
Years of school completed	4			Heating equipment		8		
Veteran status	4	7		Air-conditioning		8		
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS				Vehicles available				
Labor force status	5	7		Telephone in housing unit				
Class of worker	5			Fuels used for house heating, water heating, and cooking				
Labor force status in 1979	5					10		
Workers in family in 1979	5			FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupation	5			Value				
Industry	5			Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs				
Transportation to work	4			Contract rent			11	
Disability status	4			Gross rent			11	
Income in 1979	6	7						
Poverty status in 1979	6	7						

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

PART 34
NEW YORK
PHC80-4-34

Issued April 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1

Introduction

GENERAL	III
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	III
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	IV
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	IV

GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on demographic, social, economic, and housing characteristics of the inhabitants of the State, congressional districts of the 98th Congress, and selected geographic areas within the congressional districts. The congressional districts as defined in this report are those in effect for election to the U.S. House of Representatives in November 1982. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-4 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Volume 4) followed by a number representing the area which the report covers. The PHC80-4 series consists of individual reports for each State and the District of Columbia.

Corresponding data from the 1970 census for districts of the 92nd, 93rd, and 94th Congresses were published in the Congressional District Data (CDD) report series. Data from the 1980 census for districts of the 97th Congress are available on Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1A and 3A, and on microfiche of STF's 1A and 3A. Data for districts of the 98th Congress are also available on Summary Tape Files 1D and 3D.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products.

The changes reflect corrections of errors found after these products were prepared. The changes and differences may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Also, census figures for congressional districts may differ slightly from those prepared by State legislatures in their redistricting activities as result of errors in P.L. 94-171 materials and possible different interpretations and assignments of geographic areas to congressional districts in processing these data.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 5 appendixes), a table of contents, map(s), and 11 data tables. Appearing after the tables is a map of the State which shows, in addition to the congressional district boundaries, the boundaries of counties and the locations of selected cities. More detailed maps follow showing selected congressional district boundaries in cases where the State map cannot delineate the limits of congressional districts with sufficient clarity. No congressional district boundaries are shown on the maps for the six States with one representative elected at large nor for the District of Columbia.

The first two tables present 100-percent data (i.e., information obtained of all persons and housing units). Table 1 provides general summary data on the following demographic and housing characteristics for the State and individual congressional districts: race and Spanish origin, urban residence, sex, age, voting-age persons, household type, number of housing units, tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent. The second table provides a limited selection of data for congressional districts and the counties and places of 10,000 or more located in each congressional district. Table 2 also includes towns or townships of 10,000 or

more in 11 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. For counties, places, towns or townships which are split between two or more congressional districts, each portion is shown within the appropriate congressional district, with "(pt.)" following the area name.

Tables 3 to 11 present statistics based on a sample of persons and housing units. Table 3 contains general population information such as urban, rural and farm residence, ancestry, household and family type, group quarters, marital status, and fertility. Table 4 includes data on nativity, language, commuting, school enrollment, residence in 1975, veteran status, years of school completed and disability. Tables 5 and 6 present labor force and income/poverty data, respectively. Selected population characteristics for four racial groups and Spanish origin persons are included in table 7.

Tables 8 to 11 present statistics on housing. Table 8 features tenure and vacancy status, year moved in, bathroom and kitchen facilities, source of water, sewage disposal, air-conditioning, heating equipment, telephone, and vehicles available. Table 9 focuses on structural characteristics such as number of units in structure, year built, bedrooms, stories in structure, and passenger elevators. Table 10 contains information on fuels, owner costs, and gross rent, and table 11 presents a limited array of housing characteristics for the four racial groups and Spanish origin persons also featured in table 7.

A table finding guide for convenience in locating various population and housing characteristics in the tables is presented on the inside front cover of the report.

Since the statistics in tables 3 to 11 are estimates based on a sample of the population, they are subject to sampling

variability. There may thus be differences between figures found in tables 1 and 2, based on the complete count, and tables 3 through 11, based on the sample. See Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data," for information on sampling variability and procedures for estimating its impact on the data.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, congressional districts). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, including sampling variability, as well as editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual persons or housing units.
- A "(pt.)" next to an area name indi-

cates that it is split by a congressional district boundary.

- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or year-round housing units included in the 1980 census counts for the area were substituted. For a discussion of the substitution procedures, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data," in Appendix D, 1980 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics*, PC80-1-B, or 1980 Census of Housing, *General Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-A.
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

NEW YORK

PHC80-4-34

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 34)

MAP	Page
Congressional Districts, Counties, and Selected Places	61

TABLES

1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980	3
The State	
Congressional Districts	
2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980	6
The State	
Congressional Districts	
Counties	
Places of 10,000 or more	
3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980	18
The State	
Congressional Districts	
4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980	22
The State	
Congressional Districts	

TABLES	Page
5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980	26
The State	
Congressional Districts	
6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980	30
The State	
Congressional Districts	
7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	34
The State	
Congressional Districts	
8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980	43
The State	
Congressional Districts	
9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	47
The State	
Congressional Districts	
10. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980	51
The State	
Congressional Districts	
11. Characteristics of Housing Units with Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980	55
The State	
Congressional Districts	

089

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****PERSONS**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11
Total persons, 1980	17 558 072	516 407	515 595	518 061	518 371	513 531	516 844	518 952	512 397	516 143	513 140	518 165
Total persons, 1970	18 241 391	377 665	490 680	536 101	569 422	554 906	548 267	532 839	547 794	540 276	550 992	705 440
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	-3.7	36.7	5.1	-3.4	-9.0	-7.5	-5.7	-2.6	-4.5	-4.5	-6.9	-26.5
Land area in square miles	47 377	63.8	166	222	96	75	41	22	36	21	23	15
Persons per square mile	370.6	815.8	3106.0	2333.6	5399.7	6847.1	12606.0	23588.7	14233.3	24578.2	22310.4	34544.3
Land area in square kilometers	122 706	1 638	431	574	247	195	107	57	92	54	58	39
Persons per square kilometer	143.1	315.3	1196.3	902.5	2098.7	2633.5	4830.3	9104.4	5569.5	9558.2	8847.2	13286.3
Urban	14 858 068	471 537	514 744	511 759	518 371	513 531	516 844	518 952	512 397	516 143	513 140	518 165

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 960 868	486 111	457 700	492 548	490 869	439 787	227 843	380 103	404 326	433 944	452 457	153 189
Black	2 402 006	20 253	44 364	14 348	19 182	63 361	260 124	61 061	51 313	18 962	26 592	244 200
Percent of total persons	13.7	3.9	8.6	2.8	3.7	12.3	50.3	11.8	10.0	3.7	5.2	47.1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	39 582	1 002	805	297	321	420	1 195	772	474	597	474	1 171
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	310 526	4 451	3 320	7 558	4 383	6 692	6 512	35 568	25 287	28 615	13 629	5 619
Other	845 090	4 590	9 406	3 310	3 616	5 271	21 170	41 448	30 997	34 025	19 988	113 986
Spanish origin ²	1 659 300	18 408	34 579	13 924	15 477	18 747	48 688	102 073	71 132	85 780	45 340	196 706
Percent of total persons	9.5	3.6	6.7	2.7	3.0	3.7	9.4	19.7	13.9	16.6	8.8	38.0

SEX

Male	8 339 422	250 410	250 635	250 784	252 453	244 307	238 187	241 458	238 102	238 675	240 610	237 229
Female	9 218 650	265 997	264 960	267 277	265 918	269 224	278 657	277 494	274 295	277 468	272 530	280 936

AGE

Under 5 years	1 135 925	39 411	34 411	25 973	27 854	27 597	34 283	30 507	27 781	28 975	30 662	51 283
5 to 14 years	2 590 939	95 371	94 213	79 129	78 401	72 435	81 850	58 695	61 887	58 907	61 534	99 575
15 to 19 years	1 598 571	48 449	56 233	52 072	53 576	47 736	50 583	33 756	38 136	34 979	36 890	55 620
20 to 24 years	645 224	20 243	23 876	22 874	23 206	19 992	21 257	13 814	15 501	14 051	15 104	23 141
25 to 34 years	637 572	17 811	20 317	18 224	19 429	18 147	18 775	13 293	15 113	14 138	14 761	20 925
35 to 44 years	1 519 946	37 225	42 661	40 025	43 500	42 579	42 763	42 480	40 153	41 610	42 162	47 625
45 to 54 years	622 688	15 912	17 891	16 639	18 443	17 630	18 024	15 180	15 302	15 543	16 112	19 708
55 to 64 years	2 780 215	85 584	76 872	69 331	71 211	71 401	69 716	93 670	81 091	82 949	81 886	78 946
65 to 74 years	2 043 219	66 607	67 574	67 530	62 249	57 279	60 349	59 158	50 232	60 233	51 288	59 979
75 to 84 years	1 908 113	47 488	60 029	71 332	75 234	64 905	59 373	56 326	59 044	59 792	57 412	47 917
85 years and over	1 820 377	41 226	43 320	59 186	64 264	67 301	56 335	62 977	67 100	61 550	65 479	38 798
Median	486 142	11 584	10 235	14 241	13 997	16 912	14 489	17 324	18 297	17 452	18 367	9 843
65 to 74 years	1 292 428	34 040	23 909	31 924	26 222	37 556	36 529	49 206	49 197	53 086	53 610	24 597
75 to 84 years	675 356	16 572	12 848	16 158	12 332	19 143	19 565	25 707	25 360	28 142	26 434	10 747
85 years and over	192 983	4 434	3 525	5 401	3 528	5 902	5 498	6 470	6 776	5 920	5 783	3 078
Median	31.9	29.8	29.0	33.9	32.9	34.3	31.9	35.1	36.3	36.8	35.7	25.6

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	12 870 209	350 987	351 055	379 111	377 969	383 910	368 903	409 287	399 706	407 420	398 815	332 612
Male	5 948 384	166 050	166 254	179 469	180 248	177 796	163 785	185 420	180 495	183 658	181 966	144 119
Female	6 921 825	184 937	184 801	199 642	197 721	206 114	205 118	223 867	219 211	223 762	216 849	188 493
White	10 497 499	332 296	316 577	362 064	360 846	337 136	336 178	311 840	327 459	350 772	359 157	107 084
Black	1 596 598	12 394	26 574	9 951	11 923	40 025	172 103	44 018	34 740	11 841	17 774	155 147
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	26 104	659	514	205	227	283	818	514	352	420	320	767
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	219 279	3 000	2 008	4 726	2 728	3 083	4 418	25 013	17 077	20 558	9 474	4 022
Spanish origin ²	1 061 852	10 872	20 498	9 374	10 110	12 431	30 713	70 211	48 045	61 290	28 518	113 271

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	6 340 429	162 659	149 330	162 837	158 448	167 884	166 363	204 670	196 752	211 766	199 975	178 127
Family households	4 443 248	131 496	127 224	135 470	138 811	136 536	128 518	137 930	142 727	139 752	141 743	123 583
With persons under 18 years	2 349 535	79 223	78 693	71 365	73 038	65 870	71 289	60 016	62 361	61 042	61 104	83 770
Married-couple families	3 445 743	112 880	106 750	118 505	121 436	114 603	91 732	107 333	113 023	106 775	112 736	61 497
With persons under 18 years	1 749 033	67 413	65 678	63 118	64 285	54 755	48 417	45 203	47 382	46 923	47 353	36 249
Female householder, no husband present	815 562	15 139	16 471	13 421	13 824	17 888	30 587	24 073	24 075	25 667	23 099	54 438
With persons under 18 years	527 322	10 201	11 096	7 008	7 382	9 741	20 197	12 811	13 213	12 361	12 140	43 914
Nonfamily households	1 897 181	31 163	22 106	27 367	19 637	31 348	37 845	66 740	54 025	72 014	58 232	54 544
Persons in households	17 107 975	504 273	504 385	505 816	516 236	504 564	509 307	511 025	506 794	514 744	510 311	512 890
Persons in nonfamily households	2 221 249	37 857	27 861	33 542	23 671	32 851	43 571	76 296	59 678	79 725	63 844	62 404
Persons living alone	1 649 325	26 458	18 119	22 857	16 730	27 308	33 741	59 117	49 312	65 587	53 507	48 443
65 years and over	620 031	12 395	7 017	9 787	7 174	12 901	14 515	22 559	21 803	29 095	24 670	12 495
Persons in group quarters	450 097	12 134	11 210	12 245	2 135	8 967	7 537	7 927	5 603	1 399	2 829	5 275
Inmate of institution	220 745	4 386	8 918	9 047	1 689	4 529	6 782	6 731	4 076	848	1 860	3 335
Persons per household	2.70	3.10	3.38	3.11	3.26	3.01	3.06	2.50	2.58	2.43	2.55	2.88

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	6 867 638	199 957	156 362	166 815	160 664	173 816	177 611	211 530	201 938	218 193	206 393	198 942
Year-round housing units	6 699 084	175 844	153 776	166 068	160 335	172 458	174 330	211 421	201 759	218 067	206 273	198 842
Occupied housing units	6 340 429	162 659	149 330	162 837	158 448	167 884	166 363	204 670	196 752	211 766	199 975	178 127
With 1.01 or more persons per room	311 848	3 960	4 968	2 573	3 082	4 694	12 719	16 503	11 162	14 828	9 706	22 405
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	159 483	865	1 093	1 076	887	1 652	3 974	5 090	4 156	5 779	4 861	9 625
Owner-occupied housing units	3 083 406	127 694	117 402	130 076	135 879	124 924	91 869	60 977	73 747	59 293	67 753	29 459
Percent of occupied housing units	48.6	78.5	78.6	79.9	85.8	74.4	55.2	29.8	37.5	28.0	33.9	16.5
Renter-occupied housing units	3 257 023	34 965	31 928	32 761	22 569	42 960	74 494	143 693	123 005	152 473	132 222	148 668
With 1.01 or more persons per room	242 227	1 627	1 841	1 281	1 297	2 573	7 772	13 698	9 237	12 544	7 686	19 841
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123 648	552	720	717	572	1 081	2 568	4 033	3 123	4 047	3 247	8 562

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	1 680 644	24 440	32 251	15 107	19 105	27 408	76 522	80 038	56 281	72 141	51 160	129 329
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369 756	2 017	2 822	2 541	2 251	4 314	11 459	13 492	11 228	15 206	12 695	25 468

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 186 550	112 268	103 324	115 143	122 330	107 224	59 123	36 826	45 554	21 573	30 776	5 030
Less than \$30,000	422 886	14 380	9 756	2 015	3 058	3 683	8 777	1 808	1 490	1 265	2 069	2 043
\$30,000 to \$49,999	847 427	57 977	68 405	20 778	46 833	38 518	33 838	13 094	7 142	6 512	11 707	1 974
\$50,000 to \$79,999	658 383	30 110	21 272	50 853	59 959	49 068	14 459	16 614	23 018	11 876	13 753	741
\$80,000 to \$99,999	121 830	4 304	2 016	14 410	8 370	7 992	1 356	2 954	6 615	995	1 686	121
\$100,000 to \$149,999	92 506	3 526	1 509	16 465	3 656	5 899	592	1 910	4 630	553	1 206	100
\$150,000 or more	43 518	1 971	366	10 622	454	2 064	101	446	2 659	372	355	51
Median	\$45 900	\$43 700	\$41 700	\$70 500	\$55 600	\$57 000	\$42 800	\$56 300	\$68 400	\$57 600	\$53 500	\$33 800

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

PERSONS

Total persons, 1980	516 983	518 906	515 863	516 409	516 405	516 237	518 106	511 802	521 203	516 778	516 625	516 943
Total persons, 1970	590 823	575 566	474 634	533 607	620 125	514 727	821 743	504 953	548 769	464 211	451 657	538 545
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	-12.5	-9.8	8.7	-3.2	-16.7	0.3	-37.0	1.4	-5.0	11.3	14.4	-4.0
Land area in square miles	11	17	64	7	8	13	13	32	171	1 154	1 319	798
Persons per square mile	46998.5	30523.9	8060.4	73772.7	64550.6	39710.7	39854.3	15993.8	3048.0	447.8	391.7	647.8
Land area in square kilometers	29	44	164	17	21	34	33	83	443	2 989	3 416	2 066
Persons per square kilometer	17827.0	11793.3	3145.5	30377.0	24590.7	15183.5	15700.2	6166.3	1176.5	172.9	151.2	250.2
Urban	516 983	518 906	515 863	516 409	516 405	516 237	518 106	511 802	521 203	516 778	516 625	516 943

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	66 870	426 466	464 038	399 014	126 438	377 091	126 838	394 595	421 030	471 247	464 735	482 010
Black	413 909	37 357	26 370	27 086	250 555	81 675	226 216	67 718	80 824	34 028	35 226	27 101
Percent of total persons	80.1	7.2	5.1	5.2	48.5	15.8	43.7	13.2	15.5	6.6	6.8	5.2
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	871	532	517	742	1 508	1 047	1 495	533	462	641	928	627
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	7 583	10 463	12 180	51 886	7 031	16 229	4 637	7 671	9 255	4 695	8 288	4 061
Other	27 750	43 888	12 758	37 681	130 873	39 797	158 920	41 285	9 255	6 167	7 448	3 144
Spanish origin ²	52 403	82 628	33 925	75 144	195 920	80 203	265 963	81 356	28 973	15 971	20 961	6 432
Percent of total persons	10.1	15.9	6.6	14.6	37.9	15.5	51.3	15.9	5.6	3.1	4.1	1.2

SEX

Male	229 689	244 492	244 784	240 354	235 052	248 198	236 041	234 698	243 720	255 521	250 769	245 209
Female	287 294	274 414	271 079	276 055	281 353	268 041	282 065	277 104	277 483	261 257	265 856	271 734

AGE

Under 5 years	47 738	37 577	33 204	20 189	36 280	19 360	51 831	29 347	27 758	33 923	34 043	30 401
5 to 14 years	89 647	68 793	76 682	38 555	71 493	39 551	102 259	63 368	72 258	86 228	86 978	70 094
15 to 19 years	49 777	37 736	43 622	22 993	45 349	27 850	57 858	41 115	46 343	50 526	49 322	49 393
20 to 24 years	20 710	15 095	17 775	9 064	18 208	10 352	23 937	16 258	19 538	20 880	21 804	17 834
25 to 29 years	18 728	15 144	16 743	9 723	18 441	12 582	22 168	17 002	17 330	18 959	16 902	22 928
30 to 34 years	47 393	42 976	41 700	42 330	45 892	46 984	48 335	44 493	41 012	40 814	37 328	51 465
35 to 39 years	18 680	16 303	16 478	11 447	18 465	15 156	20 523	17 813	16 564	17 896	15 133	22 921
40 to 44 years	89 507	82 067	83 851	121 875	79 571	125 011	80 316	75 287	75 655	80 586	77 400	81 261
45 to 49 years	67 352	49 883	61 466	75 806	62 997	71 653	61 522	52 289	65 063	69 129	70 377	51 271
50 to 54 years	49 675	52 681	55 103	60 849	56 103	55 168	46 019	56 161	64 588	56 374	61 539	52 868
55 to 59 years	38 223	61 044	53 635	55 476	51 945	50 729	34 734	60 243	58 709	46 002	47 168	56 588
60 to 64 years	9 640	17 168	14 718	14 924	13 761	8 569	16 979	15 575	12 061	11 805	15 912	15 912
65 to 69 years	23 840	51 723	40 440	45 689	40 290	44 223	21 773	51 339	41 546	32 512	31 355	43 180
70 to 74 years	11 143	27 575	20 667	26 221	21 102	27 885	10 618	29 990	21 763	16 090	16 200	22 983
75 to 79 years	2 688	6 851	5 493	6 426	5 381	7 825	2 841	8 170	6 508	4 612	4 915	7 169
80 years and over	27.6	33.7	32.5	36.6	32.3	34.9	24.9	35.4	34.7	31.1	31.8	31.8

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	348 549	389 944	379 098	444 395	381 724	442 060	328 326	394 974	392 174	365 060	363 184	389 983
Male	145 916	178 585	174 992	203 745	167 193	210 464	139 950	175 460	177 944	177 533	171 752	180 182
Female	202 633	211 359	204 106	240 650	214 531	231 596	188 376	219 514	214 230	187 527	191 432	209 801
White	52 944	333 266	347 053	357 916	99 645	338 389	83 166	318 437	323 900	335 875	329 826	367 749
Black	272 397	22 537	16 064	20 826	187 767	61 392	145 632	45 222	55 732	21 917	23 209	17 099
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	592	391	361	561	1 037	833	944	358	345	460	603	452
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	5 420	7 548	8 176	40 121	5 439	13 120	3 161	5 409	5 934	2 972	5 133	2 815
Spanish origin ²	32 867	50 297	20 903	51 747	132 396	58 782	159 226	51 232	19 427	10 078	12 980	4 167

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	181 140	202 056	181 533	281 845	204 791	263 599	177 184	197 163	185 267	167 236	165 566	193 072
Family households	126 741	136 082	135 586	105 286	117 932	103 418	124 397	136 201	135 910	129 990	130 759	130 066
With persons under 18 years	83 156	63 435	69 739	40 323	69 033	42 192	88 936	62 286	67 535	74 742	75 124	64 188
Married-couple families	66 781	102 253	108 750	79 253	58 661	73 747	54 693	99 461	109 164	110 668	111 879	103 850
With persons under 18 years	39 368	44 912	56 157	27 489	29 675	26 743	33 894	42 402	52 915	62 962	63 917	49 778
Female householder, no husband present	51 839	27 735	21 514	20 421	50 841	23 623	61 907	30 198	22 002	15 217	15 048	21 145
With persons under 18 years	39 828	16 797	11 963	11 219	36 013	13 448	51 061	17 950	12 920	9 849	9 507	12 334
Nonfamily households	54 399	65 974	45 947	176 559	86 859	160 181	52 787	60 962	49 357	37 246	34 807	63 006
Persons in households	512 099	510 981	506 437	503 485	500 497	493 970	508 221	500 210	504 521	492 198	498 731	495 022
Persons in nonfamily households	62 250	72 429	50 781	202 874	102 156	192 541	59 259	66 675	56 855	44 180	41 367	76 466
Persons living alone	48 081	60 621	42 044	153 742	75 742	133 269	47 640	56 264	43 657	31 955	29 779	53 367
65 years and over	11 153	27 623	18 201	34 567	25 792	31 945	13 154	26 098	17 308	12 619	11 792	22 541
Persons in group quarters	4 884	7 925	9 426	12 924	15 908	22 269	9 885	11 592	16 682	24 580	17 894	21 921
Inmate of institution	3 931	5 076	7 042	3 678	6 591	5 785	7 729	7 643	8 748	14 137	12 968	6 821
Persons per household	2.83	2.53	2.79	1.79	2.44	1.87	2.87	2.54	2.72	2.94	3.01	2.56

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	195 046	212 250	187 736	300 365	227 465	274 156	192 136	202 709	189 618	181 862	188 234	208 344
Year-round housing units	194 988	212 020	187 546	299 534	227 360	274 016	192 065	202 591	189 447	177 203	177 203	207 352
Occupied housing units	181 140	202 056	181 533	281 845	204 791	263 599	177 184	197 163	185 267	167 236	165 566	193 072
With 1.01 or more persons per room	24 211	14 468	7 061	17 357	23 135	16 340	28 842	12 265	6 785	4 024	5 230	3 142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 744	6 709	3 818	11 601	14 013	15 324	9 825	5 739	3 629	2 130	2 445	3 094
Owner-occupied housing units	30 486	45 720	89 947	30 109	8 097	26 805	9 930	51 859	93 822	114 684	113 468	111 326
Percent of occupied housing units	16.8	22.6	49.5	10.7	4.0	10.2	5.6	26.3	50.6	68.6	68.5	57.7
Renter-occupied housing units	150 654	156 336	91 586	251 736	196 694	236 794	167 254	145 304	91 445	52 552	52 098	81 746
With 1.01 or more persons per room	21 651	12 423	4 843	16 888	22 535	15 312	27 871	10 457	5 457	2 499	3 380	1 723
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 042	5 132	2 407	11 265	13 645	14 813	9 330	4 552	2 817	1 539	1 764	1 975

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	131 263	80 275	39 991	70 895	118 703	64 970	155 236	64 565	35 965	23 777	30 944	18 923
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 121	17 396	10 290	19 103	30 679	23 595	28 909	15 122	8 622	4 564	5 333	6 218

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 283	9 371	54 787	1 335	620	4 783	2 151	25 603	69 642	93 106	89 439	84 360
Less than \$30,000	1 001	1 440	2 690	250	265	547	860	2 085	1 067	9 476	7 589	21 924
\$30,000 to \$49,999	6 126	2 782	12 140	57	142	1 765	908	7 569	4 655	28 702	21 373	40 200
\$50,000 to \$79,999	3 867	3 747	31 273	98	125	1 349	330	12 071	20 995	38 025	36 456	17 965
\$80,000 to \$99,999	191	593	5 315	42	34	194	28	2 295	13 571	8 173	12 566	2 500
\$100,000 to \$149,999	76	519	2 376	131	17	324	13	1 276	17 296	6 269	8 842	1 442
\$150,000 or more	22	290	993	757	37	604	12	307	12 058	2 461	2 613	329
Median	\$46 200	\$53 700	\$62 100	\$185 800	\$37 800	\$51 800	\$35 200	\$57 800	\$91 900	\$56 600	\$63 000	\$38 900

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Less than \$150	150 158	155 688	91 045	251 027	196 095	235 977	166 197	144 775	90 661	49 953	50 039	80 176
\$150 to \$199	26 486	39 392	16 197	43 645	73 227	35 501	48 544	24 474	9 413	7 004	5 670	29 093
\$200 to \$249	45 143	41 392	20 041	25 923	54 446	33 316	60 005	33 983	11 455	9 012	6 600	20 265
\$250 to \$299	40 399	35 021	24 056	21 848	32 280	34 466	33 130	33 217	15 474	10 946	8 494	13 757
\$300 to \$399	23 936	19 505	17 063	24 922	17 268	32 323	14 903	25 245	17 599	9 491	8 614	8 721
\$400 or more	11 183	13 753	11 893	13 753	11 432	45 974	7 029	23 892	8 274	11 780	4 310	4 310
Median	1 114	4 417	2 014	87 222	5 670	51 973	4 595	1 109	1 09	2 322	3 092	3 165
Na cash rent	1 487	2 208	2 156	3 575	1 772	2 424	1 842	2 369	2 322	3 092	2 491	3 165
Median	\$203	\$195	\$317	\$317	\$169	\$271	\$177	\$219	\$272	\$234	\$267	\$169

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Far meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

PERSONS											
Total persons, 1980	515 614	515 039	516 196	516 223	516 808	516 301	516 819	515 021	516 387	516 392	517 404
Total persons, 1970	445 202	517 198	500 715	521 977	496 322	505 568	499 354	472 917	553 106	625 224	510 066
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	15.8	-0.4	3.1	-1.1	4.1	2.1	3.5	8.9	-6.6	-17.4	1.4
Land area in square miles	4 810	5 301	13 410	1 339	3 542	3 148	1 348	2 537	1 038	138	5 813
Persons per square mile	107.2	97.2	38.5	385.5	145.9	164.0	383.4	203.0	497.5	3742.0	89.0
Land area in square kilometers	12 457	13 729	34 732	3 467	9 173	8 152	3 491	6 570	2 689	357	15 055
Persons per square kilometer	41.4	37.5	14.9	148.9	56.3	63.3	148.0	78.4	192.0	1446.5	34.4
Urban	190 216	234 812	193 456	400 167	269 476	265 694	373 552	315 870	412 447	504 820	224 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	504 100	500 893	506 428	476 332	493 022	484 018	481 183	500 620	465 285	406 449	503 289
Black	7 664	9 386	3 665	30 521	14 337	23 683	25 075	6 543	43 511	98 074	7 722
Percent of total persons	1.5	1.8	0.7	5.9	2.8	4.6	4.9	1.3	8.4	19.0	1.5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	647	789	3 181	3 375	764	1 109	1 604	2 503	3 160	2 593	2 426
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 572	1 811	1 383	2 953	4 313	2 825	3 137	3 541	1 557	1 741	1 480
Other	1 631	2 160	1 539	3 042	4 372	4 666	5 820	1 814	2 874	7 535	2 487
Spanish origin ²	4 313	4 508	3 439	5 001	9 231	7 785	9 174	3 934	5 937	11 024	4 221
Percent of total persons	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.8
SEX											
Male	251 849	248 226	253 171	247 963	252 688	250 982	250 878	251 944	247 859	242 124	250 361
Female	263 765	266 813	263 025	268 260	264 120	265 319	265 941	263 077	268 528	274 268	267 043
AGE											
Under 5 years	34 246	33 741	36 531	34 524	31 299	36 263	34 213	31 642	33 938	32 525	36 615
5 to 14 years	85 802	78 214	83 873	79 120	74 100	83 522	81 743	83 494	77 919	73 551	81 698
15 to 19 years	49 541	53 841	55 957	53 966	54 735	48 637	49 594	52 975	50 119	46 722	52 570
20 to 24 years	21 033	19 753	21 207	20 189	19 537	19 973	19 810	21 174	19 680	18 176	20 178
25 to 29 years	18 022	24 579	24 335	24 121	25 919	18 673	19 829	21 450	20 754	19 662	22 645
30 to 34 years	39 774	47 701	49 059	51 856	54 304	45 688	48 379	43 183	49 070	52 748	44 982
35 to 39 years	16 246	22 304	22 462	22 583	25 204	18 603	19 976	19 067	20 680	21 625	20 175
40 to 44 years	80 241	74 319	74 081	82 051	79 102	84 068	85 332	76 454	78 111	77 386	74 044
45 to 49 years	61 139	53 761	53 397	55 259	56 151	58 122	60 151	61 655	53 835	49 272	53 549
50 to 54 years	52 615	50 421	50 162	53 039	52 985	50 497	52 462	57 519	55 555	54 219	52 659
55 to 59 years	49 831	54 418	50 208	50 797	50 539	49 766	50 076	51 859	56 966	60 012	53 603
60 to 64 years	13 677	15 350	13 941	13 228	14 028	13 818	13 346	14 055	15 431	16 654	14 999
65 to 74 years	37 142	39 922	37 428	32 865	37 646	34 879	31 734	33 852	36 937	42 778	39 459
75 to 84 years	19 312	20 925	19 415	17 332	19 758	18 400	17 179	17 044	18 280	21 155	21 311
85 years and over	5 971	7 776	6 085	5 414	6 189	6 459	5 956	5 344	5 657	6 024	6 914
Median	31.1	30.8	29.2	29.4	30.4	30.1	30.1	31.1	30.8	31.4	30.6
VOTING-AGE PERSONS											
Persons 18 years and over	364 047	373 822	364 170	372 734	382 593	366 552	371 098	368 360	375 165	383 256	369 166
Male	174 140	175 549	175 251	174 969	183 500	174 293	176 203	176 675	175 764	174 550	174 514
Female	189 907	198 273	188 919	197 765	199 093	192 259	194 895	191 685	199 401	208 706	194 652
White	356 203	364 922	357 138	348 641	365 886	347 214	350 118	358 558	344 293	312 617	360 184
Black	5 314	5 857	2 893	18 228	9 947	14 029	14 692	4 726	26 145	63 410	5 073
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	453	554	2 054	2 041	542	725	1 035	1 523	2 054	1 608	1 499
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 022	1 207	941	2 026	3 233	1 819	2 040	2 370	1 036	1 314	916
Spanish origin ²	2 834	2 816	2 435	3 168	6 160	4 630	5 234	2 497	3 610	6 448	2 585
HOUSEHOLD TYPE											
Households	176 191	178 841	173 410	181 785	180 851	181 429	179 857	169 765	182 558	195 523	180 956
Family households	134 097	129 854	128 275	128 979	128 106	131 030	132 987	132 953	135 819	131 054	133 936
With persons under 18 years	74 120	68 788	72 457	70 569	67 419	72 756	72 896	71 941	71 169	66 775	72 185
Married-couple families	114 409	108 964	108 459	105 097	107 263	108 982	112 158	115 738	110 564	94 406	113 273
With persons under 18 years	62 524	56 474	60 582	55 787	55 028	58 943	60 140	62 274	55 900	44 982	59 441
Female householder, no husband present	15 030	16 150	14 990	19 292	16 085	17 120	16 882	13 197	20 369	30 444	16 001
With persons under 18 years	9 280	10 075	9 384	12 591	10 048	11 308	10 845	7 856	13 142	19 551	10 289
Nonfamily households	42 094	48 987	45 135	52 806	52 745	50 399	46 870	36 812	46 739	64 469	47 020
Persons in households	502 240	490 561	493 670	496 074	488 235	501 315	501 241	495 383	506 591	505 015	498 933
Persons in nonfamily households	49 870	59 990	55 060	66 351	68 036	61 368	57 054	43 636	55 842	75 827	55 076
Persons living alone	36 014	41 521	38 451	42 903	42 669	42 140	39 091	31 688	40 328	56 091	41 089
65 years and over	16 390	19 025	18 911	15 878	17 562	16 629	14 818	14 014	16 956	22 556	20 148
Persons in group quarters	13 374	24 478	22 526	18 149	28 573	14 986	15 578	19 638	9 796	11 377	18 471
Inmate of institution	8 275	9 531	7 644	4 763	8 380	8 399	6 129	9 901	4 231	4 381	6 761
Persons per household	2.85	2.74	2.85	2.74	2.70	2.76	2.79	2.92	2.77	2.58	2.76
HOUSING UNITS											
Total housing units	211 572	200 554	225 926	195 961	212 082	201 977	187 573	182 968	193 452	212 941	210 490
Year-round housing units	193 536	192 530	187 365	192 686	197 894	192 421	186 904	176 754	191 544	212 827	194 125
Occupied housing units	176 191	178 841	173 410	181 785	180 851	181 429	179 857	169 765	182 558	195 523	180 956
With 1.01 or more persons per room	4 257	3 747	5 003	3 557	4 131	4 078	2 692	3 172	3 727	4 210	3 814
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 438	3 813	5 028	2 563	3 689	3 695	2 142	2 022	2 787	3 412	3 765
Owner-occupied housing units	128 873	120 580	122 308	114 858	119 844	123 894	123 424	126 845	123 218	102 685	131 551
Percent of occupied housing units	73.1	67.4	70.5	63.2	66.3	66.3	68.6	74.7	67.5	62.5	72.7
Renter-occupied housing units	47 318	58 261	51 102	66 927	61 007	57 535	56 433	42 920	59 340	92 838	49 405
With 1.01 or more persons per room	1 594	1 624	1 785	1 863	2 051	1 727	1 283	959	1 713	2 083	1 359
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 447	2 009	2 129	1 838	2 238	2 035	1 566	1 025	1 797	2 281	1 780
PERSONS IN UNIT											
With 1.01 or more persons per room	26 041	22 942	30 853	21 745	23 884	25 181	16 518	19 983	23 369	26 977	23 862
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 115	8 388	12 214	5 238	7 408	8 104	4 187	4 536	5 915	7 221	8 985
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	90 641	80 773	80 155	94 750	86 151	88 287	103 908	99 531	99 242	67 055	90 406
Less than \$30,000	26 442	34 919	41 708	26 874	23 136	31 510	18 436	18 338	28 739	29 459	43 787
\$30,000 to \$49,999	39 655	32 490	27 116	43 535	38 400	32 560	48 095	41 621	50 465	28 218	32 075
\$50,000 to \$79,999	20 418	11 442	9 618	19 872	20 180	19 373	30 212	31 543	17 662	8 190	11 849
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 694	1 232	998	2 532	2 705	2 884	3 893	4 694	1 526	760	1 591
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 150	590	571	1 532	1 435	1 536	2 506	2 671	652	315	921
\$150,000 or more	282	100	144	405	295	424	766	664	198	113	183
Median	\$38 500	\$32 400	\$29 200	\$38 100	\$39 400	\$36 600	\$44 100	\$45 300	\$37 600	\$32 400	\$30 600
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43 814	55 147	47 419	65 089	58 227	54 460	53 789	40 341	57 503	91 613	45 974
Less than \$150	13 216	23 106	22 505	17 607	14 961	11 785	9 313	9 293	16 566	50 683	20 344
\$150 to \$199	12 143	15 878	12 144	18 106	17 229	17 172	13 497	9 466	20 348	23 437	13 826
\$200 to \$249	7 452	7 702	4 954	12 932	11 713	11 008	13 972	8 234	10 653	8 945	5 564
\$250 to \$299	4 323	2 969									

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More
Towns/Townships of
10,000 or More**

	Total	Block	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	exclusive use	husband present	Persons per unit	specified owner	specified renter
The State -----	17 558 072	13.7	9.5	12870209	2 160 767	31.9	6 867 638	6 699 084	6 340 429	48.6	2.5	12.9	2.70	45 900	211
Congressional District 1 -----	516 407	3.9	3.6	350 987	55 046	29.8	199 957	175 844	162 659	78.5	0.5	9.3	3.10	43 700	281
COUNTIES															
Suffolk (pt.) -----	516 407	3.9	3.6	350 987	55 046	29.8	199 957	175 844	162 659	78.5	0.5	9.3	3.10	43 700	281
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Centereach (CDP) -----	30 136	1.7	4.6	18 699	1 485	25.7	8 172	8 126	7 919	88.5	0.4	9.1	3.80	38 000	305
Coram (COP) -----	24 752	8.1	4.8	16 015	1 622	27.8	8 415	8 381	7 871	66.9	0.3	8.9	3.11	39 300	328
East Potomac (COP) -----	18 139	1.2	4.2	13 057	2 350	31.8	6 588	6 482	6 236	64.6	0.7	8.9	2.85	38 600	302
Formingville (COP) -----	13 398	0.8	5.7	8 256	927	26.8	4 029	3 914	3 753	86.5	0.4	9.2	3.57	38 700	275
Hauppauge (COP) (pt.) -----	6 719	0.3	1.9	4 360	403	29.1	1 813	1 804	1 784	94.6	0.3	7.2	3.74	55 200	298
Holbrook (COP) (pt.) -----	4 899	0.1	4.0	3 049	260	26.6	1 325	1 317	1 285	89.0	0.4	8.6	3.81	39 700	308
Holtsville (COP) (pt.) -----	11 073	0.9	4.3	6 854	544	26.5	3 187	3 147	3 073	83.6	0.5	8.9	3.60	40 800	321
Lake Ronkonkomo (COP) (pt.) -----	18 644	0.3	2.6	12 389	1 837	29.1	5 819	5 739	5 568	74.8	0.4	9.5	3.28	41 300	262
Mastic (COP) -----	10 413	1.9	7.6	6 144	639	25.2	3 356	3 208	2 961	82.5	0.7	11.0	3.51	31 500	268
Medford (COP) -----	20 418	4.7	7.4	12 258	870	26.1	5 917	5 869	5 606	88.3	0.1	8.7	3.64	37 300	336
Nesconset (COP) -----	10 706	0.4	2.0	6 596	582	27.6	3 080	3 058	2 977	83.6	0.3	7.0	3.60	58 100	317
Potomac village -----	11 291	3.0	9.4	8 327	1 583	30.0	4 730	4 698	4 429	40.0	2.0	14.9	2.51	37 100	274
Port Jefferson Station (COP) -----	17 009	1.2	4.1	10 708	1 048	27.1	4 800	4 785	4 662	82.6	0.3	9.9	3.64	39 500	314
St. James (COP) -----	12 122	0.3	1.1	8 627	1 674	33.6	3 826	3 814	3 630	87.6	0.2	8.4	3.21	48 200	310
Selden (COP) -----	17 259	1.2	4.3	10 750	1 081	25.8	5 108	5 033	4 828	79.2	0.4	10.1	3.57	35 300	276
Setouket-East Setouket (COP) -----	10 176	1.1	2.4	6 561	548	28.7	3 066	3 056	2 971	79.8	0.4	9.1	3.43	62 000	333
Shirley (COP) -----	18 072	1.2	6.2	10 765	1 119	25.7	5 632	5 366	5 044	83.6	0.6	10.5	3.58	33 200	281
Smithtown (COP) (pt.) -----	14 653	0.4	1.6	10 222	1 403	32.3	4 270	4 258	4 188	86.4	0.4	7.8	3.41	58 100	340
Stony Brook (COP) -----	16 155	1.3	1.7	11 059	1 298	32.1	5 204	5 053	4 955	88.9	0.3	7.0	3.26	59 200	381
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Brookhaven town -----	364 812	3.3	4.4	239 724	30 637	27.8	120 774	115 445	109 214	77.7	0.5	9.6	3.26	39 500	291
East Hampton town -----	14 029	5.1	2.1	11 041	2 661	40.3	12 971	7 581	5 760	78.7	0.5	7.8	2.41	70 000	242
Riverhead town -----	20 243	13.3	1.5	15 126	3 902	36.8	9 158	8 130	7 492	76.3	0.6	10.8	2.62	44 400	240
Smithtown town (pt.) -----	52 731	0.3	1.7	35 463	4 665	30.9	15 581	15 477	15 046	87.0	0.3	7.5	3.44	56 200	316
Southampton town -----	42 849	8.9	1.5	32 937	8 053	37.2	28 362	19 187	16 643	75.9	0.6	9.7	2.51	60 200	241
Southold town -----	19 172	4.4	1.0	14 701	4 444	43.1	11 130	8 348	7 461	80.2	0.8	7.7	2.54	59 300	220
Congressional District 2 -----	515 595	8.6	6.7	351 055	40 282	29.0	156 362	153 776	149 330	78.6	0.7	11.0	3.38	41 700	314
COUNTIES															
Suffolk (pt.) -----	515 595	8.6	6.7	351 055	40 282	29.0	156 362	153 776	149 330	78.6	0.7	11.0	3.38	41 700	314
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Babylon village -----	12 388	2.9	4.0	9 141	1 515	32.7	4 387	4 379	4 234	74.4	0.6	10.2	2.87	47 100	303
Bay Shore (CDP) -----	10 784	9.9	5.8	8 179	1 670	32.0	4 368	4 361	4 137	45.4	2.2	16.2	2.51	39 400	290
Brentwood (COP) -----	44 321	9.0	22.5	28 614	2 381	25.8	11 567	11 558	11 190	85.3	0.6	12.7	3.92	36 100	293
Central Islip (COP) -----	19 734	22.0	15.5	12 672	1 136	26.1	6 186	6 180	5 810	69.1	1.0	14.3	3.39	35 000	322
Copioque (COP) -----	20 132	3.8	6.5	14 256	1 709	29.7	6 518	6 497	6 334	77.7	1.3	11.2	3.18	40 300	301
Deer Park (COP) -----	30 394	7.0	3.6	21 277	1 953	29.6	8 817	8 809	8 671	83.6	0.4	9.3	3.50	44 900	314
Dix Hills (COP) (pt.) -----	12 716	1.9	2.6	7 936	568	28.5	3 256	3 252	3 227	94.5	0.2	4.7	3.87	73 700	346
East Islip (COP) -----	13 852	0.2	2.4	9 577	1 156	29.3	4 182	4 173	4 055	84.0	0.8	10.9	3.37	40 400	323
Hauppauge (COP) (pt.) -----	10 196	1.3	3.2	6 584	492	27.3	3 075	3 072	2 989	65.9	0.5	11.9	3.40	56 700	361
Holbrook (COP) (pt.) -----	19 483	1.8	5.5	11 690	778	26.2	5 616	5 602	5 489	82.6	0.2	7.2	3.54	44 000	327
Holtsville (COP) (pt.) -----	2 442	1.1	5.7	1 400	55	23.4	706	705	671	80.5	—	12.4	3.64	41 000	338
Islip (COP) -----	13 438	2.2	4.3	9 340	1 339	30.5	4 534	4 530	4 405	71.4	0.7	11.4	3.04	41 100	302
Lake Ronkonkomo (COP) (pt.) -----	19 692	0.3	4.1	12 654	1 094	27.1	6 132	6 092	5 919	76.6	0.9	9.0	3.32	39 700	330
Lindenhurst village -----	26 919	0.2	2.8	19 108	2 309	30.0	8 665	8 621	8 409	78.4	1.1	9.6	3.19	41 200	278
North Amityville (COP) -----	13 140	78.1	3.4	8 758	1 138	28.0	3 956	3 955	3 814	71.4	1.2	21.5	3.37	38 000	311
North Babylon (COP) -----	19 019	0.4	3.0	13 578	1 271	30.4	5 767	5 766	5 690	81.6	0.3	9.3	3.34	43 900	358
North Bay Shore (COP) -----	35 020	9.2	14.6	23 038	1 982	27.1	9 899	9 897	9 593	83.2	0.6	11.7	3.64	37 300	320
North Great River (COP) -----	11 416	11.0	15.2	7 089	506	25.0	3 127	3 121	2 945	87.6	0.3	14.5	3.88	35 200	309
North Lindenhurst (COP) -----	11 511	2.9	3.9	8 013	717	28.2	3 494	3 491	3 427	74.4	0.8	11.6	3.36	40 700	330
Soyville (COP) -----	12 013	0.5	1.5	8 126	1 079	30.6	3 751	3 735	3 654	80.5	0.5	10.1	3.22	46 300	291
West Babylon (COP) -----	41 699	10.6	3.1	28 894	3 250	29.3	12 749	12 715	12 396	76.9	0.9	10.3	3.35	42 200	332
West Islip (COP) -----	29 533	0.1	2.7	20 274	2 299	30.5	8 477	8 464	8 299	91.3	0.4	8.1	3.52	44 400	304
Wyandanch (COP) -----	13 215	63.2	7.5	7 881	548	23.8	3 672	3 670	3 380	72.6	0.8	23.2	3.90	40 000	311
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Babylon town -----	203 483	13.9	3.9	142 557	16 344	29.5	63 148	62 766	61 097	77.1	0.8	11.5	3.29	42 900	314
Huntington town (pt.) -----	13 215	1.8	2.5	8 248	583	28.5	3 382	3 378	3 352	94.5	0.2	4.6	3.88	74 800	345
Islip town -----	298 897	5.3	8.8	200 250	23 355	28.7	89 832	87 632	84 881	79.1	0.7	10.9	3.42	40 000	313

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
Congressional District 3 -----	518 061	2.8	2.7	379 111	53 483	33.9	166 815	166 068	162 837	79.9	0.7	8.2	3.11	70 500	325	
COUNTIES																
Nassau (pt.) -----	265 832	2.7	3.1	202 646	32 983	36.1	91 412	91 040	89 107	75.4	0.9	8.6	2.92	78 300	333	
Suffolk (pt.) -----	252 229	2.8	2.3	176 465	20 500	31.9	75 403	75 028	73 730	85.3	0.4	7.8	3.33	63 900	308	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Commack (COP) -----	34 719	0.2	2.0	23 737	1 654	29.8	9 364	9 353	9 296	92.9	0.2	6.5	3.73	56 400	390	
Oix Hills (COP) (pt.) -----	13 977	1.3	1.5	9 148	662	32.0	3 789	3 783	3 758	96.4	0.1	3.9	3.72	100 500	368	
East Northport (COP) -----	20 187	0.3	2.1	13 854	1 626	30.2	6 153	6 145	6 040	86.0	0.3	8.6	3.33	57 100	321	
Elwood (COP) -----	11 847	3.1	1.9	8 032	723	30.8	3 292	3 279	3 248	92.7	0.2	7.7	3.63	64 700	334	
Floral Park village (pt.) -----	2 327	—	1.8	1 832	385	35.7	865	864	851	70.5	2.0	8.7	2.73	60 900	272	
Glen Cove city -----	24 618	6.7	7.7	18 770	3 203	33.9	8 419	8 401	8 193	62.3	1.6	11.1	2.94	69 200	315	
Greenlawn (COP) -----	13 869	13.1	2.9	9 518	1 409	32.1	4 181	4 173	4 096	84.9	0.6	8.6	3.31	57 300	266	
Houppouge (COP) (pt.) -----	4 045	0.2	1.3	2 672	182	29.6	1 158	1 157	1 148	84.1	0.2	7.3	3.52	61 300	325	
Huntington (COP) -----	21 727	2.4	1.4	16 182	2 437	34.3	7 739	7 704	7 532	77.8	0.6	7.9	2.85	73 400	298	
Huntington Station (CDP) -----	28 769	10.3	5.4	20 622	2 550	30.5	9 663	9 657	9 403	74.0	0.9	11.8	3.05	49 600	290	
Jericho (COP) (pt.) -----	99	—	6.1	78	16	34.2	37	37	36	44.4	—	8.3	2.75	133 300	350	
Kings Park (COP) -----	16 131	0.3	1.9	10 725	1 271	29.4	4 680	4 654	4 566	84.5	0.5	9.7	3.48	51 400	284	
Mineola village (pt.) -----	20 705	1.1	4.5	16 352	2 650	34.4	7 636	7 634	7 496	57.6	1.6	9.6	2.74	61 400	327	
North New Hyde Park (COP) -----	15 114	—	1.5	11 887	2 513	41.7	5 057	5 052	5 017	94.5	0.3	8.2	3.01	65 900	290	
Port Washington (COP) -----	14 521	3.6	4.3	10 737	1 926	35.6	5 196	5 186	5 068	70.3	1.5	11.0	2.84	94 300	338	
Smithtown (COP) (pt.) -----	16 253	0.2	1.8	10 635	1 070	29.4	4 469	4 461	4 420	86.0	0.2	6.2	3.67	60 800	227	
South Huntington (CDP) -----	14 854	0.3	1.7	10 771	1 216	33.2	4 607	4 597	4 535	88.5	0.7	7.6	3.24	61 300	313	
Westbury village (pt.) -----	7 734	0.9	3.1	6 066	966	34.5	2 713	2 711	2 660	78.7	1.6	8.4	2.91	58 100	296	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Huntington town (pt.) -----	188 297	3.5	2.4	132 805	15 226	32.0	58 203	57 891	56 790	84.7	0.5	7.9	3.24	66 200	306	
North Hempstead town (pt.) -----	179 004	2.2	2.9	136 793	22 810	37.2	62 583	62 471	61 342	75.9	0.9	8.5	2.90	77 300	340	
Oyster Bay town (pt.) -----	62 210	2.6	1.9	47 083	6 970	34.1	20 410	20 168	19 572	79.2	0.5	7.9	3.00	88 900	321	
Smithtown town (pt.) -----	63 932	1.0	2.0	43 660	5 274	31.4	17 200	17 137	16 940	87.4	0.3	7.3	3.61	57 900	314	
Congressional District 4 -----	518 371	3.7	3.0	377 969	42 082	32.9	160 664	160 335	158 448	85.8	0.6	8.7	3.26	55 600	321	
COUNTIES																
Nassau (pt.) -----	518 371	3.7	3.0	377 969	42 082	32.9	160 664	160 335	158 448	85.8	0.6	8.7	3.26	55 600	321	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Baldwin (COP) (pt.) -----	18 866	0.2	2.5	13 675	1 806	32.9	6 093	6 083	5 997	83.3	0.4	9.5	3.15	57 900	302	
Bellmore (COP) -----	18 106	0.1	1.7	12 877	1 529	32.3	5 591	5 573	5 506	88.4	0.4	7.9	3.29	56 200	295	
Bethpage (COP) -----	16 840	—	1.9	12 365	1 288	32.5	4 971	4 971	4 932	89.8	0.7	8.4	3.41	54 900	310	
East Massapequa (COP) -----	13 987	—	1.6	10 167	1 018	32.9	3 935	3 933	3 910	96.8	0.2	7.7	3.54	59 400	334	
East Rockaway village -----	10 917	0.1	2.0	8 148	1 376	33.3	3 865	3 860	3 787	63.8	1.3	8.7	2.85	63 600	309	
Freeport village (pt.) -----	32 108	24.4	12.1	23 126	3 444	31.2	11 344	11 310	11 003	54.2	1.7	14.2	2.89	43 700	308	
Hicksville (COP) -----	43 245	0.2	2.5	32 715	3 805	33.8	13 452	13 448	13 329	88.7	0.5	9.2	3.24	50 200	312	
Jericho (COP) (pt.) -----	12 640	0.6	1.3	9 455	755	36.1	4 042	4 039	4 017	84.6	0.3	6.8	3.09	85 600	421	
Levittown (COP) (pt.) -----	37 427	0.1	3.3	26 702	2 200	30.4	10 834	10 833	10 758	91.0	0.2	9.1	3.48	44 200	374	
Massapequa (COP) -----	24 454	0.1	1.4	17 598	1 971	33.1	7 342	7 329	7 266	92.6	0.3	8.1	3.37	60 200	331	
Massapequa Park village -----	19 779	—	1.7	14 115	1 270	32.0	5 571	5 568	5 531	97.3	0.1	7.6	3.58	55 500	330	
Merrick (COP) -----	24 478	0.3	1.6	17 449	1 929	33.4	7 462	7 456	7 407	94.0	0.2	7.2	3.30	63 900	301	
North Bellmore (COP) (pt.) -----	14 214	1.6	2.2	10 514	1 243	33.2	4 396	4 393	4 362	90.3	0.2	7.6	3.24	52 900	331	
North Massapequa (COP) -----	21 385	0.1	1.5	15 708	1 362	32.7	6 116	6 115	6 090	93.3	0.4	7.1	3.51	53 600	329	
North Merrick (COP) (pt.) -----	8 859	0.3	1.7	6 538	866	33.5	2 738	2 737	2 701	93.7	0.3	7.1	3.28	53 400	292	
North Wantagh (COP) (pt.) -----	8 699	0.1	1.7	6 465	649	34.2	2 726	2 726	2 716	92.1	0.3	7.1	3.20	49 100	98	
Oceanside (COP) -----	33 639	0.2	2.6	24 620	3 012	34.3	10 692	10 680	10 543	87.5	0.4	7.6	3.18	61 300	311	
Plainview (COP) -----	28 037	0.2	1.7	20 638	1 723	34.5	8 317	8 312	8 288	96.3	0.1	6.0	3.36	65 500	312	
Seaford (COP) -----	16 117	0.1	2.2	11 562	1 283	32.0	4 887	4 866	4 817	90.5	0.6	7.7	3.34	53 500	329	
South Farmingdale (COP) -----	16 439	—	2.5	11 979	1 019	31.3	4 695	4 691	4 660	92.7	0.4	8.3	3.53	49 500	326	
Wantagh (COP) -----	19 817	0.1	1.7	14 160	1 530	32.8	5 949	5 937	5 884	93.5	0.2	6.6	3.36	55 000	336	
Westbury village (pt.) -----	6 137	31.7	8.0	4 629	615	35.4	2 051	2 048	2 008	78.7	1.1	10.0	3.06	62 000	305	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Hempstead town (pt.) -----	259 059	3.3	3.6	187 631	22 800	32.6	82 322	82 054	80 844	82.9	0.6	8.9	3.19	52 700	313	
North Hempstead town (pt.) -----	15 772	54.8	7.7	11 208	1 228	30.8	4 831	4 827	4 731	71.6	2.4	18.1	3.32	51 900	301	
Oyster Bay town (pt.) -----	243 540	0.9	2.0	179 130	18 054	33.3	73 511	73 454	72 873	89.8	0.4	7.9	3.33	58 300	344	
Congressional District 5 -----	513 531	12.3	3.7	383 910	62 601	34.3	173 816	172 458	167 884	74.4	1.0	10.7	3.01	57 000	300	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied			Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent				
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 5—Con.															
COUNTIES															
Nassau (pt.) -----	513 531	12.3	3.7	383 910	62 601	34.3	173 816	172 458	167 884	74.4	1.0	10.7	3.01	57 000	300
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Baldwin (COP) (pt.) -----	12 764	13.8	2.9	9 163	1 437	34.1	4 130	4 128	4 095	89.2	0.4	9.6	3.12	54 600	335
East Meadow (COP) -----	39 317	1.8	2.1	29 337	2 736	32.6	12 047	12 030	11 723	88.7	0.5	7.4	3.28	55 400	272
Elmont (COP) -----	27 592	6.3	4.6	21 246	3 315	35.4	9 202	9 177	9 015	78.4	1.0	10.2	3.03	49 800	274
Floral Park village (pt.) -----	14 478	0.1	2.1	10 829	2 119	34.4	5 012	5 009	4 929	73.3	1.4	10.1	2.93	64 100	295
Franklin Square (COP) -----	29 051	0.1	2.1	22 885	4 193	38.5	9 875	9 859	9 747	82.6	0.9	8.8	2.95	57 400	281
Freeport village (pt.) -----	6 164	65.7	4.2	3 988	440	29.0	1 785	1 779	1 723	85.0	0.4	19.4	3.58	45 100	316
Garden City village -----	22 927	1.1	1.9	17 001	3 199	37.2	7 261	7 251	7 146	88.9	0.2	7.5	3.09	101 400	394
Hempstead village -----	40 404	57.0	8.5	28 843	4 198	29.8	14 879	14 865	14 062	44.3	2.2	19.8	2.83	44 400	292
Levittown (COP) (pt.) -----	19 618	0.1	2.7	13 863	1 230	29.9	5 753	5 753	5 723	89.5	0.3	9.6	3.43	41 700	336
Long Beach city -----	34 073	9.7	7.5	26 823	7 322	36.7	15 203	14 378	13 227	40.1	1.8	12.1	2.39	42 500	301
Lynbrook village -----	20 424	0.2	2.8	15 607	3 010	35.4	7 524	7 513	7 330	66.3	1.6	8.8	2.78	56 500	315
Mineola village (pt.) -----	52	—	1.9	48	7	48.8	17	17	17	100.0	—	29.4	3.06	63 500	—
North Bellmore (COP) (pt.) -----	6 416	0.2	1.9	4 807	479	34.3	1 926	1 926	1 910	92.5	0.6	7.8	3.36	59 400	314
North Merrick (COP) (pt.) -----	3 989	0.9	1.8	2 982	382	33.9	1 228	1 228	1 222	93.2	0.5	7.1	3.26	54 400	329
North Valley Stream (COP) -----	14 530	3.8	3.3	11 299	1 875	37.8	4 829	4 819	4 759	86.0	0.6	8.3	3.01	59 500	338
North Wantagh (COP) (pt.) -----	3 978	0.2	1.7	2 935	254	32.7	1 212	1 211	1 206	95.1	0.6	7.0	3.30	45 900	356
Rockville Centre village -----	25 412	3.4	4.2	18 872	4 005	35.8	9 192	9 176	9 066	62.4	0.6	9.0	2.77	73 500	321
Roosevelt (COP) -----	14 109	88.7	4.6	8 742	787	25.4	3 879	3 866	3 607	75.7	1.2	26.6	3.90	39 100	295
Uniondale (COP) -----	20 016	26.4	6.9	14 756	2 580	33.8	5 833	5 831	5 737	82.2	0.8	12.2	3.32	43 300	279
Valley Stream village -----	35 769	0.1	2.2	27 495	4 841	36.2	12 234	12 220	12 042	79.0	1.1	9.0	2.97	54 200	302
West Hempstead (COP) -----	18 536	0.9	2.2	13 945	2 284	34.9	6 061	6 054	5 978	87.1	0.7	9.1	3.10	58 900	311
Woodmere (COP) -----	17 205	0.7	1.7	12 878	1 505	37.6	5 432	5 415	5 369	88.8	0.4	6.3	3.14	89 000	318
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Hempstead town (pt.) -----	479 458	12.5	3.4	357 087	55 279	34.2	158 613	158 080	154 657	77.3	0.9	10.5	3.06	57 500	300
Congressional District 6 -----	516 844	50.3	9.4	368 903	61 592	31.9	177 611	174 330	166 363	55.2	2.4	18.4	3.06	42 800	222
COUNTIES															
Queens (pt.) -----	516 844	50.3	9.4	368 903	61 592	31.9	177 611	174 330	166 363	55.2	2.4	18.4	3.06	42 800	222
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	516 844	50.3	9.4	368 903	61 592	31.9	177 611	174 330	166 363	55.2	2.4	18.4	3.06	42 800	222
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Queens borough (pt.) -----	516 844	50.3	9.4	368 903	61 592	31.9	177 611	174 330	166 363	55.2	2.4	18.4	3.06	42 800	222
Congressional District 7 -----	518 952	11.8	19.7	409 287	81 383	35.1	211 530	211 421	204 670	29.8	2.5	11.8	2.50	56 300	266
COUNTIES															
Queens (pt.) -----	518 952	11.8	19.7	409 287	81 383	35.1	211 530	211 421	204 670	29.8	2.5	11.8	2.50	56 300	266
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	518 952	11.8	19.7	409 287	81 383	35.1	211 530	211 421	204 670	29.8	2.5	11.8	2.50	56 300	266
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Queens borough (pt.) -----	518 952	11.8	19.7	409 287	81 383	35.1	211 530	211 421	204 670	29.8	2.5	11.8	2.50	56 300	266
Congressional District 8 -----	512 397	10.0	13.9	399 706	81 333	36.3	201 938	201 759	196 752	37.5	2.1	12.2	2.58	68 400	246
COUNTIES															
Bronx (pt.) -----	149 163	24.4	29.8	112 436	27 398	34.9	60 990	60 964	59 649	14.4	2.8	18.1	2.48	46 000	209
Nassau (pt.) -----	23 848	4.1	3.5	18 029	2 730	37.2	8 153	8 111	7 962	78.4	0.4	8.4	2.89	133 200	327
Queens (pt.) -----	339 386	4.1	7.6	269 241	51 205	36.8	132 795	132 684	129 141	45.6	1.9	9.8	2.60	66 700	273

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied					
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 8—Can.															
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	488 549	10.3	14.4	381 677	78 603	36.2	193 785	193 648	188 790	35.8	2.2	12.4	2.56	65 600	245
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Braxn borough (pt.) -----	149 163	24.4	29.8	112 436	27 398	34.9	60 990	60 964	59 649	14.4	2.8	18.1	2.48	46 000	209
North Hempstead town (pt.) -----	23 848	4.1	3.5	18 029	2 730	37.2	8 153	8 111	7 962	78.4	0.4	8.4	2.89	133 200	327
Queens borough (pt.) -----	339 386	4.1	7.6	269 241	51 205	36.8	132 795	132 684	129 141	45.6	1.9	9.8	2.60	66 700	273
Congressional District 9 -----	516 143	3.7	16.6	407 420	87 148	36.8	218 193	218 067	211 766	28.0	2.7	12.1	2.43	57 600	206
COUNTIES															
Queens (pt.) -----	516 143	3.7	16.6	407 420	87 148	36.8	218 193	218 067	211 766	28.0	2.7	12.1	2.43	57 600	206
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	516 143	3.7	16.6	407 420	87 148	36.8	218 193	218 067	211 766	28.0	2.7	12.1	2.43	57 600	206
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Queens borough (pt.) -----	516 143	3.7	16.6	407 420	87 148	36.8	218 193	218 067	211 766	28.0	2.7	12.1	2.43	57 600	206
Congressional District 10 -----	513 140	5.2	8.8	398 815	85 827	35.7	206 393	206 273	199 975	33.9	2.4	11.6	2.55	53 500	228
COUNTIES															
Kings (pt.) -----	513 140	5.2	8.8	398 815	85 827	35.7	206 393	206 273	199 975	33.9	2.4	11.6	2.55	53 500	228
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	513 140	5.2	8.8	398 815	85 827	35.7	206 393	206 273	199 975	33.9	2.4	11.6	2.55	53 500	228
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Braoklyn borough (pt.) -----	513 140	5.2	8.8	398 815	85 827	35.7	206 393	206 273	199 975	33.9	2.4	11.6	2.55	53 500	228
Congressional District 11 -----	518 165	47.1	38.0	332 612	38 422	25.6	198 942	198 842	178 127	16.5	5.4	30.6	2.88	33 800	174
COUNTIES															
Kings (pt.) -----	518 165	47.1	38.0	332 612	38 422	25.6	198 942	198 842	178 127	16.5	5.4	30.6	2.88	33 800	174
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	518 165	47.1	38.0	332 612	38 422	25.6	198 942	198 842	178 127	16.5	5.4	30.6	2.88	33 800	174
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Braoklyn borough (pt.) -----	518 165	47.1	38.0	332 612	38 422	25.6	198 942	198 842	178 127	16.5	5.4	30.6	2.88	33 800	174
Congressional District 12 -----	516 983	80.1	10.1	348 549	37 671	27.6	195 046	194 988	181 140	16.8	3.2	28.6	2.83	46 200	203
COUNTIES															
Kings (pt.) -----	516 983	80.1	10.1	348 549	37 671	27.6	195 046	194 988	181 140	16.8	3.2	28.6	2.83	46 200	203
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	516 983	80.1	10.1	348 549	37 671	27.6	195 046	194 988	181 140	16.8	3.2	28.6	2.83	46 200	203
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Braoklyn borough (pt.) -----	516 983	80.1	10.1	348 549	37 671	27.6	195 046	194 988	181 140	16.8	3.2	28.6	2.83	46 200	203

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More
Towns/Townships of
10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units												
	Percent		Age			Total		Year-round	Occupied									
	Total	Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over				Median	Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit			Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
												Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present					
518 906	7.2	15.9	389 944	86 149	33.7	212 250	212 020	202 056	22.6	3.3	13.7	2.53	53 700	195				
518 906	7.2	15.9	389 944	86 149	33.7	212 250	212 020	202 056	22.6	3.3	13.7	2.53	53 700	195				
518 906	7.2	15.9	389 944	86 149	33.7	212 250	212 020	202 056	22.6	3.3	13.7	2.53	53 700	195				
518 906	7.2	15.9	389 944	86 149	33.7	212 250	212 020	202 056	22.6	3.3	13.7	2.53	53 700	195				
515 863	5.1	6.6	379 098	66 600	32.5	187 736	187 546	181 533	49.5	2.1	11.9	2.79	62 100	217				
163 742	0.5	9.2	129 501	31 475	38.3	68 736	68 717	66 959	30.1	2.5	12.5	2.44	64 600	206				
352 121	7.3	5.4	249 597	35 125	30.7	119 000	118 829	114 574	60.9	1.9	11.5	3.00	61 700	228				
515 863	5.1	6.6	379 098	66 600	32.5	187 736	187 546	181 533	49.5	2.1	11.9	2.79	62 100	217				
163 742	0.5	9.2	129 501	31 475	38.3	68 736	68 717	66 959	30.1	2.5	12.5	2.44	64 600	206				
352 121	7.3	5.4	249 597	35 125	30.7	119 000	118 829	114 574	60.9	1.9	11.5	3.00	61 700	228				
516 409	5.2	14.6	444 395	78 336	36.6	300 365	299 534	281 845	10.7	4.1	7.2	1.79	185 800	317				
516 409	5.2	14.6	444 395	78 336	36.6	300 365	299 534	281 845	10.7	4.1	7.2	1.79	185 800	317				
516 409	5.2	14.6	444 395	78 336	36.6	300 365	299 534	281 845	10.7	4.1	7.2	1.79	185 800	317				
516 409	5.2	14.6	444 395	78 336	36.6	300 365	299 534	281 845	10.7	4.1	7.2	1.79	185 800	317				
516 405	48.5	37.9	381 724	66 773	32.3	227 465	227 360	204 791	4.0	6.8	24.8	2.44	37 800	169				
516 405	48.5	37.9	381 724	66 773	32.3	227 465	227 360	204 791	4.0	6.8	24.8	2.44	37 800	169				
516 405	48.5	37.9	381 724	66 773	32.3	227 465	227 360	204 791	4.0	6.8	24.8	2.44	37 800	169				
516 405	48.5	37.9	381 724	66 773	32.3	227 465	227 360	204 791	4.0	6.8	24.8	2.44	37 800	169				
516 239	15.8	15.5	442 060	79 933	34.9	274 156	274 016	263 599	10.2	5.8	9.0	1.87	51 800	271				
120 768	41.0	12.4	93 138	20 605	36.5	47 190	47 154	45 733	22.4	3.1	17.7	2.52	49 300	248				
395 471	8.1	16.5	348 922	59 328	34.7	226 966	226 862	217 866	7.6	6.4	7.1	1.74	95 600	276				
516 239	15.8	15.5	442 060	79 933	34.9	274 156	274 016	263 599	10.2	5.8	9.0	1.87	51 800	271				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied			Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Block	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Medion				Owner	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 17—Con.															
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bronx borough (pt.) -----	120 768	41.0	12.4	93 138	20 605	36.5	47 190	47 154	45 733	22.4	3.1	17.7	2.52	49 300	248
Manhattan borough (pt.) -----	395 471	8.1	16.5	348 922	59 328	34.7	226 966	226 862	217 866	7.6	6.4	7.1	1.74	95 600	276
Congressional District 18 -----	518 106	43.7	51.3	328 326	35 232	24.9	192 136	192 065	177 184	5.6	5.5	34.9	2.87	35 200	177
COUNTIES															
Bronx (pt.) -----	518 106	43.7	51.3	328 326	35 232	24.9	192 136	192 065	177 184	5.6	5.5	34.9	2.87	35 200	177
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	518 106	43.7	51.3	328 326	35 232	24.9	192 136	192 065	177 184	5.6	5.5	34.9	2.87	35 200	177
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bronx borough (pt.) -----	518 106	43.7	51.3	328 326	35 232	24.9	192 136	192 065	177 184	5.6	5.5	34.9	2.87	35 200	177
Congressional District 19 -----	511 802	13.2	15.9	394 974	89 499	35.4	202 709	202 591	197 163	26.3	2.9	15.3	2.54	57 800	219
COUNTIES															
Bronx (pt.) -----	380 935	15.7	18.6	293 362	68 063	35.4	150 802	150 727	146 691	23.3	2.9	16.2	2.53	49 700	213
Westchester (pt.) -----	130 867	6.0	7.9	101 612	21 436	35.6	51 907	51 864	50 472	35.1	3.0	12.8	2.57	69 400	244
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
New York city (pt.) -----	380 935	15.7	18.6	293 362	68 063	35.4	150 802	150 727	146 691	23.3	2.9	16.2	2.53	49 700	213
Yonkers city (pt.) -----	130 867	6.0	7.9	101 612	21 436	35.6	51 907	51 864	50 472	35.1	3.0	12.8	2.57	69 400	244
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bronx borough (pt.) -----	380 935	15.7	18.6	293 362	68 063	35.4	150 802	150 727	146 691	23.3	2.9	16.2	2.53	49 700	213
Congressional Oistrict 20 -----	521 203	15.5	5.6	392 174	69 817	34.7	189 618	189 447	185 267	50.6	2.0	11.9	2.72	91 900	272
COUNTIES															
Westchester (pt.) -----	521 203	15.5	5.6	392 174	69 817	34.7	189 618	189 447	185 267	50.6	2.0	11.9	2.72	91 900	272
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Eastchester (COP) -----	20 305	0.5	1.5	15 863	3 412	39.1	7 816	7 813	7 700	63.3	1.0	8.4	2.64	90 900	330
Harrison village -----	23 046	1.7	2.9	18 034	2 574	31.7	7 403	7 385	7 208	58.7	2.1	9.0	2.88	129 000	324
Mamaroneck village -----	17 616	6.1	5.4	13 576	2 543	37.1	6 482	6 481	6 386	53.9	2.5	10.5	2.71	88 100	278
Mount Vernon city -----	66 713	48.7	4.7	49 813	9 767	34.0	26 189	26 177	25 377	31.3	2.5	18.8	2.60	63 200	238
New Rochelle city -----	70 794	17.9	4.9	54 696	10 901	35.6	26 225	26 205	25 789	44.3	2.0	11.8	2.65	89 300	264
Ossining village -----	20 196	18.8	8.6	15 454	2 425	32.1	7 425	7 418	6 977	47.9	2.6	12.5	2.65	59 300	286
Port Chester village -----	23 565	14.3	15.6	18 141	3 700	34.4	9 228	9 228	9 001	39.4	4.0	15.1	2.60	71 700	254
Rye city -----	15 083	2.2	2.2	10 859	1 857	36.2	5 206	5 197	5 060	68.8	0.9	8.5	2.94	124 800	369
Scarsdale village -----	17 650	1.8	1.8	11 995	1 892	37.3	5 433	5 433	5 381	91.1	0.1	5.7	3.28	161 700	491
White Plains city -----	46 999	19.4	6.7	37 022	7 634	36.8	19 205	19 168	18 902	38.7	3.0	12.1	2.40	88 400	280
Yonkers city (pt.) -----	64 484	19.8	10.1	48 594	7 507	32.9	24 000	23 995	23 420	35.4	2.1	13.8	2.69	70 400	276
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Eastchester town -----	32 648	2.6	1.7	25 307	5 296	38.0	12 559	12 546	12 333	59.4	1.2	9.0	2.62	95 200	331
Harrison town -----	23 046	1.7	2.9	18 034	2 574	31.7	7 403	7 385	7 208	58.7	2.1	9.0	2.88	129 000	324
Mamaroneck town -----	29 017	3.7	4.0	21 419	4 002	36.9	10 540	10 534	10 394	59.4	1.2	9.4	2.76	119 700	285
Mount Pleasant town -----	39 298	4.4	6.1	29 011	4 404	33.4	12 708	12 700	12 505	70.9	1.4	8.6	2.92	85 300	261
New Castle town -----	15 425	1.1	1.3	10 051	973	33.1	4 742	4 727	4 547	91.3	0.3	6.0	3.35	123 600	337
Ossining town -----	30 680	13.0	6.5	23 532	3 672	32.5	10 314	10 302	9 777	57.3	2.0	10.8	2.75	73 900	290
Pelham town -----	12 978	3.4	2.2	9 428	1 758	35.0	4 317	4 313	4 273	69.6	0.9	10.7	3.03	94 100	303
Rye town -----	38 896	9.6	10.7	29 608	5 658	35.3	14 546	14 543	14 239	52.6	3.0	12.4	2.71	84 000	261
Scarsdale town -----	17 650	1.8	1.8	11 995	1 892	37.3	5 433	5 433	5 381	91.1	0.1	5.7	3.28	161 700	491

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied					
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 21 -----	516 778	6.6	3.1	365 060	53 214	31.1	181 862	177 203	167 236	68.6	1.3	9.1	2.94	56 600	234
COUNTIES															
Outchess (pt.) -----	188 525	8.5	2.7	135 602	19 945	31.0	66 466	65 565	62 181	64.2	1.6	9.3	2.84	50 500	225
Orange (pt.) -----	119 412	9.3	5.2	84 094	12 540	29.6	42 550	41 746	38 658	61.9	1.4	11.1	2.92	39 900	210
Putnom -----	77 193	0.5	1.6	52 643	7 330	30.7	27 867	25 873	24 368	79.6	0.8	6.7	3.13	62 500	282
Westchester (pt.) -----	131 648	4.9	2.5	92 721	13 399	32.8	44 979	44 019	42 029	74.8	0.9	8.3	3.02	72 200	276
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Arlington (COP) -----	11 305	3.8	1.4	9 175	1 246	27.0	4 035	4 031	3 840	47.3	0.4	9.4	2.41	43 100	261
Beacon city -----	12 937	14.7	11.0	9 370	1 707	31.2	4 638	4 631	4 391	58.0	2.0	13.6	2.76	35 600	191
Jefferson Valley--Yorktown (COP) -----	13 380	1.4	2.0	8 999	1 083	32.1	4 098	4 046	3 994	93.7	0.2	5.7	3.35	66 600	281
Newburgh city -----	23 438	32.9	14.1	16 154	3 176	28.4	9 895	9 890	8 565	38.4	2.6	21.1	2.67	24 500	174
Peekskill city -----	18 236	19.4	6.1	13 262	2 440	31.1	7 228	7 217	6 850	41.1	2.9	16.2	2.62	48 300	259
Poughkeepsie city -----	29 757	25.6	1.7	22 463	4 949	32.6	13 170	13 161	12 262	38.1	4.2	15.5	2.37	40 300	181
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bedford town -----	15 137	5.4	2.3	10 823	1 302	32.8	4 957	4 944	4 685	73.7	0.7	8.0	3.01	100 600	341
Blooming Grove town -----	12 339	4.4	2.7	8 281	1 046	31.3	4 456	3 900	3 431	79.1	0.8	7.0	3.34	53 600	258
Cornel town -----	27 948	0.4	1.7	18 441	2 170	29.9	9 066	8 798	8 335	83.2	0.7	6.4	3.35	65 800	294
Cornwall town -----	10 774	0.7	2.0	7 616	1 338	32.6	4 060	4 016	3 844	67.4	1.0	9.5	2.79	46 500	228
Corlandot town -----	35 705	3.1	2.3	25 991	4 123	34.0	12 247	11 994	11 576	73.8	0.6	7.2	2.92	65 400	271
East Fishkill town -----	18 091	1.7	1.8	11 627	1 193	29.3	5 700	5 580	5 363	87.9	0.6	5.0	3.37	60 800	250
Fishkill town -----	15 506	7.4	3.8	11 529	1 820	31.9	5 581	5 540	5 207	62.3	1.1	7.4	2.73	50 700	270
Highlands town -----	14 004	8.0	3.9	10 933	746	21.7	3 471	3 404	3 230	38.9	1.9	6.8	2.86	38 900	235
Kent town -----	12 433	0.4	1.9	8 324	1 295	29.9	4 629	4 154	3 862	82.4	0.8	6.9	3.14	54 000	280
Lo Grange town -----	12 375	1.4	1.2	8 328	786	31.4	3 944	3 924	3 812	88.0	0.4	5.4	3.24	58 500	243
Montgomery town -----	16 576	0.8	2.2	11 253	1 934	30.4	5 903	5 893	5 527	71.4	1.6	10.8	2.98	36 200	205
Newburgh town -----	22 747	3.7	3.3	16 095	2 254	32.3	7 691	7 617	7 350	81.1	0.8	8.1	3.07	41 000	224
New Windsor town -----	19 534	3.5	3.5	13 762	2 046	30.8	7 074	7 026	6 711	62.2	0.8	7.1	2.89	41 600	249
Poughkeepsie town -----	39 549	3.6	1.3	29 432	3 744	30.5	12 799	12 791	12 401	72.3	0.5	7.8	2.87	48 100	266
Somers town -----	13 133	1.7	1.3	8 922	1 439	33.8	4 517	4 353	4 002	92.1	0.2	5.2	3.15	80 500	307
Southeast town -----	11 416	0.3	1.2	8 087	1 206	31.6	4 066	3 974	3 826	74.5	1.1	8.0	2.98	66 200	272
Wappinger town -----	26 776	3.6	2.0	18 109	1 751	28.2	9 331	9 297	8 961	60.9	0.8	7.7	2.97	56 500	268
Yorktown town -----	31 988	2.0	2.2	21 719	2 564	31.4	9 915	9 684	9 493	86.5	0.4	6.4	3.30	67 900	279
Congressional District 22 -----	516 625	6.8	4.1	363 184	52 470	31.8	188 234	177 203	165 566	68.5	1.5	9.1	3.01	63 000	267
COUNTIES															
Orange (pt.) -----	140 191	3.7	3.6	96 271	15 644	30.6	50 724	48 530	45 593	68.8	1.9	9.1	2.97	44 300	220
Rockland -----	259 530	6.9	4.5	179 281	22 082	31.0	80 171	80 045	77 905	70.9	1.1	9.1	3.21	69 200	295
Sullivan (pt.) -----	34 023	7.1	3.8	24 996	5 237	34.2	27 185	18 490	12 386	69.6	2.3	8.5	2.62	38 200	184
Westchester (pt.) -----	82 881	11.7	3.5	62 636	9 507	35.4	30 154	30 138	29 682	61.5	1.5	9.3	2.71	85 700	310
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Oobbs Ferry village -----	10 053	4.6	3.6	7 543	1 297	34.7	3 644	3 644	3 589	54.3	1.2	8.6	2.58	85 400	272
Hortsdole (COP) -----	10 216	6.0	3.5	7 877	1 030	34.7	4 028	4 026	3 969	57.3	0.8	8.7	2.57	88 400	356
Middletown city -----	21 454	7.7	8.0	15 607	3 233	31.8	8 304	8 286	7 834	53.7	3.6	13.0	2.64	35 700	207
Monsey (COP) -----	12 380	3.2	1.3	6 928	810	22.0	2 911	2 909	2 825	74.9	1.2	4.7	4.27	70 900	297
Nonuet (COP) -----	12 578	7.3	4.0	8 898	1 464	33.2	4 029	4 019	3 930	75.6	0.9	8.5	3.07	66 000	318
New City (COP) -----	35 859	1.4	2.0	23 490	1 821	30.7	10 079	10 062	9 924	90.0	0.6	6.0	3.59	79 700	323
Pearl River (COP) -----	15 893	0.1	2.0	11 368	1 508	33.3	5 009	5 008	4 953	76.4	0.9	8.3	3.20	66 200	321
Spring Valley village -----	20 537	32.2	4.4	14 648	2 066	29.2	8 011	8 008	7 511	26.4	1.8	15.4	2.68	50 700	298
Suffern village -----	10 794	1.8	2.5	8 028	1 104	32.0	4 110	4 107	3 994	57.1	1.3	9.9	2.66	59 700	353
Tarrytown village -----	10 648	7.3	9.5	8 493	1 511	34.1	4 017	4 016	3 961	45.0	3.1	8.8	2.47	81 900	268
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Clarkstown town -----	77 091	5.7	2.7	52 364	5 731	31.2	23 297	23 255	22 720	81.6	0.7	7.9	3.33	73 700	294
Goshen town -----	10 463	6.2	2.7	7 314	1 269	31.2	3 247	3 179	3 069	68.4	2.4	8.2	3.04	49 300	234
Greenburgh town -----	82 881	11.7	3.5	62 636	9 507	35.4	30 154	30 138	29 682	61.5	1.5	9.3	2.71	85 700	310
Haverstraw town -----	31 929	6.1	16.4	21 997	2 634	29.6	9 960	9 955	9 667	62.1	2.1	12.7	3.10	55 500	272
Monroe town -----	14 948	0.5	1.8	9 308	1 137	26.9	4 919	4 553	4 224	75.0	0.8	6.5	3.42	58 500	268
Orangetown town -----	48 612	7.8	3.1	36 215	5 436	34.5	15 248	15 232	14 840	69.9	1.3	9.0	3.07	69 200	303
Romapo town -----	89 060	8.7	2.8	59 589	7 109	29.7	27 785	27 757	26 888	64.0	1.1	9.1	3.24	69 800	305
Stony Point town -----	12 838	0.8	3.2	9 116	1 172	32.0	3 881	3 846	3 790	82.1	0.7	8.3	3.20	62 400	253
Thompson town -----	13 550	13.2	6.5	10 045	1 794	33.9	11 824	6 956	5 072	53.8	3.3	10.4	2.53	39 000	190
Walkill town -----	20 481	4.8	4.6	13 839	2 213	29.8	6 955	6 817	6 423	66.9	1.1	10.3	3.05	41 500	263
Warwick town -----	20 976	3.4	2.7	14 882	2 363	31.9	8 522	7 632	7 025	74.5	2.1	8.0	2.92	47 200	226

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
Congressional District 23 -----	516 943	5.2	1.2	389 983	73 332	31.8	208 344	207 352	193 072	57.7	1.6	11.0	2.56	38 900	169	
COUNTIES																
Albany -----	285 909	6.6	1.1	216 744	38 594	31.3	115 733	114 938	106 589	56.1	1.6	10.8	2.56	42 100	189	
Montgomery (pt.) -----	24 450	0.9	5.8	18 886	4 910	38.7	10 484	10 478	9 824	56.3	2.3	10.8	2.46	31 200	101	
Rensselaer (pt.) -----	56 638	5.9	1.1	42 804	8 196	27.9	22 587	22 579	20 491	40.9	2.7	13.8	2.53	29 400	136	
Schenectady -----	149 946	3.1	0.9	111 549	21 632	33.6	59 540	59 357	56 168	66.9	1.1	10.3	2.61	37 200	170	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Albany city -----	101 727	16.1	1.6	80 918	16 766	29.8	46 209	46 187	40 767	39.3	2.1	13.7	2.28	37 700	176	
Amsterdam city -----	21 872	0.9	6.4	17 060	4 651	40.2	9 565	9 560	8 957	53.2	2.3	11.4	2.41	31 100	101	
Cohoes city -----	18 144	0.2	0.4	13 400	2 817	32.4	7 554	7 549	7 106	47.7	2.5	13.5	2.54	36 500	123	
Latham (CDP) -----	11 182	0.9	0.6	8 550	1 243	30.9	3 601	3 595	3 484	74.9	0.5	7.7	2.80	44 900	232	
Loudonville (CDP) -----	11 480	1.1	0.7	8 100	1 019	33.4	3 663	3 657	3 605	91.0	0.2	8.1	3.18	53 500	257	
Rossville (CDP) -----	11 685	1.7	0.7	9 129	1 757	34.6	4 696	4 691	4 574	62.1	0.9	9.6	2.55	36 200	237	
Ratford (CDP) -----	22 933	0.6	0.7	17 175	3 086	36.5	8 204	8 202	8 064	86.8	0.5	8.6	2.83	35 300	193	
Schenectady city -----	67 972	6.1	1.3	51 951	11 385	32.0	30 249	30 230	27 747	48.9	1.5	13.4	2.36	31 400	161	
Tray city -----	56 638	5.9	1.1	42 804	8 196	27.9	22 587	22 579	20 491	40.9	2.7	13.8	2.53	29 400	136	
Watervliet city -----	11 354	0.7	0.5	8 616	1 898	33.5	5 017	5 013	4 686	43.6	1.5	13.2	2.42	27 600	132	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Bethlehem town -----	24 296	1.4	0.8	17 757	3 177	34.1	8 921	8 910	8 677	75.5	0.6	7.3	2.75	51 800	254	
Colonie town -----	74 593	1.9	0.7	55 739	8 475	32.3	26 707	26 646	25 852	71.8	0.6	8.3	2.79	42 700	240	
Glenville town -----	28 519	0.4	0.7	20 665	3 800	34.9	10 057	10 054	9 840	84.8	0.8	6.5	2.83	40 100	197	
Guiderland town -----	26 515	1.4	0.6	20 051	2 432	30.6	9 813	9 798	9 513	61.5	0.7	7.4	2.63	44 800	283	
Niskayuna town -----	17 471	1.3	0.7	12 642	2 145	35.7	6 404	6 399	6 212	80.2	0.4	7.3	2.76	54 500	260	
Ratferdam town -----	29 451	0.6	0.7	21 815	3 678	35.4	10 429	10 425	10 223	86.6	0.7	8.2	2.87	36 500	193	
Congressional District 24 -----	515 614	1.5	0.8	364 047	62 425	31.1	211 572	193 536	176 191	73.1	2.0	8.5	2.85	38 500	174	
COUNTIES																
Columbia -----	59 487	3.4	0.9	43 326	9 421	34.0	25 948	24 750	21 325	70.3	2.0	8.9	2.71	38 500	156	
Dutchess (pt.) -----	56 530	2.0	1.2	40 990	7 201	31.7	20 386	19 771	18 461	74.0	1.2	7.4	2.85	46 200	224	
Greene -----	40 861	3.0	1.4	30 027	6 945	34.4	21 350	18 633	14 919	72.8	2.1	9.4	2.66	35 000	158	
Rensselaer (pt.) -----	95 328	0.8	0.6	67 194	10 753	31.4	34 776	33 764	32 244	77.3	2.0	8.5	2.93	36 400	178	
Saratoga -----	153 759	0.9	0.7	106 122	14 058	29.4	60 370	55 530	51 935	72.6	1.5	7.9	2.90	43 200	189	
Warren -----	54 854	0.4	0.7	38 492	7 222	30.9	26 825	21 689	19 420	68.1	2.5	9.8	2.78	35 800	165	
Washington -----	54 795	1.7	1.1	37 896	6 825	30.1	21 917	19 399	17 887	75.4	3.2	9.2	2.95	29 500	147	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Glens Falls city -----	15 897	1.0	0.8	11 414	2 490	30.4	6 483	6 474	6 069	53.1	1.7	12.6	2.58	31 300	156	
Saratoga Springs city -----	23 906	3.6	1.0	17 622	2 975	28.5	9 480	9 264	8 526	57.1	1.4	9.7	2.57	41 200	187	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Brunswick town -----	10 974	0.3	0.3	7 992	1 300	33.6	3 862	3 856	3 742	86.9	1.0	6.9	2.93	39 800	188	
Catskill town -----	11 453	5.3	1.2	8 461	2 052	35.7	5 077	4 922	4 226	66.8	1.8	10.9	2.62	35 000	160	
Clifton Park town -----	23 989	0.7	0.6	15 692	1 055	30.0	7 821	7 804	7 464	78.5	0.5	4.8	3.21	65 500	287	
East Greenbush town -----	12 913	1.4	1.0	9 226	1 362	31.4	4 600	4 597	4 462	75.3	0.6	9.2	2.87	38 200	234	
Halfmoon town -----	11 860	0.3	0.6	8 379	868	29.4	4 678	4 593	4 241	72.6	1.1	7.3	2.79	44 200	245	
Hyde Park town -----	20 768	2.9	1.4	15 057	2 216	29.8	6 782	6 738	6 504	72.3	0.8	7.7	2.90	45 900	234	
Kingsbury town -----	11 660	0.2	0.3	7 925	1 266	29.1	4 161	4 158	3 973	69.5	1.8	11.3	2.93	30 600	152	
Milton town -----	12 876	0.2	0.6	8 683	1 069	27.7	4 649	4 634	4 394	75.5	1.5	8.5	2.93	37 300	171	
Mareau town -----	11 188	0.7	0.6	7 639	1 096	30.2	3 977	3 938	3 800	77.4	1.1	9.0	2.92	36 300	160	
North Greenbush town -----	10 396	0.2	0.4	7 603	1 449	34.4	3 524	3 482	3 400	82.1	1.4	8.1	2.95	40 600	197	
Queensbury town -----	18 978	0.3	0.6	12 981	2 086	30.7	7 614	6 860	6 448	73.3	1.4	9.1	2.91	43 800	222	
Schodack town -----	11 345	0.4	0.7	8 056	1 298	32.0	4 052	4 035	3 902	78.6	1.6	8.7	2.88	40 200	180	
Congressional District 25 -----	515 039	1.8	0.9	373 822	68 623	30.8	200 554	192 530	178 841	67.4	2.1	9.0	2.74	32 400	155	
COUNTIES																
Chenango -----	49 344	0.5	0.5	33 944	6 162	30.7	18 864	18 269	16 858	74.5	2.9	8.2	2.88	30 100	154	
Carlisle -----	48 820	0.6	0.8	35 317	5 429	27.1	17 683	17 240	16 324	64.3	1.9	8.6	2.78	35 600	164	
Delaware (pt.) -----	37 389	0.6	0.7	27 373	5 389	31.8	16 957	15 078	13 075	73.1	2.0	7.4	2.72	30 900	153	
Madison (pt.) -----	12 847	0.5	0.5	9 048	1 827	31.0	5 064	5 013	4 697	63.6	3.1	11.0	2.70	26 000	159	
Montgomery (pt.) -----	28 989	0.2	0.6	20 603	4 180	32.7	10 708	10 642	10 021	77.3	2.5	7.8	2.84	26 300	125	
Oneida (pt.) -----	223 179	3.4	1.1	162 973	31 391	32.2	84 585	83 150	78 398	63.2	1.7	10.4	2.72	33 200	150	
Otsego -----	59 075	0.6	0.7	44 580	8 487	29.7	23 877	22 191	20 228	71.1	2.7	7.4	2.66	31 100	160	
Schoharie -----	29 710	0.8	1.1	21 699	3 872	29.6	12 651	10 889	9 677	76.0	3.1	7.4	2.83	32 300	159	
Tompkins (pt.) -----	25 686	1.1	0.8	18 285	1 886	28.1	10 165	10 058	9 563	62.6	1.7	7.5	2.66	41 100	215	

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Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units										
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Occupied								
		Block	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Total	Owner	Percent			Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter	
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present					
Congressional District 25 —Con.																	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Cortland city -----	20 138	1.2	0.9	16 037	2 718	24.6	7 208	7 202	6 868	47.1	2.0	10.4	2.45	35 400	164		
Oneida city -----	10 810	0.5	0.5	7 692	1 610	31.5	4 298	4 293	4 041	60.7	2.6	11.7	2.64	26 900	161		
Oneonta city -----	14 933	1.6	1.1	13 001	1 785	21.8	4 636	4 634	4 431	46.3	2.3	7.8	2.34	32 300	175		
Rome city -----	43 826	4.1	1.8	31 356	5 191	29.2	15 806	15 789	15 172	54.2	1.6	10.0	2.72	33 400	174		
Utico city -----	75 632	7.0	1.6	57 580	13 486	34.0	31 796	31 750	28 897	50.1	2.3	13.4	2.50	28 300	132		
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Dryden town -----	12 156	0.8	0.6	8 566	878	28.0	4 705	4 681	4 467	68.3	1.6	7.4	2.68	44 100	186		
Kirkland town -----	10 334	0.5	0.6	7 828	1 205	26.9	3 139	3 138	3 037	72.3	0.9	8.1	2.83	40 600	180		
New Hartford town -----	21 286	0.2	0.4	15 685	3 250	36.4	7 703	7 696	7 534	75.2	0.5	8.0	2.77	41 800	208		
Whitestown town -----	20 150	0.3	0.4	14 614	2 473	33.9	7 226	7 225	7 019	76.3	1.0	8.8	2.83	34 100	148		
Congressional District 26 -----	516 196	0.7	0.7	364 170	62 928	29.2	225 926	187 365	173 410	70.5	2.9	8.6	2.85	29 200	144		
COUNTIES																	
Clinton -----	80 750	2.9	1.8	57 845	6 905	26.2	28 092	26 552	24 896	63.4	3.0	8.5	2.94	35 400	176		
Essex -----	36 176	0.4	0.6	25 789	5 269	32.5	19 124	14 919	12 879	74.4	2.7	8.0	2.75	30 900	153		
Franklin -----	44 929	0.2	0.4	31 233	5 731	29.4	20 331	16 474	15 127	70.3	4.1	9.2	2.86	27 700	136		
Fulton -----	55 153	0.9	0.6	39 275	8 238	32.7	25 507	21 840	20 259	71.7	2.7	8.9	2.69	28 700	123		
Hamilton -----	5 034	—	0.2	3 675	837	37.7	7 062	2 472	1 923	81.8	3.6	5.4	2.60	32 900	124		
Herkimer -----	66 714	0.2	0.4	47 666	9 265	32.2	28 526	24 954	23 682	71.6	2.2	8.4	2.78	27 100	123		
Jefferson -----	88 151	0.3	0.4	61 048	11 518	30.2	42 012	33 222	30 792	68.4	2.5	9.3	2.82	28 300	151		
Lewis -----	25 035	0.1	0.3	16 657	2 913	28.2	11 604	8 722	8 051	80.3	3.3	6.9	3.08	26 400	127		
St. Lawrence -----	114 254	0.2	0.5	80 982	12 252	26.7	43 668	38 210	35 801	71.8	3.1	8.7	2.92	28 600	149		
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Gloversville city -----	17 836	1.6	0.6	13 183	3 326	34.1	7 795	7 792	7 176	56.6	2.2	10.6	2.47	27 000	122		
Mossero village -----	12 851	0.1	0.6	9 200	1 680	32.8	4 935	4 935	4 733	67.2	1.5	10.2	2.68	33 100	152		
Ogdensburg city -----	12 375	0.1	0.5	8 738	1 997	31.6	4 407	4 395	4 204	63.9	1.7	12.7	2.77	23 500	146		
Plattsburgh city -----	21 057	1.7	1.5	16 787	2 475	24.5	7 175	7 170	6 925	39.2	1.5	10.8	2.52	44 200	186		
Potsdam village -----	10 635	0.5	0.7	9 445	726	21.1	2 605	2 605	2 378	40.6	1.3	7.9	2.53	38 500	177		
Watertown city -----	27 861	0.4	0.5	20 253	4 622	32.1	11 315	11 306	10 573	51.3	2.5	12.2	2.55	29 200	151		
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Condon town -----	11 568	0.7	0.5	9 311	1 072	21.4	3 132	3 124	2 993	64.5	3.0	7.0	2.75	36 900	164		
German Flatts town -----	14 981	0.1	0.5	10 549	2 180	31.8	5 646	5 640	5 378	68.2	1.3	9.8	2.75	25 700	126		
Herkimer town -----	11 027	0.3	0.3	8 438	1 712	33.8	4 245	4 243	4 089	63.3	1.7	9.3	2.62	28 500	142		
Malone town -----	11 276	0.1	0.3	7 908	1 767	31.8	4 348	4 241	4 003	62.5	3.8	10.5	2.75	29 600	133		
Massena town -----	14 856	0.1	0.7	10 617	1 936	32.4	5 608	5 601	5 378	68.5	1.5	9.9	2.70	32 700	152		
Plattsburgh town -----	16 384	4.7	1.9	11 121	723	23.7	5 166	4 914	4 725	57.9	1.8	7.4	3.15	38 500	194		
Potsdam town -----	17 411	0.4	0.6	14 014	1 307	21.7	4 912	4 906	4 568	58.1	1.9	8.0	2.79	33 400	172		
Congressional District 27 -----	516 223	5.9	1.0	372 734	55 611	29.4	195 961	192 686	181 785	63.2	1.4	10.6	2.74	38 100	186		
COUNTIES																	
Madison (pt.) -----	52 303	0.8	0.5	36 923	4 763	26.5	18 854	17 175	16 108	77.2	2.0	8.1	2.98	32 500	168		
Onondaga -----	463 920	6.5	1.0	335 811	50 848	29.7	177 107	175 511	165 677	61.8	1.4	10.9	2.72	38 600	187		
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Bayberry—Lynelle Meadows (COP) -----	14 813	2.2	0.7	9 128	358	26.8	4 470	4 470	4 304	79.0	0.3	7.2	3.44	48 600	275		
Fairmount (COP) -----	13 415	0.4	0.6	9 456	1 105	32.4	4 440	4 439	4 379	81.0	0.3	8.2	3.06	41 500	257		
Syracuse city -----	170 105	15.7	1.7	130 411	24 833	28.8	73 175	73 148	66 961	42.0	2.2	14.6	2.38	31 000	168		
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																	
Comillus town -----	24 333	0.4	0.6	17 013	1 995	31.9	8 181	8 180	7 992	79.5	0.5	8.0	3.04	43 100	238		
Cicero town -----	23 689	1.5	0.8	15 874	1 442	27.8	7 875	7 686	7 401	78.0	0.7	7.5	3.17	37 300	216		
Clay town -----	52 838	2.4	0.8	34 805	2 401	27.1	18 222	18 118	17 299	68.5	0.6	8.4	3.05	43 000	258		
De Witt town -----	26 868	2.4	0.7	20 021	2 908	32.5	9 573	9 566	9 211	73.9	1.0	9.9	2.75	47 600	218		
Geddes town -----	18 528	0.1	1.2	13 953	2 803	36.8	6 849	6 845	6 669	78.8	0.7	9.9	2.75	41 900	172		
Lyonsford town -----	13 897	0.6	0.3	9 284	1 049	29.5	4 737	4 685	4 497	79.2	1.3	7.5	3.09	43 000	193		
Monius town -----	28 489	0.3	0.6	19 952	2 692	32.1	9 866	9 864	9 633	77.5	0.5	7.4	2.93	48 900	233		
Onondago town -----	17 824	1.6	0.5	13 030	2 225	33.1	6 137	6 123	5 961	75.8	0.7	6.8	2.89	42 900	248		
Solina town -----	37 400	0.9	0.6	27 347	3 851	31.8	13 751	13 750	13 370	72.1	0.7	9.3	2.79	35 200	243		
Sullivan town -----	13 371	0.1	0.4	8 966	1 083	28.6	4 793	4 472	4 368	83.9	1.8	8.1	3.04	33 500	173		
Von Buren town -----	12 585	1.1	0.5	8 641	1 094	29.9	4 543	4 505	4 322	73.2	0.9	7.9	2.89	34 200	205		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Medion				Owner	Percent		Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
Congressional District 28 -----	516 808	2.8	1.8	382 593	63 593	30.4	212 082	197 894	180 851	66.3	2.0	8.9	2.70	39 400	185	
COUNTIES																
Broome -----	213 648	1.5	0.7	158 103	27 645	31.5	81 982	81 052	76 809	65.4	1.9	9.1	2.68	41 000	176	
Delaware (pt.) -----	9 435	0.6	0.5	6 724	1 478	33.8	5 789	4 420	3 408	77.9	2.1	8.1	2.76	27 100	124	
Sullivan (pt.) -----	31 132	6.5	4.4	23 172	4 598	33.1	18 678	13 096	10 635	66.6	2.2	8.6	2.62	35 900	183	
Tioga -----	49 812	0.6	0.5	33 493	4 611	29.4	17 987	17 839	16 520	79.7	1.9	7.8	3.00	39 500	157	
Tompkins (pt.) -----	54 623	4.3	1.9	45 313	4 801	23.7	18 366	18 317	17 617	47.5	2.8	7.8	2.46	45 600	210	
Ulster -----	158 158	4.1	3.1	115 788	20 460	31.7	69 280	63 170	55 862	68.7	2.0	9.4	2.72	37 500	197	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Binghamton city -----	55 860	3.2	0.9	43 555	10 206	33.7	24 247	24 240	22 730	45.6	3.2	12.1	2.38	36 700	165	
Endicott village -----	14 457	1.2	1.0	11 363	2 428	31.9	6 527	6 522	6 173	46.0	2.3	10.7	2.32	37 000	185	
Endwell (COP) -----	13 745	1.0	0.8	10 059	1 433	33.9	5 151	5 142	4 948	74.7	0.7	7.2	2.78	48 300	205	
Ithaca city -----	28 732	6.6	2.2	25 188	2 482	22.3	9 525	9 520	9 195	32.2	3.8	9.0	2.30	37 800	211	
Johnson City village -----	17 126	0.6	0.7	13 633	3 023	34.3	7 367	7 362	7 012	57.1	2.0	9.6	2.39	34 500	171	
Kingston city -----	24 481	8.7	1.6	18 656	4 692	35.1	10 600	10 595	9 791	52.1	2.3	13.2	2.43	31 100	185	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Chenango town -----	12 233	0.2	0.4	8 622	1 223	32.8	4 264	4 253	4 101	85.6	0.8	6.9	2.96	43 900	212	
Ithaca town -----	16 022	2.4	2.4	13 099	1 366	24.7	5 065	5 061	4 910	54.9	1.0	5.6	2.53	62 200	218	
New Paltz town -----	10 183	7.0	3.4	8 206	891	24.1	3 453	3 422	3 160	57.9	1.7	8.6	2.64	44 700	245	
Oswego town -----	20 471	0.8	0.5	13 745	1 547	30.0	7 074	7 062	6 588	80.5	1.0	7.0	3.09	47 200	171	
Saugerties town -----	17 975	1.0	0.9	12 736	2 277	32.4	7 307	7 136	6 279	74.9	1.8	8.8	2.86	34 600	178	
Ulster town -----	12 319	1.9	1.1	8 893	1 303	31.7	4 939	4 816	4 463	73.2	1.1	8.5	2.75	38 100	229	
Union town -----	61 179	1.0	0.7	46 077	8 281	32.6	24 402	24 383	23 269	63.1	1.5	8.7	2.60	41 200	185	
Vestal town -----	27 238	1.7	1.0	20 394	2 240	26.6	8 098	8 091	7 808	78.7	0.5	6.7	2.94	49 200	243	
Wawarsing town -----	12 956	10.8	10.5	9 714	1 726	31.0	7 022	4 839	4 292	63.2	2.2	10.1	2.67	34 900	182	
Congressional District 29 -----	516 301	4.6	1.5	366 552	59 738	30.1	201 977	192 421	181 429	68.3	2.0	9.4	2.76	36 600	190	
COUNTIES																
Cayuga -----	79 894	2.4	0.8	56 491	10 447	30.5	30 955	29 019	26 896	71.1	2.3	9.6	2.85	31 100	160	
Monroe (pt.) -----	173 905	10.4	3.0	129 175	22 028	31.6	71 451	71 337	67 842	57.8	1.4	10.7	2.52	46 800	219	
Oneida (pt.) -----	30 287	0.4	0.5	19 805	2 593	28.3	11 249	10 115	9 602	82.4	2.1	6.9	3.14	31 600	154	
Oswego -----	113 901	0.4	0.5	78 608	11 120	27.2	42 879	39 616	37 238	73.0	2.3	8.8	2.92	33 200	169	
Seneca -----	33 733	1.0	0.8	24 356	4 424	31.7	13 349	12 159	11 408	75.5	2.1	8.6	2.79	32 000	168	
Wayne -----	84 581	3.2	1.0	58 117	9 126	30.1	32 094	30 175	28 443	76.6	2.7	8.3	2.92	35 300	172	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Auburn city -----	32 548	5.5	1.4	24 618	5 448	32.2	12 281	12 276	11 672	55.2	2.0	12.5	2.57	28 400	162	
Fulton city -----	13 312	0.6	0.4	9 557	1 845	31.2	5 403	5 398	5 088	55.9	2.1	11.0	2.59	32 600	167	
Geneva city (pt.) -----	10 017	2.0	4.0	7 573	1 540	33.5	3 652	3 650	3 536	58.9	1.9	10.5	2.53	34 600	189	
Newark village -----	19 793	0.5	0.8	15 062	2 921	28.9	7 677	7 663	7 239	58.3	2.0	10.7	2.59	30 000	181	
Rochester city (pt.) -----	82 003	20.3	5.6	61 567	11 657	29.7	36 688	36 663	33 968	46.8	2.4	13.9	2.36	27 200	190	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Arcodio town -----	14 697	1.7	3.0	10 755	1 932	32.3	5 303	5 275	5 084	67.2	2.0	9.7	2.68	34 800	186	
Brighton town, Monroe County -----	35 776	2.3	1.0	27 817	5 582	35.4	15 103	15 082	14 706	58.1	0.5	7.9	2.37	61 500	277	
Penfield town -----	27 201	1.3	0.6	19 660	2 686	33.5	9 582	9 581	9 389	78.9	0.4	7.1	2.84	62 900	263	
Webster town -----	28 925	1.2	0.5	20 131	2 103	31.0	10 078	10 011	9 779	75.6	0.5	7.1	2.95	56 300	240	
Congressional District 30 -----	516 819	4.9	1.8	371 098	54 869	30.1	187 573	186 904	179 857	68.6	1.2	9.3	2.79	44 100	211	
COUNTIES																
Genesee -----	59 400	1.9	0.5	41 442	7 031	30.4	21 264	21 084	20 111	73.3	2.2	8.5	2.91	35 500	178	
Livingston (pt.) -----	17 290	2.2	0.6	11 909	1 682	28.9	5 996	5 971	5 720	75.2	1.4	7.9	2.97	42 300	189	
Monroe (pt.) -----	408 293	5.7	2.1	296 156	43 395	30.2	149 251	148 840	143 462	67.0	1.0	9.6	2.75	45 300	216	
Ontario (pt.) -----	31 836	0.5	0.8	21 591	2 761	28.9	11 062	11 009	10 564	78.8	1.2	7.4	2.99	43 200	198	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Batavia city -----	16 703	3.6	0.9	12 357	2 815	32.5	6 392	6 384	6 152	60.8	1.9	11.0	2.61	32 900	184	
Greece (COP) -----	16 177	1.2	0.6	11 695	1 318	32.3	5 573	5 573	5 509	74.3	0.6	7.1	2.91	47 800	247	
Rochester city (pt.) -----	99 006	17.9	6.3	74 243	15 205	28.8	41 841	41 832	38 763	43.6	2.5	15.1	2.38	27 100	178	
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Chili town -----	23 676	2.8	0.9	16 307	1 443	28.3	7 544	7 536	7 401	77.4	0.4	7.9	3.13	48 900	248	
Greece town -----	81 367	1.5	0.7	59 107	7 373	31.1	29 531	29 453	28 950	72.5	0.5	7.5	2.79	46 600	246	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More Towns/Townships of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied			Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollors), specified renter
		Block	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent				
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 30—Con.															
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE—Con.															
Henrietta town -----	36 134	5.9	1.2	26 183	1 284	24.1	11 015	11 014	10 763	66.4	0.5	8.0	3.07	43 300	264
Irondequoit town -----	57 648	0.7	0.7	44 874	9 608	39.7	21 904	21 880	21 498	80.5	0.3	8.1	2.65	45 300	263
Parma town -----	12 585	0.5	0.4	8 335	907	28.6	4 103	4 025	3 918	79.6	0.6	7.5	3.17	46 800	229
Perinton town -----	41 802	1.2	0.6	28 290	2 882	30.3	14 489	14 480	14 119	73.1	0.5	7.4	2.93	62 500	256
Pittsford town -----	26 743	1.0	0.7	19 062	2 454	32.5	8 560	8 554	8 391	82.7	0.3	6.5	3.00	73 700	229
Congressional District 31 -----	515 021	1.3	0.8	368 360	56 240	31.1	182 968	176 754	169 765	74.7	1.2	7.8	2.92	45 300	201
COUNTIES															
Cattaraugus (pt.) -----	9 754	0.6	0.4	6 661	1 155	30.0	4 026	3 656	3 436	77.7	1.6	7.7	2.83	31 900	135
Erie (pt.) -----	368 583	1.0	0.7	262 689	38 674	31.6	126 534	124 920	121 283	75.6	0.9	7.5	2.96	48 200	219
Livingston (pt.) -----	39 716	0.7	0.6	29 088	4 316	27.5	14 305	13 305	12 532	71.3	2.6	8.8	2.84	35 800	165
Ontario (pt.) -----	57 073	2.3	1.3	42 165	7 552	31.7	23 020	21 125	19 743	70.1	1.9	8.9	2.72	36 300	187
Wyoming -----	39 895	2.6	0.7	27 757	4 543	29.7	15 083	13 748	12 771	75.8	1.8	7.3	2.96	32 500	153
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Conondaugus city -----	10 419	0.6	0.8	7 825	1 606	32.3	4 090	4 074	3 874	55.2	1.5	12.6	2.57	39 100	209
Genevo city (pt.) -----	15 133	7.1	3.5	11 809	2 155	29.5	5 457	5 457	5 241	58.5	1.7	11.5	2.54	30 500	170
Hornburg village -----	10 582	0.2	0.6	7 483	1 263	31.9	3 877	3 877	3 798	73.6	0.4	7.8	2.79	45 800	194
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Alden town -----	10 093	2.6	0.4	7 174	1 221	31.3	2 966	2 951	2 866	83.5	0.7	6.6	3.20	45 800	174
Amherst town -----	108 706	2.5	0.9	80 218	12 045	32.2	38 028	38 001	36 958	70.7	0.3	7.6	2.81	57 300	259
Aurora town -----	13 872	0.2	0.2	9 927	1 882	33.4	4 770	4 755	4 634	77.6	1.0	7.6	2.88	51 600	183
Clarence town -----	18 146	0.3	0.3	13 113	2 200	34.7	6 011	6 004	5 860	84.5	0.8	5.5	3.03	60 300	190
Elma town -----	10 574	0.1	0.2	7 539	946	33.3	3 450	3 435	3 368	87.2	1.0	5.8	3.14	56 800	181
Evans town -----	17 961	0.4	1.0	12 074	1 653	29.4	6 771	6 091	5 828	81.7	1.0	8.4	3.07	33 800	169
Hornburg town -----	53 270	0.4	1.1	37 506	5 239	30.7	18 674	18 633	18 126	73.1	0.8	8.0	2.91	43 100	208
Orchard Park town -----	24 359	0.4	0.8	17 138	2 420	32.5	8 210	8 200	7 981	73.8	0.7	6.4	3.02	56 300	262
West Seneca town -----	51 210	0.4	0.4	36 717	4 889	31.3	16 663	16 661	16 326	77.2	0.6	8.0	3.05	45 000	206
Congressional District 32 -----	516 387	8.4	1.1	375 165	60 874	30.8	193 452	191 544	182 558	67.5	1.5	11.2	2.77	37 600	174
COUNTIES															
Erie (pt.) -----	130 497	0.8	0.6	99 389	17 545	33.7	49 563	49 549	48 411	70.3	0.8	9.4	2.68	38 800	183
Monroe (pt.) -----	120 040	24.6	2.5	85 079	11 553	27.6	43 650	43 643	40 913	59.3	1.6	15.7	2.83	35 900	184
Niagara -----	227 354	4.9	0.8	164 010	27 127	31.1	85 209	84 509	80 258	68.8	1.6	10.3	2.78	38 000	163
Orleans -----	38 496	5.2	1.1	26 687	4 649	30.5	15 030	13 843	12 976	74.8	3.7	8.6	2.91	31 700	165
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Buffalo city (pt.) -----	20 535	2.3	0.8	16 194	3 626	33.3	8 651	8 648	8 385	51.2	1.5	10.9	2.42	35 300	173
Gates—North Gates (COP) -----	15 244	1.5	1.3	10 995	1 373	30.9	5 480	5 480	5 288	71.2	0.8	9.5	2.88	42 400	239
Kenmore village -----	18 474	0.3	0.6	13 947	2 903	32.7	7 272	7 272	7 090	69.6	0.9	9.5	2.59	35 100	182
Lockport city -----	24 844	4.4	1.2	18 216	3 710	31.0	10 094	10 093	9 635	58.3	2.0	10.5	2.54	33 900	174
Niagara Falls city -----	71 384	12.7	1.0	53 231	10 541	32.5	29 504	29 494	27 272	57.5	1.8	14.4	2.58	31 100	153
North Tonawonda city -----	35 760	0.1	0.6	26 061	3 844	30.7	13 237	13 235	12 868	69.4	1.5	8.8	2.77	38 600	179
Rochester city (pt.) -----	60 732	46.1	3.9	41 535	6 949	27.8	24 113	24 108	21 866	49.2	2.4	22.8	2.72	22 000	167
Tonawonda city -----	18 693	—	0.4	13 593	2 157	31.4	6 894	6 889	6 681	73.4	1.1	9.2	2.80	34 000	158
Tonawonda (COP) -----	72 795	0.6	0.5	55 655	8 859	34.8	26 746	26 740	26 255	75.9	0.5	8.9	2.75	41 300	200
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Gates town -----	29 756	1.7	1.1	21 422	3 066	32.1	10 320	10 319	10 062	78.6	0.5	8.5	2.94	44 800	251
Lewiston town -----	16 219	0.8	0.7	12 036	1 606	31.2	4 948	4 944	4 813	82.8	0.4	6.3	3.01	51 800	239
Lockport town -----	12 942	1.7	0.7	8 779	1 127	28.9	4 294	4 291	4 134	82.4	0.6	9.3	3.05	47 800	168
Ogden town -----	14 693	0.7	0.7	10 038	866	28.4	4 909	4 909	4 800	74.3	0.7	6.3	3.05	48 100	263
Sweden town -----	14 859	5.9	1.3	12 084	672	21.8	4 308	4 307	4 185	47.9	1.5	7.3	2.89	45 400	236
Tonawonda town -----	91 269	0.6	0.5	69 602	11 762	34.3	34 018	34 012	33 345	74.5	0.6	9.0	2.72	39 900	194
Congressional District 33 -----	516 392	19.0	2.1	383 256	69 957	31.4	212 941	212 827	195 523	52.5	1.7	15.6	2.58	32 400	138
COUNTIES															
Erie (pt.) -----	516 392	19.0	2.1	383 256	69 957	31.4	212 941	212 827	195 523	52.5	1.7	15.6	2.58	32 400	138

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More
Towns/Townships of
10,000 or More**

Congressional District 33—Con.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Buffalo city (pt.)	337 335	28.1	2.8	251 530	50 098	30.7
Cheektowago (COP)	92 145	0.8	0.4	68 957	10 878	33.2
Oepew village	19 819	0.6	0.4	14 078	1 614	30.6
Lackawanna city	22 701	9.6	4.5	16 840	2 870	33.1
Lancaster village	13 056	0.3	0.5	9 533	1 780	32.1

TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE

Cheektowago town	109 442	0.7	0.4	81 588	12 410	33.2
Grand Island town	16 770	1.8	0.8	11 409	1 080	30.0
Lancaster town	30 144	0.5	0.5	21 889	3 499	31.6

Congressional District 34

COUNTIES

Allegany	51 742	0.3	0.4	37 103	5 979	26.4
Cattaraugus (pt.)	75 943	0.7	0.4	53 352	9 629	29.7
Chautauquo	146 925	1.3	1.5	106 662	20 879	31.6
Chemung	97 656	4.0	0.9	70 175	12 500	31.0
Schuyler	17 686	0.4	0.4	12 270	2 196	31.1
Steuben	99 217	0.9	0.4	69 507	12 670	31.3
Tompkins (pt.)	6 776	1.0	0.4	4 655	565	29.1
Yates	21 459	0.6	0.5	15 442	3 266	31.9

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Corning city	12 953	1.5	0.3	9 872	2 070	33.3
Ounkirk city	15 310	3.4	7.5	11 199	2 375	32.4
Elmira city	35 327	9.9	1.7	26 012	5 164	28.5
Fredonia village	11 126	1.7	1.0	8 994	1 064	22.9
Hornell city	10 234	1.4	0.6	7 262	1 777	31.6
Jamestown city	35 775	2.4	1.4	26 520	6 431	32.7
Olean city	18 207	2.0	0.5	13 229	2 931	32.2

TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE

Bath town	12 268	1.1	0.6	8 893	1 940	33.8
Horseheads town	20 238	0.9	0.4	14 820	2 656	33.4
Pomfret town	14 992	1.7	1.1	11 870	1 519	24.3
Southport town	11 586	0.6	0.4	8 341	1 472	33.3

Persons							Housing units								
	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied						
	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter	
										Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present				
	Total														
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Buffalo city (pt.)	337 335	28.1	2.8	251 530	50 098	30.7	147 819	147 745	132 569	44.1	2.1	18.4	2.47	21 700	132
Cheektowago (COP)	92 145	0.8	0.4	68 957	10 878	33.2	33 607	33 596	32 885	70.7	0.7	9.1	2.78	39 400	190
Oepew village	19 819	0.6	0.4	14 078	1 614	30.6	6 755	6 754	6 577	73.5	1.2	9.7	3.01	40 100	180
Lackawanna city	22 701	9.6	4.5	16 840	2 870	33.1	9 168	9 165	8 467	56.1	2.1	14.7	2.66	33 600	131
Lancaster village	13 056	0.3	0.5	9 533	1 780	32.1	4 804	4 801	4 651	69.6	0.9	10.0	2.78	39 100	171
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Cheektowago town	109 442	0.7	0.4	81 588	12 410	33.2	39 524	39 512	38 682	71.7	0.8	9.2	2.81	39 200	189
Grand Island town	16 770	1.8	0.8	11 409	1 080	30.0	5 629	5 611	5 416	78.6	0.4	6.8	3.08	52 500	256
Lancaster town	30 144	0.5	0.5	21 889	3 499	31.6	10 801	10 794	10 389	72.5	1.2	9.1	2.88	42 100	167
Congressional District 34	517 404	1.5	0.8	369 166	67 684	30.6	210 490	194 125	180 956	72.7	2.1	8.8	2.76	30 600	152
COUNTIES															
Allegany	51 742	0.3	0.4	37 103	5 979	26.4	20 737	17 869	16 505	74.5	2.1	7.7	2.83	26 600	135
Cattaraugus (pt.)	75 943	0.7	0.4	53 352	9 629	29.7	30 825	28 022	25 844	73.0	2.7	9.4	2.82	27 500	135
Chautauquo	146 925	1.3	1.5	106 662	20 879	31.6	60 905	56 532	52 817	70.8	1.8	8.8	2.70	31 900	151
Chemung	97 656	4.0	0.9	70 175	12 500	31.0	36 706	36 525	34 521	69.5	1.4	10.1	2.73	33 600	164
Schuyler	17 686	0.4	0.4	12 270	2 196	31.1	7 560	6 567	6 038	80.2	3.1	7.0	2.88	29 100	154
Steuben	99 217	0.9	0.4	69 507	12 670	31.3	40 520	37 727	35 150	74.7	2.3	8.5	2.78	29 100	154
Tompkins (pt.)	6 776	1.0	0.4	4 655	565	29.1	2 475	2 471	2 368	82.8	2.5	8.5	2.86	36 600	179
Yates	21 459	0.6	0.5	15 442	3 266	31.9	10 762	8 412	7 713	76.4	3.2	7.0	2.71	30 400	153
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Corning city	12 953	1.5	0.3	9 872	2 070	33.3	5 690	5 683	5 394	56.6	1.9	11.0	2.37	32 400	180
Ounkirk city	15 310	3.4	7.5	11 199	2 375	32.4	6 000	5 991	5 710	68.8	1.5	11.9	2.67	30 300	152
Elmira city	35 327	9.9	1.7	26 012	5 164	28.5	13 709	13 695	12 690	50.3	2.2	14.8	2.54	28 600	158
Fredonia village	11 126	1.7	1.0	8 994	1 064	22.9	3 459	3 451	3 328	58.4	1.2	7.8	2.60	45 800	186
Hornell city	10 234	1.4	0.6	7 262	1 777	31.6	4 193	4 189	3 861	59.8	1.2	11.8	2.60	20 000	125
Jamestown city	35 775	2.4	1.4	26 520	6 431	32.7	15 484	15 468	14 194	55.3	2.0	11.4	2.47	27 900	141
Olean city	18 207	2.0	0.5	13 229	2 931	32.2	7 529	7 526	7 053	59.5	2.3	11.9	2.55	27 800	143
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Bath town	12 268	1.1	0.6	8 893	1 940	33.8	4 534	4 483	4 231	71.0	2.4	8.8	2.65	29 300	154
Horseheads town	20 238	0.9	0.4	14 820	2 656	33.4	7 621	7 612	7 298	73.3	0.6	8.5	2.72	35 800	178
Pomfret town	14 992	1.7	1.1	11 870	1 519	24.3	4 990	4 835	4 634	66.5	1.4	7.7	2.64	43 900	182
Southport town	11 586	0.6	0.4	8 341	1 472	33.3	4 346	4 330	4 166	80.1	0.8	8.9	2.78	31 000	172

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	17 558 072	516 380	515 409	518 349	518 154	513 719	517 090	519 317	511 680	515 802	513 032
Urban	14 858 524	471 922	514 581	512 027	518 154	513 719	517 090	519 317	511 680	515 802	513 032
Inside urbanized areas	13 793 214	412 256	514 581	512 027	518 154	513 719	517 090	519 317	511 680	515 802	513 032
Outside urbanized areas	1 065 310	59 666	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	2 699 548	44 458	828	6 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm	123 109	525	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

ANCESTRY

Total persons	17 558 072	516 380	515 409	518 349	518 154	513 719	517 090	519 317	511 680	515 802	513 032
Single ancestry group	10 382 994	250 195	291 514	280 774	282 015	311 608	375 973	358 110	343 222	378 157	329 500
Outch	76 859	1 523	1 477	1 089	891	794	241	545	495	531	468
English	795 136	19 209	11 602	16 705	11 586	11 003	6 719	7 716	6 694	6 486	7 590
French	176 289	2 705	2 073	2 482	1 584	2 178	3 176	3 176	1 753	3 440	1 331
German	898 453	33 763	32 444	33 558	32 987	30 429	11 236	22 201	18 572	35 711	9 072
Greek	123 344	3 013	2 062	5 069	4 802	4 637	1 558	8 551	10 872	28 030	4 753
Hungarian	115 981	2 595	2 340	3 810	4 478	4 206	2 179	7 033	6 327	4 324	6 362
Irish	1 009 905	37 611	42 977	41 467	46 582	42 113	21 924	22 658	31 152	39 495	30 047
Italian	1 937 791	72 198	94 673	79 757	84 353	85 375	55 883	43 702	71 456	83 212	88 895
Norwegian	37 235	2 843	1 956	2 154	1 612	1 442	385	365	358	453	638
Polish	607 871	17 603	10 350	19 042	17 808	16 340	10 031	20 204	20 531	14 675	33 844
Portuguese	26 890	947	1 211	3 156	409	690	1 567	1 119	655	814	496
Russian	362 062	6 274	5 170	18 205	20 955	20 512	8 610	24 156	25 359	7 182	41 801
Scottish	69 805	2 325	2 020	2 740	1 787	1 595	560	793	1 087	1 683	745
Swedish	51 255	2 147	1 560	2 092	1 579	1 431	383	487	720	757	603
Ukrainian	71 248	1 645	1 312	1 512	1 995	2 050	1 074	2 796	2 465	3 959	2 205
Other	4 023 070	43 794	78 287	47 936	48 607	87 130	251 445	192 608	144 726	147 405	100 560
Multiple ancestry group	4 871 749	198 455	180 108	173 788	168 534	138 027	58 931	80 576	85 715	87 569	84 606
Ancestry not specified	2 303 329	67 730	43 787	63 787	67 605	64 084	82 186	80 631	82 743	50 076	98 926
Not reported	1 387 601	44 961	24 321	30 363	25 792	29 209	53 709	46 118	44 008	33 231	29 896
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	1 525 367	53 142	38 883	41 369	34 274	27 766	7 473	11 259	11 891	12 541	11 389
French and other group(s)	658 453	16 001	13 889	13 196	10 783	9 227	4 742	5 520	5 797	6 134	4 443
German and other group(s)	1 939 516	86 802	80 159	71 977	71 318	56 071	19 667	25 290	26 236	34 929	19 705
Irish and other group(s)	1 967 613	92 585	90 798	75 900	78 442	62 865	24 185	25 528	30 095	37 995	29 963
Italian and other group(s)	874 120	52 307	53 287	41 225	41 621	34 186	15 251	14 758	19 588	24 014	21 142
Polish and other group(s)	570 302	24 786	18 970	24 162	24 023	20 038	6 672	15 157	15 808	10 337	20 301

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	17 109 174	504 213	504 145	506 104	516 029	504 723	509 579	511 456	506 253	514 402	510 234
Family householder	4 468 031	132 019	127 477	136 239	139 400	137 231	129 611	138 925	143 467	140 257	143 016
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	751 605	12 076	8 949	9 589	6 935	10 207	12 433	25 294	18 251	25 458	17 454
Female	1 126 315	18 705	12 702	17 225	12 265	20 506	24 884	40 464	35 252	45 796	37 695
Spouse	3 490 403	114 916	107 936	119 710	121 987	115 129	93 421	109 807	114 771	108 748	114 561
Other relatives	6 787 001	216 170	235 998	213 558	228 132	211 542	234 054	182 591	185 855	183 715	187 725
Nonrelatives	485 819	10 327	11 083	9 783	7 310	10 108	15 176	14 375	8 657	10 428	7 783
Persons per household	2.70	3.10	3.38	3.10	3.25	3.01	3.05	2.50	2.57	2.43	2.55
Persons per family	3.30	3.51	3.70	3.45	3.51	3.38	3.53	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.11

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	6 345 951	162 800	149 128	163 053	158 600	167 944	166 928	204 683	196 970	211 511	200 165
1 person	1 645 029	26 524	18 072	22 724	16 676	27 109	33 529	58 636	49 285	65 346	52 966
2 persons	1 848 081	45 041	36 382	46 284	42 339	50 145	44 041	66 530	64 430	65 310	64 754
3 persons	1 053 071	27 589	27 558	30 845	32 876	31 844	30 226	33 297	35 160	34 400	34 244
4 persons	932 590	32 420	31 462	33 671	35 506	30 295	26 144	24 636	27 256	26 664	27 045
5 persons	507 692	19 195	19 967	18 096	19 131	16 834	16 574	12 864	13 199	12 400	12 789
6 or more persons	359 488	12 031	15 687	11 433	12 072	11 717	16 414	8 720	7 640	7 391	8 367

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	4 468 031	132 019	127 477	136 239	139 400	137 231	129 611	138 925	143 467	140 257	143 016
With own children under 18 years	2 261 262	77 204	75 271	69 613	70 405	62 938	65 601	57 706	60 375	59 216	59 522
Married-couple families	3 496 616	114 746	108 066	120 079	122 439	115 530	93 547	109 266	114 715	109 167	114 781
With own children under 18 years	1 731 768	66 922	64 430	62 817	63 210	53 596	46 725	44 523	47 606	47 143	47 239
Female householder, no husband present	799 785	14 124	15 578	12 922	13 671	17 717	30 489	23 418	23 325	24 293	22 523
With own children under 18 years	473 089	8 994	9 351	5 839	6 320	8 245	17 076	11 708	11 496	10 980	11 005

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	448 898	12 167	11 264	12 245	2 125	8 996	7 511	7 861	5 427	1 400	2 798
Inmate of mental hospital	36 078	148	6 060	3 007	116	—	569	2 876	—	158	—
Inmate of home for the aged	114 276	3 615	2 190	3 456	1 420	3 694	5 965	3 377	3 850	293	1 858
Inmate of other institution	72 344	698	512	2 589	128	947	684	729	226	387	93
In college dormitory	155 061	6 666	1 223	2 532	38	2 757	19	—	973	—	186
Other, in group quarters	71 139	1 040	1 279	661	423	1 598	274	879	378	562	661

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	6 436 554	181 788	184 612	196 426	197 733	193 088	179 681	195 763	191 834	193 704	193 472
Single	2 158 265	50 559	58 663	60 759	60 461	59 701	61 994	60 671	55 920	60 273	58 405
Now married, except separated	3 659 202	118 540	113 049	124 549	126 911	119 983	99 767	116 076	119 453	114 720	118 818
Separated	168 399	2 967	3 190	2 079	2 011	2 813	5 849	4 957	3 837	4 637	3 231
Widowed	197 803	4 419	4 241	4 586	4 228	5 563	6 064	6 359	6 534	7 046	6 914
Divorced	252 885	5 303	5 469	4 453	4 122	5 028	6 007	7 700	6 090	7 028	6 104
Female, 15 years and over	7 401 954	200 040	202 301	216 662	214 302	220 892	221 948	234 378	230 542	234 234	228 021
Single	2 041 111	43 979	52 790	55 272	54 237	56 657	63 081	59 106	54 094	57 971	53 852
Now married, except separated	3 640 628	118 394	113 002	124 020	126 237	119 806	99 933	115 835	119 844	113 863	118 281
Separated	302 959	5 109	6 334	3 821	3 782	5 359	14 405	9 055	8 326	8 964	6 601
Widowed	998 429	23 348	20 605	24 994	22 450	30 557	32 199	35 605	35 910	40 770	36 894
Divorced	418 827	9 210	9 570	8 555	7 596	9 013	12 330	14 777	12 368	12 666	12 393

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	4 092 289	121 429	125 201	117 611	117 949	112 735	119 042	118 280	112 373	113 415	109 068
Children ever born	4 868 080	168 155	166 628	131 267	134 356	125 144	155 727	114 788	114 579	112 149	116 537
Per 1,000 women	1 190	1 385	1 331	1 116	1 139	1 110	1 308	970	1 020	989	1 068

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total persons	517 669	516 300	520 144	515 912	516 414	516 170	516 378	517 879	512 609	521 115	516 796
Urban	517 669	516 300	520 144	515 912	516 414	516 170	516 378	517 879	512 609	509 825	342 527
Inside urbanized areas	517 669	516 300	520 144	515 912	516 414	516 170	516 378	517 879	512 609	509 825	320 903
Outside urbanized areas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 624
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 290	174 269
Farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 546

ANCESTRY

Total persons	517 669	516 300	520 144	515 912	516 414	516 170	516 378	517 879	512 609	521 115	516 796
Single ancestry group	410 869	403 378	376 379	339 055	330 554	404 493	334 046	413 728	372 638	319 758	261 540
Dutch	323	346	276	756	1 646	353	1 321	90	536	1 304	3 111
English	7 912	11 786	7 664	8 568	26 585	7 670	20 580	7 112	7 724	17 562	26 996
French	1 011	3 602	1 084	1 329	6 144	1 246	3 816	776	1 249	2 636	4 588
German	3 945	1 704	7 342	12 953	20 661	6 152	21 344	1 758	14 091	19 768	29 974
Greek	604	580	3 579	8 067	3 800	3 651	4 546	485	4 582	2 117	2 332
Hungarian	1 258	700	14 990	2 132	7 675	1 330	5 936	745	4 406	3 267	3 617
Irish	5 008	5 637	14 469	47 182	24 737	7 172	26 980	5 273	49 925	33 571	45 867
Italian	29 814	6 539	126 185	154 525	25 100	5 089	28 436	5 326	110 214	97 147	62 176
Norwegian	83	32	2 024	8 399	1 053	137	760	66	450	921	1 565
Polish	2 723	3 708	35 760	11 563	15 069	2 912	15 233	1 226	14 173	9 672	10 679
Portuguese	630	143	505	676	723	322	1 725	661	2 182	3 828	848
Russian	1 704	5 310	25 326	5 217	28 939	4 532	28 715	1 453	12 925	14 345	6 185
Scottish	311	213	574	2 058	2 500	363	2 076	90	1 481	2 579	3 133
Swedish	202	113	641	1 886	1 830	295	1 243	90	615	1 673	2 276
Ukrainian	613	358	2 318	1 268	3 267	442	2 932	239	2 981	1 498	1 500
Other	354 728	362 607	133 642	72 476	160 825	362 827	168 403	388 338	145 104	107 870	56 693
Multiple ancestry group	28 654	26 438	58 923	124 743	110 475	33 263	112 263	19 290	77 889	124 807	191 144
Ancestry not specified	78 146	86 484	84 842	52 114	75 385	78 414	70 069	84 861	62 082	76 550	64 112
Not reported	60 786	57 928	32 566	32 104	45 582	59 991	39 252	70 542	34 954	47 067	40 015

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	4 083	3 202	8 003	21 827	32 585	5 933	29 866	1 871	12 504	32 793	61 181
French and other group(s)	1 903	1 795	3 335	7 981	10 840	2 363	10 739	930	5 049	10 246	20 121
German and other group(s)	5 637	3 152	13 560	38 033	33 023	5 294	31 941	1 623	24 254	42 861	73 996
Irish and other group(s)	6 887	3 899	18 859	63 049	30 568	6 109	30 546	2 497	33 517	49 275	87 540
Italian and other group(s)	5 171	2 309	16 736	44 795	10 374	2 361	10 607	1 661	22 669	30 026	41 766
Polish and other group(s)	2 229	1 934	12 607	15 663	16 903	2 247	17 557	607	10 084	13 801	17 127

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	512 851	511 466	512 272	506 451	503 639	500 452	494 285	507 944	501 051	504 354	491 933
Family householder	124 755	127 931	136 741	136 030	106 173	119 200	104 691	125 594	137 203	136 385	130 686
Nonfamily householder:	24 771	22 049	24 547	17 009	76 010	36 393	77 063	23 710	20 597	16 881	15 461
Male	29 138	31 361	40 931	28 361	100 031	49 867	82 112	29 116	39 558	31 542	21 197
Female	62 672	68 287	104 520	110 131	80 394	60 364	75 109	56 374	100 746	110 239	111 751
Spouse	255 641	245 235	196 723	207 683	110 262	209 012	118 164	256 854	193 405	196 409	202 059
Other relatives	15 874	16 603	8 810	7 237	30 769	25 616	37 146	16 296	9 542	12 898	10 779
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.87	2.82	2.53	2.79	1.78	2.44	1.87	2.85	2.54	2.73	2.94
Persons per family	3.55	3.45	3.20	3.34	2.80	3.26	2.85	3.49	3.14	3.25	3.40

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	178 664	181 341	202 219	181 400	282 214	205 460	263 866	178 420	197 358	184 808	167 344
1 person	48 294	47 789	60 541	41 814	153 777	75 606	132 672	47 892	55 830	43 231	31 721
2 persons	41 320	45 664	61 571	51 677	78 159	51 772	77 517	40 814	60 432	56 118	47 713
3 persons	31 865	32 894	32 254	31 005	24 266	31 411	26 277	33 154	33 123	32 102	29 110
4 persons	24 809	25 005	24 586	30 324	14 641	22 051	15 633	25 566	25 705	29 223	31 185
5 persons	15 365	15 103	13 367	16 451	6 902	12 726	7 094	15 825	13 191	15 040	17 067
6 or more persons	17 011	14 886	9 900	10 129	4 469	11 894	4 673	15 169	9 077	9 094	10 548

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	124 755	127 931	136 741	136 030	106 173	119 200	104 691	125 594	137 203	136 385	130 686
With own children under 18 years	80 302	78 405	61 690	68 184	39 226	63 181	40 343	84 160	60 403	64 633	72 570
Married-couple families	62 902	68 394	104 555	110 472	80 537	61 303	75 476	56 212	101 078	110 088	112 346
With own children under 18 years	36 178	39 295	45 424	56 511	27 768	29 299	26 710	33 096	42 513	51 837	62 386
Female householder, no husband present	55 049	51 805	26 572	20 768	20 125	50 287	23 647	62 067	29 618	21 627	14 750
With own children under 18 years	41 339	36 072	15 203	10 432	10 218	31 501	12 079	47 799	16 402	11 463	8 765

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	4 818	4 834	7 872	9 461	12 775	15 718	22 093	9 935	11 558	16 761	24 863
Inmate of mental hospital	152	1 316	56	356	767	2 033	99	124	795	695	3 212
Inmate of home for the aged	2 213	1 885	3 829	3 528	1 525	2 818	5 058	1 080	5 905	4 943	3 768
Inmate of other institution	835	655	1 210	3 181	1 655	2 037	756	6 570	862	3 251	7 339
In college dormitory	1 017	277	145	894	1 650	3 742	8 167	9	2 946	5 437	3 930
Other, in group quarters	601	701	2 632	1 502	7 178	5 088	8 013	2 152	1 050	2 435	6 614

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	160 332	161 153	190 303	188 964	210 367	180 613	217 505	157 620	188 214	192 675	193 988
Single	69 332	64 494	61 540	59 080	90 965	76 684	103 947	70 561	63 316	60 949	61 571
Now married, except separated	68 917	75 366	110 130	114 564	88 168	70 840	81 698	62 658	105 946	115 336	117 322
Separated	9 822	9 566	4 694	3 581	8 433	14 478	8 759	11 649	4 663	4 090	3 508
Widowed	5 504	5 003	7 608	6 022	6 528	8 302	6 864	4 953	8 036	5 637	4 732
Divorced	6 757	6 724	6 331	5 717	16 273	10 309	16 237	7 799	6 253	6 663	6 855
Female, 15 years and over	206 942	218 842	223 337	217 236	247 607	228 127	240 492	206 551	231 635	228 784	202 881
Single	74 957	81 368	53 580	56 095	97 118	77 877	92 335	77 037	62 671	63 409	50 161
Now married, except separated	69 098	76 617	109 059	113 956	85 397	68 551	80 392	63 102	105 622	114 830	115 005
Separated	25 149	22 810	10 047	6 505	9 599	25 896	11 497	28 853	10 635	7 322	5 313
Widowed	23 797	22 707	38 541	30 962	32 270	36 510	33 971	22 283	40 557	30 765	22 970
Divorced	13 941	15 340	12 110	9 718	23 223	19 293	22 297	15 276	12 150	12 458	9 432

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	133 702	142 693	108 893	118 016	139 501	123 593	135 113	135 649	111 706	119 742	119 856
Children ever born	213 789	196 881	134 241	135 356	77 323	156 932	79 004	220 216	120 762	125 519	153 521
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 380	1 233	1 147	554	1 270	585	1 623	1 081	1 048	1 281

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total persons	516 640	516 943	515 580	514 966	516 196	516 223	516 809	516 058	516 936	514 901	516 787
Urban	405 480	458 483	190 551	234 713	193 381	400 320	269 519	265 005	373 564	315 916	412 973
Inside urbanized areas	339 400	430 200	123 320	151 855	351	379 518	161 355	166 057	344 788	235 306	360 564
Outside urbanized areas	66 080	28 283	67 231	82 858	193 030	20 802	108 164	98 948	28 776	80 610	52 409
Rural	111 160	58 460	325 029	280 253	322 815	115 903	247 290	251 053	143 372	198 985	103 814
Farm	2 353	1 530	9 371	18 824	21 628	5 222	6 454	12 995	5 979	11 121	5 703

ANCESTRY

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total persons	516 640	516 943	515 580	514 966	516 196	516 223	516 809	516 058	516 936	514 901	516 787
Single ancestry group	270 080	253 431	210 847	225 104	211 617	243 159	233 759	238 628	245 307	249 654	274 903
Irish	3 617	4 850	6 047	5 551	3 307	2 776	6 435	10 486	4 376	2 880	2 364
English	18 799	27 673	43 108	54 503	55 203	44 422	47 569	57 615	41 375	36 344	36 995
French	2 826	13 518	17 024	6 845	46 660	8 133	3 731	8 615	4 523	3 569	4 502
German	27 518	27 373	30 651	30 429	20 947	30 545	34 842	33 658	47 768	71 631	54 592
Greek	2 439	1 708	971	675	496	1 888	1 864	1 057	1 411	969	1 011
Hungarian	6 571	1 523	1 590	1 093	1 487	1 175	2 564	817	980	2 317	2 520
Irish	42 787	42 093	35 886	25 559	25 558	33 277	31 427	25 512	25 478	27 797	23 277
Italian	55 624	52 433	28 467	42 698	18 311	45 704	32 264	39 313	53 684	33 553	59 113
Norwegian	1 796	625	1 063	997	456	473	1 419	412	508	597	386
Polish	16 953	24 193	11 058	20 717	7 403	17 334	12 495	11 909	12 748	37 364	25 769
Portuguese	649	153	231	154	184	470	298	134	285	164	265
Russian	15 834	5 035	2 118	1 997	953	3 524	7 121	3 527	1 985	2 511	1 998
Scottish	2 581	2 901	3 843	3 392	3 211	3 186	2 924	2 732	3 105	2 751	3 767
Swedish	1 429	1 212	1 952	1 399	922	1 223	1 600	1 192	1 348	1 493	1 569
Ukrainian	2 252	2 915	2 044	1 909	1 376	3 355	2 818	4 083	3 606	1 701	1 942
Other	68 405	45 226	24 794	27 186	25 143	45 674	44 388	37 566	42 127	24 013	54 583
Multiple ancestry group	161 618	213 575	240 943	217 992	227 679	221 411	212 896	217 275	217 980	217 053	194 148
Ancestry not specified	84 942	49 937	63 790	71 870	76 900	51 653	70 154	60 155	53 649	48 194	47 736
Not reported	45 228	32 998	39 283	48 444	51 838	35 688	44 336	38 521	35 076	30 803	32 192

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	42 378	68 832	93 426	93 270	97 566	92 988	84 320	99 589	93 927	81 912	75 163
French and other group(s)	13 476	47 516	63 712	34 188	96 873	43 827	23 465	42 995	30 569	27 822	26 872
German and other group(s)	60 833	80 120	82 559	89 241	66 621	92 968	86 875	93 539	111 639	124 285	103 247
Irish and other group(s)	67 183	94 817	100 874	84 080	89 953	93 513	81 456	84 047	88 433	83 235	77 068
Italian and other group(s)	33 429	37 088	30 768	27 789	18 014	31 677	27 334	25 765	31 087	27 412	30 472
Polish and other group(s)	21 528	24 437	18 253	19 926	11 310	20 891	19 206	15 499	18 079	30 753	23 740

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
In households	498 609	495 016	502 307	490 524	493 689	498 143	488 210	501 045	501 499	495 295	506 986
Family householder	131 472	130 910	134 748	129 848	128 778	129 279	128 611	131 850	133 775	133 277	136 685
Nonfamily householder:	13 838	24 032	17 074	18 988	16 756	21 541	21 920	20 350	19 204	13 898	17 886
Male	20 662	38 549	24 522	29 651	27 658	31 000	30 224	29 485	27 406	22 627	28 358
Female	113 142	104 545	114 919	110 582	109 263	106 637	108 732	109 848	113 057	116 290	111 788
Other relatives	209 214	180 040	198 863	185 970	196 404	191 838	179 354	193 202	194 266	199 018	199 244
Nonrelatives	10 281	16 940	12 181	15 485	14 830	17 848	19 369	16 310	13 791	10 185	13 025
Persons per household	3.00	2.56	2.85	2.75	2.85	2.74	2.70	2.76	2.78	2.92	2.77
Persons per family	3.45	3.17	3.33	3.28	3.37	3.31	3.24	3.30	3.30	3.37	3.28

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Households	165 972	193 491	176 344	178 487	173 192	181 820	180 755	181 685	180 385	169 802	182 929
1 person	29 736	53 363	36 076	41 553	38 371	43 059	42 727	42 048	39 234	31 695	40 176
2 persons	46 008	60 477	53 849	55 399	50 970	55 274	56 571	55 089	54 618	51 498	55 979
3 persons	29 755	31 725	30 228	29 495	29 116	30 783	30 857	30 352	31 029	29 570	32 153
4 persons	31 833	25 843	29 598	27 317	27 330	27 657	27 423	28 599	30 692	29 839	29 335
5 persons	17 237	13 549	16 232	14 707	15 975	15 042	14 435	14 919	15 420	16 560	15 184
6 or more persons	11 403	8 534	10 361	10 016	11 430	10 005	8 742	10 678	9 392	10 640	10 102

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Families	131 472	130 910	134 748	129 848	128 778	129 279	128 611	131 850	133 775	133 277	136 685
With own children under 18 years	73 060	62 290	71 697	66 603	69 592	68 256	65 574	70 533	70 927	69 917	68 600
Married-couple families	113 481	105 355	115 235	109 696	109 560	106 544	108 531	110 701	113 401	116 352	112 114
With own children under 18 years	63 549	49 525	61 336	55 807	59 300	55 290	54 676	58 623	59 245	61 411	55 052
Female householder, no husband present	14 438	20 631	15 137	15 535	14 647	18 406	15 624	16 568	16 521	12 881	19 898
With own children under 18 years	8 267	10 949	8 581	9 005	8 223	11 178	9 063	9 964	10 134	6 972	11 787

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Persons in group quarters	18 031	21 927	13 273	24 442	22 507	18 080	28 599	15 013	15 437	19 606	9 801
Inmate of mental hospital	3 464	469	868	2 936	671	180	1 371	1 004	1 172	871	10
Inmate of home for the aged	4 045	4 690	3 913	5 098	3 167	3 134	3 543	3 843	3 886	3 649	3 342
Inmate of other institution	5 582	1 515	3 520	1 524	3 929	1 245	3 651	3 595	1 027	5 402	976
In college dormitory	1 642	12 293	3 713	13 049	11 916	12 404	16 457	5 487	8 138	8 526	4 485
Other, in group quarters	3 298	2 960	1 259	1 835	2 824	1 117	3 577	1 084	1 214	1 158	988

MARITAL STATUS

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Male, 15 years and over	188 736	193 792	190 375	190 448	191 320	190 254	198 577	189 586	191 530	192 865	190 902
Single	56 644	65 891	54 158	60 570	61 505	64 487	68 304	57 802	59 598	58 579	58 937
Now married, except separated	118 071	108 808	119 076	112 955	113 165	109 628	112 722	114 074	116 369	119 945	115 163
Separated	3 434	4 595	3 956	3 353	3 728	3 712	3 901	4 254	3 655	2 712	3 562
Widowed	4 668	6 351	5 696	6 275	5 542	4 950	5 728	5 137	4 514	4 899	5 475
Divorced	5 919	8 147	7 489	7 295	7 380	7 477	7 922	8 319	7 394	6 730	7 765
Female, 15 years and over	207 155	222 845	205 244	212 551	204 474	212 368	213 041	206 833	209 516	206 954	214 092
Single	51 261	63 853	45 849	53 922	49 484	59 625	57 515	51 125	52 449	51 629	54 357
Now married, except separated	117 144	107 863	118 182	114 031	112 216	109 852	112 241	112 919	115 690	118 996	114 586
Separated	4 993	6 307	4 949	4 633	4 290	5 583	4 432	5 381	5 116	3 133	5 548
Widowed	24 095	32 850	26 355	29 244	28 823	25 345	27 142	25 882	24 617	24 008	27 797
Divorced	9 662	11 972	9 909	10 721	9 661	11 963	11 711	11 526	11 644	9 188	11 804

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years -----	120 160	118 215	115 326	116 294	114 176	123 889	121 088	118 844	122 349	117 789	118 202
Children ever born -----	152 164	124 909	154 939	147 552	158 689	144 662	138 026	154 651	148 806	148 426	147 394
Per 1,000 women -----	1 266	1 057	1 343	1 269	1 390	1 168	1 140	1 301	1 216	1 260	1 247

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State Congressional Districts		District 33	District 34
URBAN AND RURAL			
Total persons	516 276	517 439	
Urban	504 593	224 875	
Inside urbanized areas	504 370	68 269	
Outside urbanized areas	223	156 606	
Rural	11 683	292 564	
Farm	20	19 830	
ANCESTRY			
Total persons	516 276	517 439	
Single ancestry group	339 668	219 331	
Dutch	874	5 180	
English	14 536	61 525	
French	2 737	3 542	
German	49 043	39 791	
Greek	696	469	
Hungarian	2 788	846	
Irish	24 129	25 028	
Italian	42 058	24 424	
Norwegian	330	477	
Polish	90 398	16 384	
Portuguese	188	208	
Russian	1 722	862	
Scottish	1 903	2 796	
Swedish	678	12 615	
Ukrainian	3 032	1 786	
Other	104 556	23 398	
Multiple ancestry group	136 720	228 261	
Ancestry not specified	39 888	69 847	
Not reported	26 691	44 108	
Selected multiple ancestry groups:			
English and other group(s)	31 965	106 196	
French and other group(s)	16 605	25 499	
German and other group(s)	75 264	106 797	
Irish and other group(s)	53 339	88 513	
Italian and other group(s)	25 280	22 151	
Polish and other group(s)	36 466	19 201	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
In households	504 863	499 152	
Family householder	131 472	134 295	
Nonfamily householder:			
Male	25 294	17 487	
Female	38 540	29 125	
Spouse	95 864	114 163	
Other relatives	197 605	191 196	
Nonrelatives	16 088	12 886	
Persons per household	2 58	2 76	
Persons per family	3 23	3 27	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD			
Households	195 306	180 907	
1 person	55 844	41 113	
2 persons	57 998	56 338	
3 persons	32 305	30 203	
4 persons	25 191	28 106	
5 persons	13 944	15 308	
6 or more persons	10 024	9 839	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families	131 472	134 295	
With own children under 18 years	63 795	69 470	
Married-couple families	95 852	114 275	
With own children under 18 years	44 352	58 374	
Female householder, no husband present	29 603	15 521	
With own children under 18 years	17 581	9 098	
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS			
Persons in group quarters	11 413	18 287	
Inmate of mental hospital	341	182	
Inmate of home for the aged	2 423	3 273	
Inmate of other institution	1 652	3 382	
In college dormitory	4 052	10 291	
Other, in group quarters	2 945	1 159	
MARITAL STATUS			
Male, 15 years and over	188 326	190 008	
Single	66 318	55 627	
Now married, except separated	99 190	117 225	
Separated	5 524	3 199	
Widowed	7 609	5 816	
Divorced	9 685	8 141	
Female, 15 years and over	221 950	209 177	
Single	64 884	47 511	
Now married, except separated	99 023	117 041	
Separated	8 670	4 542	
Widowed	35 405	28 701	
Divorced	13 968	11 382	
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 44 years	117 126	113 264	
Children ever born	139 449	155 539	
Per 1,000 women	1 191	1 373	

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	17 558 072	516 380	515 409	518 349	518 154	513 719	517 090	519 317	511 680	515 802	513 032
Native	15 169 134	479 127	476 861	464 547	476 640	458 569	424 674	338 387	395 845	332 223	402 761
Born in State of residence	12 164 049	416 836	417 779	403 341	432 245	397 340	316 900	281 868	331 285	287 016	357 504
Born in different State	2 450 484	56 583	48 019	56 653	40 938	56 461	95 486	41 982	41 635	30 959	30 415
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	554 601	5 708	11 063	4 553	3 457	4 768	12 288	14 537	22 925	14 248	14 842
Foreign born	2 388 938	37 253	38 548	53 802	41 514	55 150	92 416	180 930	115 835	183 579	110 271
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	3 559 784	126 274	130 263	112 857	112 560	102 007	113 750	80 118	85 136	79 685	83 897
Speak only English at home	2 947 223	119 495	119 135	102 736	104 695	92 613	95 758	43 310	58 210	44 569	60 817
Speak a language other than English at home	612 561	6 779	11 128	10 121	7 865	9 394	17 992	36 808	26 926	35 116	23 080
Spanish language spoken at home	375 905	2 802	6 896	2 777	3 113	3 552	10 849	21 182	13 486	14 778	9 436
Speak English very well or well	326 698	2 593	6 240	2 543	2 801	3 213	9 762	18 486	12 266	12 794	8 442
Speak English not well or not at all	49 207	209	656	234	312	339	1 087	2 696	1 220	1 984	994
Other language spoken at home	236 656	3 977	4 232	7 344	4 752	5 842	7 143	15 626	13 440	20 338	13 644
Speak English very well or well	214 177	3 660	3 991	6 980	4 517	5 582	6 680	14 050	12 215	18 662	12 109
Speak English not well or not at all	22 479	317	241	364	235	260	463	1 576	1 225	1 676	1 535
Persons 18 years and over	12 869 227	350 956	350 867	379 479	377 963	384 059	369 610	409 362	399 036	407 191	399 109
Speak only English at home	10 184 494	312 281	301 936	324 642	334 487	327 284	294 739	241 329	268 475	219 545	273 000
Speak a language other than English at home	2 684 733	38 675	48 931	54 837	43 476	56 775	74 871	168 033	130 561	187 646	126 109
Spanish language spoken at home	1 023 072	8 522	17 908	8 446	9 265	11 696	28 757	68 572	45 283	58 934	27 312
Speak English very well or well	706 387	7 311	14 478	6 565	7 071	9 190	22 129	43 626	35 899	39 139	21 395
Speak English not well or not at all	316 685	1 211	3 430	1 881	2 194	2 506	6 628	24 946	9 384	19 795	5 917
Other language spoken at home	1 661 661	30 153	31 023	46 391	34 211	45 079	46 114	99 461	85 278	128 712	98 797
Speak English very well or well	1 407 439	27 498	27 644	40 874	31 105	40 530	39 934	82 621	72 240	99 890	81 409
Speak English not well or not at all	254 222	2 655	3 379	5 517	3 106	4 549	6 180	16 840	13 038	28 822	17 388
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over	7 251 603	199 866	215 056	236 829	244 962	231 676	202 731	238 112	226 134	224 026	210 877
Car, truck, or van	4 498 184	179 007	187 647	187 791	193 270	171 532	98 943	90 880	108 228	68 322	79 549
Drive alone	3 346 139	137 491	141 980	151 107	154 228	134 969	69 201	62 741	77 100	47 871	53 597
Carpool	1 152 045	41 516	45 667	36 684	39 042	36 563	29 742	28 139	31 128	20 451	25 952
Public transportation	1 924 027	8 619	17 760	31 813	38 370	43 234	91 807	128 666	99 714	131 426	113 572
Walked only	611 458	6 106	5 740	9 687	8 019	11 311	9 742	14 797	13 988	20 952	13 841
Other means	76 416	2 492	2 209	2 277	2 346	2 336	1 101	1 409	1 502	1 397	1 503
Worked at home	141 518	3 642	1 700	5 261	2 957	3 263	1 138	2 360	2 702	1 929	2 412
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 849 008	164 962	162 100	155 691	152 860	143 758	148 742	118 541	124 748	110 532	119 849
Nursery school	176 200	7 609	6 009	7 057	7 291	6 565	4 488	3 808	4 548	2 927	3 768
Public	64 426	2 104	2 242	1 577	1 778	1 686	1 960	1 002	1 407	1 045	977
Private	111 774	5 505	3 767	5 480	5 513	4 879	2 528	2 806	3 141	1 882	2 791
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 372 618	86 922	84 810	70 784	70 117	65 081	73 816	53 634	55 997	53 595	56 287
Public	1 958 622	81 627	78 178	60 291	60 342	53 715	67 629	37 635	38 650	33 114	35 918
Private	414 996	5 295	6 632	10 493	9 775	11 366	16 247	15 999	17 347	20 481	20 369
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 224 057	39 571	46 001	44 088	44 491	38 795	41 249	26 978	30 875	26 531	27 796
Public	1 066 694	37 890	43 035	38 508	40 802	33 980	36 188	21 417	23 050	18 651	21 201
Private	157 363	1 681	2 966	5 580	3 689	4 815	5 561	7 825	7 820	6 880	6 595
College	1 076 133	30 860	25 280	33 762	30 961	33 317	29 189	34 121	33 328	27 479	31 998
Public	727 582	26 522	20 303	21 632	22 633	20 896	22 572	23 813	23 479	18 657	23 051
Private	348 551	4 338	4 977	12 130	8 328	12 421	6 617	10 308	9 849	8 822	8 947
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	10 721 012	296 479	288 106	321 097	315 168	323 681	308 298	353 594	344 367	352 172	342 480
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 962 158	36 221	38 963	34 498	29 798	40 413	62 309	67 822	63 365	96 878	71 042
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 653 751	41 341	47 863	29 088	36 652	40 227	60 628	47 624	48 646	59 097	54 051
4 years	3 651 739	115 200	123 565	106 028	130 963	123 355	113 337	112 402	119 050	114 343	117 232
College: 1 to 3 years	1 529 817	50 394	42 508	54 753	53 224	51 712	42 551	52 815	48 518	40 117	42 797
4 or more years	1 923 547	53 323	35 207	96 730	64 531	67 974	29 473	72 931	64 788	41 737	57 358
Percent high school graduates	66.3	73.8	69.9	80.2	78.9	75.1	60.1	67.4	67.5	55.7	63.5
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	16 431 509	477 201	481 077	492 857	490 801	485 796	483 064	488 386	484 420	486 930	483 865
Same house	10 106 851	302 205	333 752	344 449	367 822	343 512	328 138	281 358	312 658	306 038	307 618
Different house in United States	5 876 124	170 752	143 878	141 894	119 110	136 713	141 737	169 808	151 076	149 671	155 833
Same county	3 721 716	101 049	80 086	70 245	60 106	68 173	78 674	99 402	104 926	95 441	128 336
Different county	2 154 408	69 703	63 792	71 649	59 004	68 540	63 063	70 406	46 150	54 230	27 497
Same State	1 530 330	55 073	55 222	57 707	51 567	58 512	56 933	59 650	37 663	45 666	19 800
Different State	624 078	14 630	8 570	13 942	7 437	10 028	6 130	10 756	8 487	8 564	7 697
Northeast	268 946	5 969	3 118	6 574	3 226	3 893	1 750	4 478	2 968	3 652	3 484
North Central	97 940	1 532	863	2 060	653	1 072	641	1 362	1 219	1 135	1 069
South	175 375	4 980	3 192	3 755	2 416	3 573	3 103	3 390	3 467	2 579	2 251
West	81 817	2 149	1 397	1 553	1 142	1 490	636	1 526	833	1 198	893
Abroad	448 534	4 244	3 447	6 514	3 869	5 571	13 189	37 220	20 686	31 221	20 414
VETERAN STATUS											
Civilian persons 16 years and over	13 490 911	371 172	374 478	402 224	400 996	403 600	390 838	423 140	414 311	421 214	414 169
Veteran	2 047 759	67 753	68 541	73 489	79 896	72 580	56 290	51 339	60 867	51 204	57 826
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	15.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.9	18.0	14.4	12.1	14.7	12.2	14.0
Male veteran	1 973 866	65 821	66 947	71 476	77 991	70 508	54 017	48 794	58 765	48 915	55 826
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	31.6	37.4	37.6	37.5	40.6	37.6	31.0	25.4	31.3	25.7	29.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS											
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	11 271 775	315 426	330 774	345 375	358 678	340 189	327 011	339 549	333 500	334 554	328 638
With a work disability	865 589	20 704	22 824	15 796	20 073	20 311	27 208	19 852	22 368	23 955	25 078
Not in labor force	581 050	13 370	14 362	9 199	12 200	12 643	19 004	12 820	14 843	16 390	17 940
Prevented from working	490 929	11 307	12 168	7 443	10 049	10 690	16 343	11 066	12 554	14 251	15 751
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS											
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	11 271 775	315 426	330 774	345 375	358 678	340 189	327 011	339 549	333 500	334 554	328 638
With a public transportation disability	238 663	4 928	6 337	4 493	5 764	6 198	10 391	7 026	7 213	8 542	10 320
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	2 034 437	51 846	35 226	48 273	40 875	59 275	56 960	76 598	77 198	85 951	83 819
With a public transportation disability	301 055	6 206	6 315	6 325	6 263	9 354	9 782	10 657	10 763	13 028	14 160

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State Congressional Districts

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	517 669	516 300	520 144	515 912	516 414	516 170	516 378	517 879	512 609	521 115	516 796
Native	434 629	345 688	388 171	446 321	385 736	391 637	392 395	446 033	404 373	440 762	477 479
Barn in State of residence	266 840	235 358	319 886	397 243	242 135	219 412	240 762	257 589	332 984	342 925	376 999
Barn in different State	89 531	93 016	37 525	38 368	115 343	120 986	126 734	74 180	41 434	90 201	93 640
Barn abroad, at sea, etc.	78 258	17 314	30 760	10 710	28 258	51 239	24 899	114 264	29 955	7 636	6 840
Foreign born	83 040	170 612	131 973	69 591	130 678	124 533	123 983	71 846	108 236	80 353	39 317

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Persons 5 to 17 years	135 846	120 155	91 906	103 759	51 581	98 891	54 970	138 345	87 747	101 426	117 586
Speak only English at home	74 820	97 568	50 889	86 789	24 603	52 431	35 398	63 548	60 215	85 770	109 541
Speak a language other than English at home	61 026	22 587	41 017	16 970	26 978	46 460	19 572	74 797	27 532	15 656	8 045
Spanish language spoken at home	56 009	12 256	19 868	6 639	15 207	43 177	13 875	72 715	17 691	6 492	2 973
Speak English very well or well	47 611	10 759	17 349	5 852	13 102	36 210	12 023	62 766	15 713	5 680	2 504
Speak English not well or not at all	8 398	1 497	2 519	787	2 105	6 967	1 852	9 949	1 978	812	469
Other language spoken at home	5 017	10 331	21 149	10 331	11 771	3 283	5 697	2 082	9 841	9 164	5 072
Speak English very well or well	4 474	9 273	18 228	9 541	10 015	2 915	5 011	1 816	9 074	8 516	4 711
Speak English not well or not at all	543	1 058	2 921	790	1 756	368	686	266	767	648	361
Persons 18 years and over	331 334	348 805	390 811	379 247	444 816	381 165	442 614	328 169	395 625	392 033	365 436
Speak only English at home	190 057	269 857	212 635	294 223	298 662	224 474	314 459	158 182	266 504	317 354	324 465
Speak a language other than English at home	141 277	78 948	178 176	85 024	146 154	156 691	128 155	169 987	129 121	74 679	40 971
Spanish language spoken at home	111 679	35 454	48 331	17 451	49 962	130 658	57 326	156 169	48 454	19 225	8 544
Speak English very well or well	70 524	27 915	33 578	13 332	34 339	73 520	39 864	102 341	37 345	14 121	6 834
Speak English not well or not at all	41 155	7 539	14 753	4 119	15 623	57 138	17 462	53 828	11 109	5 104	1 710
Other language spoken at home	29 598	43 494	129 845	67 573	96 192	26 033	70 829	13 818	80 667	55 454	32 427
Speak English very well or well	23 069	34 652	102 803	56 818	72 012	21 522	61 982	11 364	66 829	47 936	29 577
Speak English not well or not at all	6 529	8 842	27 042	10 755	24 180	4 511	8 847	2 454	13 838	7 518	2 850

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over	144 560	188 065	184 486	206 638	286 444	170 362	271 666	133 741	206 355	245 621	223 672
Car, truck, or van	31 461	42 482	49 620	105 141	29 262	23 862	40 724	28 243	95 049	167 768	189 306
Drive alone	20 583	26 593	32 672	71 943	17 099	12 558	25 819	16 987	67 203	131 428	141 622
Carpool	10 878	15 889	16 948	33 198	12 163	11 304	14 905	11 256	27 846	36 340	47 684
Public transportation	93 555	130 798	107 702	80 232	149 328	120 419	163 762	92 121	90 992	50 608	13 367
Walked only	16 743	11 898	23 754	11 369	89 597	20 855	49 490	10 822	17 281	20 621	15 310
Other means	1 431	1 235	1 456	8 115	4 435	2 571	4 967	1 297	1 188	1 933	1 811
Worked at home	1 370	1 652	1 954	1 781	13 822	2 655	12 723	1 258	1 845	4 691	3 878
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.30	1.25	1.23	1.34	1.46	1.28	1.34	1.20	1.13	1.16

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	165 040	164 268	120 418	136 723	93 589	139 299	110 203	164 809	124 908	144 811	156 056
Nursery school	5 183	6 351	4 078	5 036	4 088	5 064	3 834	4 886	3 440	6 678	6 996
Public	3 627	3 621	1 507	1 177	1 572	3 394	1 207	3 941	1 127	1 590	1 984
Private	1 556	2 730	2 571	3 859	2 516	1 670	2 627	945	2 313	5 088	5 012
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	92 765	80 743	64 499	69 508	35 964	66 749	35 936	96 146	57 252	64 475	78 503
Public	80 854	67 738	40 946	47 342	21 055	53 995	22 452	85 649	37 854	51 489	69 902
Private	11 911	13 005	23 553	22 166	14 909	12 754	13 484	10 497	19 398	12 986	8 601
High school (1 to 4 years)	44 118	42 174	28 115	34 006	16 734	35 899	19 750	42 816	31 049	38 856	40 574
Public	40 683	38 719	21 077	25 042	9 929	30 185	13 621	39 211	21 360	32 212	37 865
Private	3 435	3 455	7 038	8 964	6 805	5 714	6 129	3 605	9 689	6 644	2 709
College	22 974	35 000	23 726	28 173	36 803	31 587	50 683	20 961	33 167	34 802	29 983
Public	17 188	29 051	15 625	18 435	18 236	20 066	21 417	17 556	19 539	18 867	19 444
Private	5 786	5 949	8 101	9 738	18 567	11 521	29 266	3 405	13 628	15 935	10 539

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	264 045	283 098	332 571	321 036	393 174	317 567	382 672	258 138	334 002	333 961	305 291
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	91 792	59 982	100 891	62 014	58 307	103 977	56 833	90 277	81 588	45 411	42 117
High school: 1 to 3 years	60 998	53 708	58 947	53 359	30 833	65 417	36 304	64 600	56 536	37 458	40 049
4 years	69 297	103 426	102 401	119 744	74 914	79 653	81 994	68 454	116 109	104 909	108 956
College: 1 to 3 years	22 632	39 853	31 762	41 869	62 666	32 026	58 967	24 145	37 426	50 253	49 858
4 or more years	19 326	26 129	38 570	44 050	166 454	36 494	148 574	10 662	42 343	95 930	64 311
Percent high school graduates	42.1	59.8	51.9	64.1	77.3	46.7	75.7	40.0	58.6	75.2	73.1

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	467 232	468 183	483 288	483 662	497 151	480 305	497 346	465 800	484 678	493 720	483 020
Same house	263 517	255 557	301 848	316 809	262 083	299 545	269 015	243 873	300 781	307 840	290 834
Different house in United States	178 787	175 757	156 793	158 871	199 880	151 266	202 720	197 439	170 012	171 009	185 334
Same county	148 766	151 973	126 653	95 613	94 536	108 484	101 153	153 190	120 150	103 776	88 850
Different county	30 021	23 784	30 140	63 258	105 344	42 782	101 567	44 249	49 862	67 233	96 484
Same State	19 681	15 821	20 248	53 335	52 370	28 643	48 840	37 154	41 811	46 457	65 643
Different State	10 340	7 963	9 892	9 923	52 974	14 139	52 727	7 095	8 051	20 776	30 841
Northeast	3 527	2 459	3 819	5 156	24 249	5 448	23 836	2 665	3 547	10 180	14 088
North Central	1 418	601	1 565	1 196	8 404	2 056	8 619	459	925	2 617	4 496
South	4 095	4 235	2 802	2 397	12 442	5 037	11 134	3 467	2 567	5 735	9 058
West	1 300	668	1 706	1 174	7 879	1 598	9 138	504	1 012	2 244	3 199
Abroad	24 928	36 869	24 647	7 982	35 188	29 494	25 611	24 488	13 885	14 871	6 852

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	355 460	369 335	405 126	396 308	451 371	399 560	452 808	351 926	411 699	411 880	380 076
Veteran	31 144	30 226	46 948	63 736	57 659	36 619	53 020	28 629	56 173	65 819	72 070
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	8.8	8.2	11.6	16.1	12.8	9.2	11.7	8.1	13.6	16.0	19.0
Male veteran	29 643	28 331	44 936	62 034	54 707	34 185	50 333	26 738	54 209	63 635	69 794
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	19.2	18.2	24.2	33.7	26.6	19.4	23.4	17.7	29.4	33.9	38.2

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	316 447	330 224	318 020	327 647	374 601	329 555	372 457	310 759	320 904	339 002	323 731
With a work disability	41 402	28 221	30 723	23 363	22 933	41 515	25 906	42 882	25 906	18 139	19 298
Not in labor force	33 025	20 355	23 149	16 489	14 412	32 079	16 396	34 940	18 470	10 883	11 471
Prevented from working	28 711	17 276	20 609	14 375	12 171	27 833	13 683	30 080	15 995	9 312	9 386

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	316 447	330 224	318 020	327 647	374 601	329 555	372 457	310 759	320 904	339 002	323 731
With a public transportation disability	14 836	9 078	11 939	7 755	6 872	13 118	7 842	14 526	9 279	4 802	4 252
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	36 032	35 672	83 064	62 724	75 646	63 507	74 806	34 024	83 527	65 092	48 924
With a public transportation disability	8 491	6 562	15 324	9 064	10 447	11 815	11 399	7 593	13 295	7 948	6 343

Table 4. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total persons	516 640	516 943	515 580	514 966	516 196	516 223	516 809	516 058	516 936	514 901	516 787
Native	463 789	486 798	495 327	495 799	497 860	489 754	487 729	492 998	485 902	492 688	485 243
Born in State of residence	371 857	413 888	411 077	427 401	437 213	401 567	373 172	414 746	399 182	425 686	403 449
Born in different State	84 602	70 279	81 956	65 905	57 398	85 413	110 534	73 757	82 149	64 717	78 786
Born abroad, of seo, etc.	7 330	2 631	2 296	2 493	3 249	2 774	4 023	4 495	4 571	2 285	3 008
Foreign born	52 851	30 145	20 251	19 167	18 336	26 469	29 080	23 060	31 034	22 213	31 544

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	119 754	97 060	117 780	107 525	115 750	109 369	103 393	113 714	111 648	115 448	107 179
Speak only English at home	106 108	92 097	114 536	104 209	112 486	104 592	98 424	109 122	105 222	111 665	102 230
Speak a language other than English at home	13 646	4 963	3 244	3 316	3 264	4 777	4 969	4 592	6 426	3 783	4 949
Spanish language spoken at home	4 584	1 149	668	848	449	1 203	1 571	1 845	2 543	857	1 328
Speak English very well or well	3 983	1 065	681	787	414	1 100	1 418	1 629	2 229	794	1 207
Speak English not well or not at all	601	84	27	61	35	103	153	216	314	63	121
Other language spoken at home	9 062	3 814	2 576	2 468	2 815	3 574	3 398	2 747	3 883	2 926	3 621
Speak English very well or well	7 666	3 441	2 468	2 317	2 589	3 274	3 183	2 575	3 542	2 691	3 281
Speak English not well or not at all	1 396	373	108	151	226	300	215	172	341	235	340
Persons 18 years and over	363 078	389 745	363 528	373 665	363 943	372 348	382 214	366 070	371 136	367 906	375 668
Speak only English at home	309 690	350 488	341 431	345 325	342 244	341 528	346 272	339 632	338 450	342 001	343 250
Speak a language other than English at home	53 388	39 257	22 097	28 340	21 699	30 820	35 942	26 438	32 686	25 905	32 418
Spanish language spoken at home	11 924	3 758	2 466	2 666	2 016	3 256	5 816	4 406	4 827	2 574	3 157
Speak English very well or well	9 374	3 203	2 240	2 316	1 766	2 956	5 160	3 443	3 756	2 267	2 672
Speak English not well or not at all	2 550	555	226	350	250	300	656	963	1 071	307	485
Other language spoken at home	41 464	35 499	19 631	25 674	19 683	27 564	30 126	22 032	27 859	23 331	29 261
Speak English very well or well	36 727	31 707	18 088	23 302	18 349	24 571	27 813	19 671	24 579	21 713	26 205
Speak English not well or not at all	4 737	3 792	1 543	2 372	1 334	2 993	2 313	2 361	3 280	1 618	3 056

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	227 971	224 599	208 688	204 187	185 899	221 455	216 758	211 622	232 516	213 238	215 942
Car, truck, or van	190 464	181 315	183 669	171 216	150 900	186 584	180 122	181 876	202 274	189 727	187 464
Drive alone	145 594	134 964	136 474	125 308	108 778	141 335	132 676	135 926	153 897	146 831	146 288
Carpool	44 870	46 351	47 195	45 908	42 122	45 249	47 446	45 950	48 377	42 896	41 176
Public transportation	20 038	18 505	4 414	3 291	1 804	13 397	6 091	8 283	10 604	4 013	10 412
Walked only	11 528	19 238	12 018	19 618	21 560	16 024	22 533	13 635	13 853	12 357	13 052
Other means	1 736	2 330	2 512	2 315	2 485	1 722	2 790	2 181	2 002	1 815	1 747
Worked at home	4 205	3 211	6 075	7 747	9 150	3 728	5 222	5 647	3 783	5 326	3 267
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	157 886	144 574	143 452	148 238	149 357	155 357	155 988	142 965	151 576	153 224	142 228
Nursery school	7 792	5 128	5 026	4 280	3 253	5 530	4 816	5 087	6 128	5 182	5 131
Public	1 972	1 277	1 540	1 984	1 681	2 170	1 857	1 916	1 782	1 346	2 271
Private	5 820	3 851	3 486	2 296	1 572	3 360	2 959	3 171	4 346	3 836	2 860
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	79 184	64 466	79 481	72 377	78 123	72 792	68 103	77 694	75 150	76 201	71 825
Public	66 390	51 384	73 381	67 311	71 460	64 597	62 939	69 971	65 271	66 017	61 499
Private	12 794	13 082	6 100	5 066	6 663	8 195	5 164	7 723	9 879	10 184	10 326
High school (1 to 4 years)	41 944	33 494	39 339	35 998	38 763	37 599	35 770	35 786	37 415	40 240	36 612
Public	37 423	28 515	37 006	34 214	36 847	34 245	33 844	33 197	32 932	37 030	33 060
Private	4 521	4 979	2 333	1 784	1 916	3 354	1 926	2 589	4 483	3 210	3 552
College	28 966	41 486	19 606	35 583	29 218	39 436	47 299	24 398	32 883	31 601	28 600
Public	20 151	24 952	12 767	29 305	21 317	19 696	31 789	18 333	16 093	25 397	22 866
Private	8 815	16 534	6 839	6 278	7 901	19 740	15 510	6 065	16 790	6 204	5 854

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	309 288	315 705	306 357	301 651	290 771	296 820	302 476	302 056	303 269	303 735	305 526
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	42 148	50 187	48 330	52 897	56 230	38 741	47 091	48 558	37 945	38 809	48 007
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 451	45 119	48 142	49 857	51 214	43 480	46 282	50 108	44 193	43 135	54 144
4 years	105 274	111 591	114 874	112 345	107 894	109 004	110 372	106 906	110 669	113 644	119 460
College: 1 to 3 years	51 128	47 479	47 689	44 114	41 227	48 823	45 349	44 289	52 354	50 635	43 857
4 or more years	74 287	61 329	47 322	42 438	34 206	56 772	53 382	52 195	58 108	57 512	40 058
Percent high school graduates	74.6	69.8	68.5	65.9	63.0	72.3	69.1	67.3	72.9	73.0	66.6

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	482 615	486 770	481 165	481 893	479 719	482 111	485 801	480 057	482 320	482 627	483 713
Some house	304 029	289 305	293 634	290 858	290 155	275 709	281 427	278 627	275 268	295 068	299 966
Different house in United States	169 663	192 095	185 205	187 356	185 364	201 064	198 459	197 230	202 444	183 387	180 728
Some county	82 264	113 058	95 864	108 795	111 533	126 975	106 562	127 102	137 548	126 855	133 943
Different county	87 399	79 037	89 341	78 561	73 831	74 089	91 897	70 128	64 896	56 532	46 785
Some State	59 914	58 420	62 179	53 554	49 201	44 327	57 572	48 178	39 631	38 923	33 101
Different State	27 485	20 617	27 162	25 007	24 630	29 762	34 325	21 950	25 265	17 609	13 684
Northeast	17 029	9 473	13 011	10 453	10 384	12 580	16 906	6 679	8 375	6 674	3 944
North Central	2 974	3 572	3 977	3 199	3 731	6 480	5 150	5 500	6 160	4 113	3 028
South	5 319	5 299	6 427	7 361	6 288	7 693	8 448	6 252	7 545	4 289	4 679
West	2 163	2 273	3 747	3 994	4 227	3 009	3 821	3 519	3 185	2 533	2 033
Abroad	8 923	5 370	2 326	3 679	4 200	5 338	5 915	4 200	4 608	4 172	3 019

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	384 587	407 331	383 090	389 372	380 634	391 282	402 103	385 356	390 859	389 219	394 865
Veteran	67 326	68 594	70 193	64 198	62 600	65 155	67 253	63 684	65 523	68 565	68 144
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	17.5	16.8	18.3	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.8	17.3	17.3
Male veteran	65 289	66 000	67 760	61 559	60 240	62 779	65 134	61 638	63 180	66 625	66 124
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	35.7	34.9	37.0	33.9	33.1	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.9	35.5	35.6

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	325 392	332 889	318 257	321 757	318 337	335 469	334 485	323 064	334 825	328 101	333 231
With a work disability	18 798	24 701	23 329	26 995	29 329	23 077	25 964	25 059	21 994	21 038	25 971
Not in labor force	11 168	15 570	14 150	17 541	19 676	13 811	15 691	15 803	13 016	12 580	16 352
Prevented from working	9 205	12 889	11 762	14 295	16 480	11 132	12 533	13 047	10 226	10 161	13 529

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	325 392	332 889	318 257	321 757	318 337	335 469	334 485	323 064	334 825	328 101	333 231
With a public transportation disability	4 627	5 350	4 448	4 865	5 023	4 561	4 782	4 698	3 909	3 896	4 724
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	47 372	68 797	58 642	62 444	59 330	52 549	59 613	55 105	50 365	51 692	57 890
With a public transportation disability	7 127	8 941	7 493	7 304	7 860	7 064	7 560	7 245	6 771	6 440	7 425

Table 4. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	District 33	District 34
Total persons	516 276	517 439
Notive	487 189	505 198
Born in State of residence	407 762	402 802
Born in different State	75 152	99 747
Born abroad, or sea, etc.	4 275	2 649
Foreign born	29 087	12 241

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	100 481	111 924
Speak only English at home	94 966	108 656
Speak o language other than English at home	5 515	3 268
Spanish language spoken at home	2 270	817
Speak English very well or well	2 021	701
Speak English not well or not at all	249	116
Other language spoken at home	3 245	2 451
Speak English very well or well	2 962	2 168
Speak English not well or not at all	283	283

Persons 18 years and over	383 399	368 840
Speak only English at home	325 260	350 333
Speak o language other than English at home	58 139	18 507
Spanish language spoken at home	5 515	2 743
Speak English very well or well	4 369	2 349
Speak English not well or not at all	1 146	394
Other language spoken at home	52 624	15 764
Speak English very well or well	47 830	14 575
Speak English not well or not at all	4 794	1 189

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	195 737	201 112
Car, truck, or van	154 004	170 482
Drive alone	116 091	126 825
Carpool	37 913	43 657
Public transportation	23 172	2 138
Walked only	14 894	19 225
Other means	1 475	2 295
Worked at home	2 192	6 972
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.17

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	138 157	144 099
Nursery school	4 437	4 706
Public	1 930	2 175
Private	2 507	2 531
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	68 150	75 489
Public	52 975	69 852
Private	15 175	5 637
High school (1 to 4 years)	33 686	36 945
Public	28 246	35 509
Private	5 440	1 436
College	31 884	26 959
Public	26 578	19 416
Private	5 306	7 543

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	310 841	301 520
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	71 180	47 537
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 302	52 898
4 years	103 626	120 748
College: 1 to 3 years	38 898	43 129
4 or more years	31 835	37 208
Percent high school graduates	56.1	66.7

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	483 660	480 276
Some house	296 480	297 073
Different house in United States	183 745	181 044
Some county	158 308	113 327
Different county	25 437	67 717
Some State	15 116	42 418
Different State	10 321	25 299
Northeast	3 075	12 277
North Central	2 156	3 938
South	3 708	6 392
West	1 382	2 692
Abroad	3 435	2 159

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	401 300	389 222
Veteran	65 494	69 202
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	16.3	17.8
Male veteran	63 116	66 817
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	34.4	36.1

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	330 240	318 687
With a work disability	32 508	28 369
Not in labor force	22 953	18 299
Prevented from working	19 657	14 960

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	330 240	318 687
With o public transportation disability	7 873	4 396
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	67 140	64 099
With o public transportation disability	10 976	7 715

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Persons 16 years and over	13 519 262	371 565	374 597	402 387	401 160	404 082	391 015	423 338	414 657	421 290	414 368
Labor force	8 041 175	219 343	235 640	252 340	262 046	248 940	227 098	261 393	245 884	246 976	232 250
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	59.0	62.9	62.7	65.3	61.6	58.1	61.7	59.3	58.6	56.0
Civilian labor force	8 012 824	218 950	235 521	252 177	261 882	248 458	226 921	261 195	245 538	246 900	232 051
Employed	7 440 768	204 261	220 753	241 445	249 778	236 302	209 666	245 846	231 802	231 087	216 764
Unemployed	572 056	14 689	14 768	10 732	12 104	12 156	17 255	15 349	13 736	15 813	15 287
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	6.7	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	7.6	5.9	5.6	6.4	6.6
Not in labor force	5 478 087	152 222	138 957	150 047	139 114	155 142	163 917	161 945	168 773	174 314	182 118
Female, 16 years and over	7 245 534	195 167	196 210	211 411	209 023	216 114	216 516	231 023	226 661	230 968	224 616
Labor force	3 492 605	87 563	97 633	102 665	106 560	105 000	105 307	118 446	107 766	109 387	99 112
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	44.9	49.8	48.6	51.0	48.6	48.6	51.3	47.5	47.4	44.1
Civilian labor force	3 490 267	87 557	97 622	102 653	106 549	104 993	105 293	118 434	107 752	109 387	99 086
Employed	3 242 738	80 339	90 066	97 575	100 660	99 364	97 704	111 032	101 382	102 224	92 139
Unemployed	247 529	7 218	7 556	5 078	5 889	5 629	7 589	7 402	6 370	7 163	6 947
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	8.2	7.7	4.9	5.5	5.2	7.2	6.2	5.9	6.5	7.0
Not in labor force	3 752 929	107 604	98 577	108 746	102 463	111 114	111 209	112 577	118 895	121 581	125 504
Female, 16 years and over	7 245 534	195 167	196 210	211 411	209 023	216 114	216 516	231 023	226 661	230 968	224 616
With own children under 6 years	958 937	34 430	29 969	23 480	24 637	24 287	28 176	26 525	24 925	25 941	25 990
In labor force	359 593	10 504	10 087	7 058	6 774	7 545	11 769	10 817	8 734	8 495	7 604
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 310 725	43 231	46 938	46 626	47 190	39 737	40 442	31 798	35 470	33 339	33 280
In labor force	776 996	25 645	28 154	26 128	26 793	22 985	25 757	19 664	20 430	18 845	17 879

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 440 768	204 261	220 753	241 445	249 778	236 302	209 666	245 846	231 802	231 087	216 764
Private wage and salary workers	5 616 435	140 239	165 903	183 607	193 593	179 503	153 015	198 336	178 641	194 761	164 790
Federal government workers	232 260	9 285	7 417	4 831	5 599	6 459	11 370	7 924	8 642	7 058	7 143
State government workers	321 608	11 770	12 057	7 017	5 207	4 806	7 149	5 727	5 583	3 298	5 541
Local government workers	833 991	29 690	25 781	27 930	32 692	31 396	31 266	21 578	26 683	17 181	27 510
Self-employed workers	410 106	12 547	8 957	17 069	11 949	13 401	6 549	11 641	11 565	8 320	11 145
Unpaid family workers	26 368	730	638	991	738	737	317	640	688	469	635

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 440 768	204 261	220 753	241 445	249 778	236 302	209 666	245 846	231 802	231 087	216 764
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911 023	53 903	45 233	86 769	69 005	66 290	36 330	66 102	61 940	42 906	57 250
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 762	21 782	21 559	40 436	35 287	32 488	16 662	32 713	31 433	23 229	27 698
Professional specialty occupations	1 084 261	32 121	32 674	46 333	33 718	33 802	19 669	33 389	30 807	19 677	29 552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494 090	65 355	70 219	82 296	95 022	89 783	80 129	96 236	94 931	87 936	91 032
Technicians and related support occupations	215 610	7 330	6 040	6 138	6 062	5 706	5 444	6 706	5 777	5 152	4 970
Sales occupations	718 853	22 724	20 565	31 522	32 415	30 335	15 235	25 763	26 816	19 346	25 048
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 559 627	35 301	43 614	44 636	56 545	54 042	59 450	63 767	62 338	63 438	61 014
Service occupations	1 031 871	28 517	30 540	25 177	27 637	28 574	37 458	28 583	26 436	33 769	21 011
Private household occupations	50 239	1 297	729	1 932	726	1 424	2 196	1 342	1 381	1 070	592
Protective service occupations	160 617	6 491	6 821	5 056	7 593	6 267	7 485	4 153	5 054	4 939	4 696
Service occupations, except protective and household	821 015	20 729	22 990	18 189	19 318	20 883	27 777	23 088	20 001	27 760	15 723
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 090	3 961	2 237	2 437	1 561	1 934	866	728	654	641	496
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777 602	27 208	33 260	23 569	28 958	24 969	20 658	21 910	21 818	26 618	20 940
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 131 092	25 317	39 264	21 197	27 595	24 752	34 225	32 287	26 023	39 217	26 035
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	599 517	10 124	19 585	9 547	11 755	9 945	14 448	18 261	11 806	21 801	12 286
Transportation and material moving occupations	276 495	8 889	10 673	5 583	8 038	7 891	11 771	7 351	7 869	8 746	8 029
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255 080	6 304	9 006	6 067	7 802	6 916	8 606	6 675	6 348	8 670	5 720

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	7 440 768	204 261	220 753	241 445	249 778	236 302	209 666	245 846	231 802	231 087	216 764
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	96 109	3 834	2 103	2 371	1 414	1 378	511	635	638	500	448
Construction	274 956	12 008	11 012	10 572	10 773	9 338	5 985	5 929	8 260	8 682	6 498
Manufacturing	1 557 150	31 081	49 800	43 180	43 642	34 211	30 376	46 321	36 610	48 804	33 672
Nonurable goods	676 814	9 440	16 443	15 777	18 458	17 747	17 352	28 418	22 402	30 067	22 851
Durable goods	880 336	21 641	33 357	27 403	25 184	16 464	13 024	17 903	14 208	18 737	10 821
Transportation	390 469	10 711	16 404	10 374	15 292	16 899	24 506	18 017	17 053	17 202	15 493
Communications and other public utilities	226 268	7 067	8 122	7 710	10 614	9 436	8 380	6 336	7 479	7 453	6 963
Wholesale trade	337 447	8 575	11 120	14 017	15 673	13 581	8 825	15 100	14 896	13 542	13 114
Retail trade	1 099 083	34 007	33 261	36 563	42 777	39 436	24 386	35 579	35 370	37 476	33 210
Finance, insurance, and real estate	614 276	11 928	14 560	21 821	22 568	22 524	24 021	28 415	25 004	28 855	29 797
Business and repair services	382 376	12 091	11 177	14 003	14 572	13 538	12 032	16 137	14 119	15 634	11 772
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	317 034	7 406	6 090	9 759	8 469	9 434	9 519	10 852	8 870	10 635	6 921
Professional and related services	1 754 139	50 698	44 255	60 994	50 251	53 550	48 741	51 455	51 919	33 190	48 089
Health services	660 832	16 923	19 366	20 799	15 544	19 007	24 180	20 076	19 232	11 852	14 986
Educational services	673 597	25 640	17 878	25 070	22 285	21 365	12 527	15 104	17 900	9 889	18 499
Other professional and related services	419 710	8 135	7 011	15 125	12 422	13 178	12 034	16 275	14 787	11 449	14 604
Public administration	391 461	14 855	12 849	10 081	13 733	12 977	12 383	11 070	11 584	9 114	10 787

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 850 644	140 340	144 494	158 319	162 360	152 210	127 418	148 802	144 767	142 992	140 095
Worked in 1979	4 739 106	137 936	142 270	156 619	160 436	150 040	122 378	145 396	141 639	139 263	136 841
50 to 52 weeks	3 223 328	95 678	102 016	114 059	119 318	108 580	83 047	102 157	100 953	95 577	95 765
40 to 49 weeks	546 783	16 204	15 507	16 048	15 627	15 555	14 476	17 777	15 247	17 392	15 323
1 to 39 weeks	968 995	26 054	24 747	26 512	25 491	25 905	24 855	25 462	25 439	26 294	25 753
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 105 851	120 576	126 680	135 870	139 384	129 831	106 172	127 422	122 816	122 467	118 384
50 to 52 weeks	3 017 523	90 462	96 897	107 196	112 054	101 501	77 404	95 118	93 596	89 300	88 754
With unemployment in 1979	891 212	23 279	23 551	20 023	21 223	21 589	26 076	25 758	24 035	25 970	24 215
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.2	16.0	16.8	19.3	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 875 631	99 335	107 185	114 199	116 458	115 706	113 097	126 081	116 676	117 168	107 786
Worked in 1979	3 747 827	96 027	104 303	112 005	114 107	113 001	107 613	122 183	112 757	113 076	104 486
50 to 52 weeks	2 057 998	46 848	55 731	60 074	64 282	64 661	65 308	74 648	68 957	68 647	61 564
40 to 49 weeks	156 565	14 585	14 769	16 842	15 930	15 677	15 366	17 129	15 103	15 779	14 399
1 to 39 weeks	1 133 264	34 594	33 803	35 089	33 895	32 663	26 939	30 406	28 697	28 650	28 523
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 545 824	58 706	68 666	68 128	69 474	71 874	80 843	92 091	80 348	85 302	72 978
50 to 52 weeks	1 644 179	34 824	44 039	44 410	47 424	49 222	55 314	62 577	55 708	56 946	48 869
With unemployment in 1979	817 517	24 241	24 514	20 657	22 178	20 889	24 059	25 341	22 755	24 518	22 012
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	15.6	15.3	13.7	14.6	15.1	17.6	15.6	15.7	16.4	16.1

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 16 years and over	355 604	369 628	406 097	396 813	453 863	399 758	453 022	352 387	411 842	411 999	386 328
Labor force	174 760	218 585	207 701	224 718	311 027	202 436	299 743	161 965	228 024	262 633	241 669
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.1	59.1	51.1	56.6	68.5	50.6	66.2	46.0	55.4	63.7	62.6
Civilian labor force	174 616	218 292	206 730	224 213	308 535	202 238	299 529	161 504	227 881	262 514	235 417
Employed	151 925	195 601	190 253	211 731	292 633	179 567	279 385	139 598	213 334	251 820	222 131
Unemployed	22 691	22 691	16 477	12 482	15 902	22 671	20 144	21 906	14 547	10 694	13 286
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	10.4	8.0	5.6	5.2	11.2	6.7	13.6	6.4	4.1	5.6
Not in labor force	180 844	151 043	198 396	172 095	142 836	197 322	153 279	190 422	183 818	149 366	144 659
Female, 16 years and over	201 029	213 619	219 696	212 471	245 452	223 787	238 201	200 798	227 557	224 038	197 702
Labor force	78 851	113 060	85 545	92 183	149 272	95 846	137 756	73 295	102 383	119 173	98 541
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.2	52.9	38.9	43.4	60.8	42.8	57.8	36.5	45.0	53.2	49.8
Civilian labor force	78 806	113 008	85 464	92 115	149 197	95 818	137 708	73 245	102 358	119 154	98 010
Employed	68 674	101 846	78 061	86 670	141 862	86 081	128 720	63 662	96 058	114 477	92 057
Unemployed	10 132	11 162	7 403	5 445	7 335	9 737	8 988	9 583	6 300	4 677	5 953
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	9.9	8.7	5.9	4.9	10.2	6.5	13.1	6.2	3.9	6.1
Not in labor force	122 178	100 559	134 151	120 288	96 180	127 941	100 445	127 503	125 174	104 865	99 161
Female, 16 years and over	201 029	213 619	219 696	212 471	245 452	223 787	238 201	200 798	227 557	224 038	197 702
With own children under 6 years	39 807	39 344	30 165	28 840	17 445	29 490	17 692	40 707	25 662	24 447	29 385
In labor force	11 814	19 768	7 150	7 627	7 078	10 430	8 314	10 957	8 549	9 864	11 123
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40 840	40 113	31 601	39 041	21 366	35 267	22 517	43 817	34 897	41 240	42 908
In labor force	18 538	26 353	14 881	19 797	12 743	18 085	14 809	18 611	19 682	26 154	26 529

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	151 925	195 601	190 253	211 731	292 633	179 567	279 385	139 598	213 334	251 820	222 131
Private wage and salary workers	114 271	143 808	150 187	159 023	233 463	137 240	215 155	104 509	164 717	195 350	165 148
Federal government workers	6 703	9 178	6 843	8 354	8 955	7 251	7 193	7 062	8 531	6 246	9 440
State government workers	5 049	8 262	4 413	7 394	4 402	5 833	6 982	4 339	5 111	5 101	12 042
Local government workers	21 288	29 868	19 326	28 348	17 217	23 015	23 513	20 788	27 091	27 300	23 055
Self-employed workers	4 256	4 246	9 007	8 149	27 665	6 014	25 931	2 713	7 498	16 825	11 686
Unpaid family workers	358	239	477	463	931	214	611	187	386	998	760

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	151 925	195 601	190 253	211 731	292 633	179 567	279 385	139 598	213 334	251 820	222 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 779	30 187	40 493	50 578	142 477	34 887	128 945	15 798	45 201	83 739	64 373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 377	11 723	19 643	25 505	63 735	12 796	41 878	7 144	20 593	39 086	26 822
Professional specialty occupations	13 402	18 464	20 850	25 073	78 742	22 091	87 067	8 654	24 608	44 653	37 551
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 746	72 223	73 077	82 583	88 788	55 521	85 467	46 531	83 787	87 058	69 543
Technicians and related support occupations	2 766	4 988	4 047	5 560	7 131	4 205	8 685	2 357	5 367	7 024	9 348
Sales occupations	9 199	11 812	18 175	19 200	35 061	11 274	24 122	9 197	20 286	27 746	21 981
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 781	55 423	50 855	57 823	46 596	40 042	52 660	34 977	58 134	52 288	38 214
Service occupations	28 523	44 415	20 932	29 185	31 233	39 185	31 454	31 762	30 385	32 803	30 232
Private household occupations	2 407	4 542	627	434	3 167	3 316	1 908	2 182	1 038	3 643	1 073
Protective service occupations	4 038	5 485	3 567	9 383	2 199	4 114	2 724	3 963	5 345	4 893	5 981
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 078	34 388	16 738	19 368	25 867	31 755	26 822	25 617	24 002	24 267	23 178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	394	332	614	852	383	683	444	504	866	2 217	2 398
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 455	15 363	20 828	22 564	9 225	12 464	12 243	12 251	23 616	21 204	26 527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 028	33 081	34 309	25 969	20 527	36 827	20 832	32 752	29 479	24 799	29 058
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22 546	18 018	18 760	10 307	14 188	22 480	11 375	18 382	13 405	11 660	14 107
Transportation and material moving occupations	7 030	7 584	7 187	8 580	3 377	6 324	5 130	6 111	8 105	6 653	8 322
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 452	7 479	8 362	7 082	2 962	8 023	4 327	8 259	7 969	6 486	6 629

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	151 925	195 601	190 253	211 731	292 633	179 567	279 385	139 598	213 334	251 820	222 131
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	129	276	399	614	888	390	562	203	656	2 294	2 695
Construction	4 151	4 505	6 071	8 545	3 167	3 320	4 144	3 647	9 450	10 200	11 260
Manufacturing	37 897	30 916	41 246	24 807	47 813	37 167	39 784	30 952	33 774	44 767	52 244
Nonferrous metal goods	23 338	17 623	27 730	15 952	38 621	24 782	30 482	18 458	20 082	22 997	18 181
Durable goods	14 559	13 293	13 516	8 855	9 192	12 385	9 302	12 494	13 692	21 770	34 063
Transportation	10 808	14 135	13 786	17 627	11 603	10 257	10 977	8 992	13 915	10 137	9 302
Communications and other public utilities	3 951	6 597	5 189	9 913	5 962	4 204	8 200	3 820	8 623	8 226	8 463
Wholesale trade	5 983	5 497	10 423	8 516	15 336	5 897	11 676	5 513	9 576	14 184	8 896
Retail trade	16 539	20 019	25 440	27 467	37 077	22 479	32 189	18 063	32 930	36 167	32 607
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 651	25 220	26 377	37 186	36 777	15 434	27 278	13 447	21 921	20 107	12 312
Business and repair services	8 697	11 684	10 968	10 466	30 021	11 222	23 709	8 472	12 046	15 995	9 819
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7 865	12 321	6 507	5 544	18 534	13 888	25 614	8 217	7 766	13 535	7 478
Professional and related services	32 656	35 855	34 929	45 229	74 448	47 006	85 010	31 602	52 283	65 913	55 546
Health services	13 241	30 206	11 028	19 786	24 947	19 875	24 382	16 454	23 299	24 267	20 893
Educational services	9 222	10 567	12 113	14 098	17 992	13 629	28 051	7 000	16 903	23 234	24 283
Other professional and related services	10 193	13 082	11 788	11 345	31 509	13 502	32 577	8 148	12 081	18 412	10 370
Public administration	7 598	10 576	8 918	15 817	11 007	8 303	10 242	6 670	10 394	10 295	11 509

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	100 461	109 866	128 337	138 347	168 782	112 126	172 207	96 646	133 323	152 800	151 905
Worked in 1979	93 862	103 054	124 481	135 272	165 049	105 046	167 822	88 184	129 630	150 392	149 973
50 to 52 weeks	58 109	65 350	83 358	98 552	114 414	62 704	105 016	52 472	88 234	106 102	107 477
40 to 49 weeks	13 070	14 150	15 458	13 818	20 471	14 319	23 370	12 743	15 934	16 159	15 846
1 to 39 weeks	22 683	23 554	25 665	22 602	30 164	28 023	39 436	22 969	25 462	28 131	26 650
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	81 726	88 808	108 170	119 896	143 683	87 705	137 989	75 249	111 390	129 690	132 090
50 to 52 weeks	53 994	60 393	67 579	92 924	106 822	57 155	95 280	48 615	81 790	99 091	101 974
With unemployment in 1979	26 784	27 446	25 243	22 067	29 214	29 577	38 191	28 944	24 047	21 519	22 423
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.5	19.8	18.8	18.5	17.0	19.8	17.3	19.1	17.8	16.0	16.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	85 746	120 595	93 078	101 016	159 014	103 769	150 133	80 942	110 322	131 191	109 459
Worked in 1979	78 806	111 625	89 462	98 048	155 554	96 456	146 287	72 902	106 634	128 707	106 898
50 to 52 weeks	42 820	66 109	50 604	60 832	96 172	54 394	82 244	38 810	64 416	73 251	56 760
40 to 49 weeks	12 120	16 170	12 496	11 486	23 218	15 272	23 333	11 448	15 753	19 148	15 844
1 to 39 weeks	23 866	29 346	26 362	25 730	36 164	26 790	40 710	22 644	26 465	36 308	34 294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 680	87 562	65 848	70 144	122 121	72 484	107 345	54 392	75 908	84 968	68 139
50 to 52 weeks	36 625	57 611	41 812	49 413	83 855	45 720	69 141	32 797	52 019	58 089	44 280
With unemployment in 1979	23 306	29 411	21 738	18 118	31 414	26 752	34 779	24 466	20 440	21 686	20 764
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	18.6	17.2	15.7	14.5	18.0	15.1	18.0	15.9	13.6	14.6

**Persons 16 years and over with unemployment
in 1979**

Unemployed 15 or more weeks	50 090	56 857	46 981	40 185	60 628	56 329	72 970	53 410
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Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Persons 16 years and over	384 762	407 765	384 727	393 164	385 207	392 474	402 299	386 250	391 032	389 384	395 386
Labor force	245 693	245 704	232 714	227 581	215 816	244 482	238 096	237 188	251 971	237 380	244 091
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	60.3	60.5	57.9	56.0	62.3	59.2	61.4	64.4	61.0	61.7
Civilian labor force	245 518	245 270	231 077	223 789	211 243	243 290	237 900	236 294	251 798	237 215	243 570
Employed	233 361	230 330	213 007	206 017	187 687	226 217	222 268	216 506	238 088	219 254	222 598
Unemployed	12 157	14 940	18 070	17 772	23 556	17 073	15 632	19 788	13 710	17 961	20 972
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	6.1	7.8	7.9	11.2	7.0	6.6	8.4	5.4	7.6	8.6
Not in labor force	139 069	162 061	152 013	165 583	169 391	147 992	164 203	149 062	139 061	152 004	151 295
Female, 16 years and over	201 862	218 255	200 131	207 857	199 349	207 310	208 569	202 125	204 731	201 820	209 374
Labor force	105 215	109 747	96 175	97 684	88 218	106 138	101 703	100 239	107 260	96 825	103 661
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	50.3	48.1	47.0	44.3	51.2	48.8	49.6	52.4	48.0	49.5
Civilian labor force	105 208	109 702	96 114	97 349	87 767	106 056	101 685	100 161	107 254	96 801	103 616
Employed	99 779	103 931	89 245	90 649	78 554	99 758	95 404	91 791	101 090	90 003	94 765
Unemployed	5 429	5 771	6 869	6 700	9 213	6 298	6 281	8 370	6 164	6 798	8 851
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.3	7.1	6.9	10.5	5.9	6.2	8.4	5.7	7.0	8.5
Not in labor force	96 647	108 508	103 956	110 173	111 131	101 172	106 866	101 886	97 471	104 995	105 713
Female, 16 years and over	201 862	218 255	200 131	207 857	199 349	207 310	208 569	202 125	204 731	201 820	209 374
With own children under 6 years	28 140	25 044	29 194	28 596	29 984	28 790	26 735	29 736	29 451	27 020	28 394
In labor force	10 629	11 467	12 671	13 605	13 645	12 067	12 094	12 804	12 702	10 626	11 750
With own children 6 to 17 years only	45 036	36 310	42 172	37 920	39 242	39 235	38 155	40 026	41 266	42 801	40 298
In labor force	28 913	23 799	26 946	25 406	23 599	25 368	25 028	25 580	26 959	25 445	24 861

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	233 361	230 330	213 007	206 017	187 687	226 217	222 268	216 506	238 088	219 254	222 598
Private wage and salary workers	170 528	152 291	147 724	142 261	124 216	173 301	165 441	162 391	196 117	162 234	176 298
Federal government workers	4 574	8 059	5 865	6 198	5 832	6 078	3 910	4 507	3 936	5 485	4 768
State government workers	12 415	37 311	19 636	15 288	14 315	10 509	13 928	11 080	6 361	14 369	8 881
Local government workers	30 668	21 736	22 837	22 919	23 957	23 717	23 477	23 091	20 465	22 340	21 879
Self-employed workers	14 159	10 277	15 777	17 508	17 188	11 967	14 354	14 422	10 534	13 723	10 553
Unpaid family workers	1 017	656	1 168	1 843	2 179	645	1 158	1 015	675	1 103	719

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	233 361	230 330	213 007	206 017	187 687	226 217	222 268	216 506	238 088	219 254	222 598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72 062	60 284	51 156	44 908	37 589	56 717	58 407	51 863	57 293	56 568	43 150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31 089	24 929	20 510	17 014	14 137	23 604	21 636	19 235	22 887	23 413	17 429
Professional specialty occupations	40 973	35 355	30 646	27 894	23 452	33 113	36 771	32 628	34 406	33 155	25 721
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 549	83 934	63 278	57 477	46 009	76 534	64 896	59 729	75 639	64 816	65 263
Technicians and related support occupations	6 727	9 142	7 091	6 579	4 499	7 717	9 789	7 561	9 938	6 734	7 157
Sales occupations	25 126	20 745	19 183	17 511	15 156	23 567	19 135	17 684	22 682	24 229	20 601
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 696	51 047	37 004	33 387	26 354	45 250	35 972	34 484	43 019	33 853	37 505
Service occupations	32 934	32 475	29 104	30 692	29 848	29 515	32 810	27 674	28 011	28 175	31 057
Private household occupations	1 287	821	1 121	1 287	1 355	851	1 093	924	825	893	845
Protective service occupations	6 692	4 178	3 768	3 270	3 589	3 716	3 497	3 598	3 382	3 802	3 802
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 955	27 476	24 215	26 135	24 664	25 075	28 001	23 253	23 588	23 900	26 410
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 730	2 008	6 640	10 469	11 333	3 267	4 234	6 339	3 701	5 600	3 272
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 329	21 778	26 254	24 398	23 882	24 737	24 440	28 097	30 366	27 619	30 714
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 757	29 851	36 575	38 073	39 026	35 447	37 481	42 804	43 078	36 476	49 142
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	12 389	14 065	18 080	22 517	21 177	19 128	21 632	24 890	28 305	18 895	30 375
Transportation and material moving occupations	7 394	8 045	10 739	8 203	9 427	8 906	8 507	9 683	7 451	10 063	8 997
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 974	7 741	7 756	7 353	8 422	7 413	7 342	8 231	7 322	7 518	9 770

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	233 361	230 330	213 007	206 017	187 687	226 217	222 268	216 506	238 088	219 254	222 598
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	3 165	1 926	6 806	10 593	11 712	3 460	4 399	6 428	4 104	6 127	3 396
Construction	10 626	8 397	11 180	8 924	8 884	9 174	9 727	9 213	7 855	10 461	8 255
Manufacturing	43 122	37 484	46 397	50 525	44 916	51 496	61 580	68 744	86 968	52 501	74 163
Nonurable goods	23 997	13 551	19 396	15 255	21 189	14 295	12 955	16 798	14 927	15 994	20 113
Durable goods	19 125	23 933	27 001	35 270	23 727	37 201	48 625	51 946	72 041	36 507	54 050
Transportation	9 577	8 430	8 444	5 679	5 591	8 577	5 966	5 601	8 592	7 238	7 238
Communications and other public utilities	8 469	6 475	4 980	5 090	4 544	7 649	5 225	5 583	4 835	5 734	5 337
Wholesale trade	11 715	8 012	7 803	6 665	5 393	12 040	7 295	7 045	8 020	10 080	7 893
Retail trade	35 580	35 867	33 594	31 633	29 415	36 053	34 911	30 225	37 047	37 594	37 043
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 264	12 508	9 682	8 878	6 042	15 966	8 908	9 253	10 599	11 172	8 876
Business and repair services	11 248	10 450	7 665	5 791	3 972	8 490	6 367	6 797	7 741	6 885	6 862
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9 686	7 565	8 117	7 486	7 272	7 976	10 131	6 597	7 797	7 208	7 690
Professional and related services	64 435	58 137	49 665	54 189	47 287	55 781	58 300	51 128	50 057	53 940	46 919
Health services	25 465	21 886	18 695	20 045	16 833	18 897	17 331	18 315	18 596	20 280	17 592
Educational services	25 072	24 242	22 496	25 774	23 797	26 078	30 561	24 107	23 254	24 554	20 200
Other professional and related services	13 898	12 009	8 474	8 370	6 657	10 806	10 408	8 706	8 207	9 106	9 127
Public administration	11 474	35 079	18 674	10 564	12 659	9 555	9 148	9 527	7 464	8 960	8 926

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	147 737	150 488	145 931	144 130	143 023	152 662	153 102	147 095	155 576	151 457	150 447
Worked in 1979	145 875	148 774	143 842	141 774	140 296	150 571	150 990	144 937	153 998	149 646	147 712
50 to 52 weeks	105 298	98 744	99 721	92 619	86 312	98 346	95 848	98 169	109 539	101 364	99 197
40 to 49 weeks	15 669	15 033	15 761	15 003	15 618	17 568	16 780	16 683	15 450	17 849	18 200
1 to 39 weeks	24 908	34 398	28 360	34 152	38 366	34 603	38 362	30 085	29 009	30 433	30 315
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127 717	125 464	127 179	122 128	122 577	129 362	127 474	127 686	134 417	129 988	128 061
50 to 52 weeks	99 218	92 042	94 319	87 026	81 377	92 799	89 566	93 246	103 770	95 441	93 280
With unemployment in 1979	21 562	26 214	25 704	26 958	32 788	27 792	27 769	27 551	23 778	27 346	30 566
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	16.1	16.9	16.6	17.9	14.8	15.4	16.1	14.5	15.1	16.5

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	115 278	123 871	109 972	114 610	104 376	122 884	119 649	114 421	120 718	110 743	117 043
Worked in 1979	113 167	121 486	107 156	111 609	100 571	119 971	117 139	111 147	118 247	108 229	113 530
50 to 52 weeks	62 078	66 444	55 162	54 927	45 974	61 391	55 800	56 535	62 471	53 404	58 170
40 to 49 weeks	17 027	16 943	16 023	17 135	15 818	18 485	18 097	17 496	18 913	17 589	18 280
1 to 39 weeks	34 062	38 099	35 971	39 547	38 779	40 095	43 242	37 116	36 863	37 236	37 080
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 801	79 781	68 952	71 984	65 635	78 163	74 627	74 180	75 680	63 652	70 031
50 to 52 weeks	48 497	52 539	42 832	43 212	35 788	48 740	43 481	45 174	48 815	38 563	43 752
With unemployment in 1979	20 287	22 991	21 826	24 143	26 107	23 628	24 789	24 802	23 114	22 705	26 525
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.2	14.0	15.8	14.7	17.2	13.8	13.3	15.3	13.1	14.8	15.5

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	41 849	49 205	47 530
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Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 33	District 34
Persons 16 years and over	401 597	389 415
Labor force	229 286	226 002
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.1	58.0
Civilian labor force	228 989	225 809
Employed	202 751	207 002
Unemployed	26 238	18 807
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	8.3
Not in labor force	172 311	163 413
Female, 16 years and over	217 752	204 340
Labor force	100 171	94 225
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	46.1
Civilian labor force	100 127	94 218
Employed	90 267	86 849
Unemployed	9 860	7 369
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	7.8
Not in labor force	117 581	110 115
Female, 16 years and over	217 752	204 340
With own children under 6 years	26 693	29 816
In labor force	10 374	13 098
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 313	39 293
In labor force	21 389	25 241

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	202 751	207 002
Private wage and salary workers	157 610	150 764
Federal government workers	6 876	4 688
State government workers	10 378	10 054
Local government workers	20 564	23 825
Self-employed workers	6 928	16 083
Unpaid family workers	395	1 588

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	202 751	207 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 750	41 091
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14 558	16 033
Professional specialty occupations	21 192	25 058
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 982	54 721
Technicians and related support occupations	6 021	5 852
Sales occupations	18 159	17 553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 802	31 316
Service occupations	32 360	29 405
Private household occupations	729	1 182
Protective service occupations	3 686	3 363
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 945	24 860
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	751	9 544
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 585	26 755
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 323	45 486
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27 515	25 763
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 793	10 644
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 015	9 079

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	202 751	207 002
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	459	10 596
Construction	5 878	8 865
Manufacturing	57 429	62 761
Nonurable goods	17 836	13 307
Durable goods	39 593	49 454
Transportation	10 325	6 682
Communications and other public utilities	5 006	4 633
Wholesale trade	8 574	6 971
Retail trade	34 804	32 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 665	6 260
Business and repair services	7 413	4 521
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7 335	6 950
Professional and related services	45 128	47 554
Health services	19 749	16 805
Educational services	16 708	23 505
Other professional and related services	8 671	7 244
Public administration	9 735	8 934

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	138 135	144 264
Worked in 1979	133 624	142 137
50 to 52 weeks	85 668	93 265
40 to 49 weeks	17 095	15 580
1 to 39 weeks	30 861	33 292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	114 106	123 694
50 to 52 weeks	79 442	88 098
With unemployment in 1979	34 088	28 422
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	16.8
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	112 536	110 574
Worked in 1979	107 191	107 447
50 to 52 weeks	56 738	51 772
40 to 49 weeks	16 041	16 851
1 to 39 weeks	34 412	38 824
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66 956	66 381
50 to 52 weeks	42 770	39 321
With unemployment in 1979	28 777	23 785
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.6	15.7
Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	62 865	52 207
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29 150	22 234

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	131 472	134 295
No workers	24 815	19 002
1 worker	45 103	44 905
2 or more workers	61 554	70 388

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979****Households**

Less than \$5,000	6 345 951
\$5,000 to \$7,499	923 054
\$7,500 to \$9,999	522 984
\$10,000 to \$14,999	481 896
\$15,000 to \$19,999	940 854
\$20,000 to \$24,999	859 432
\$25,000 to \$34,999	753 120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	967 707
\$50,000 or more	567 664
Median	329 240
Mean	\$16 647

Families

Less than \$5,000	4 468 031
\$5,000 to \$7,499	364 746
\$7,500 to \$9,999	284 673
\$10,000 to \$14,999	294 219
\$15,000 to \$19,999	625 493
\$20,000 to \$24,999	640 302
\$25,000 to \$34,999	617 331
\$35,000 to \$49,999	842 681
\$50,000 or more	508 691
Median	289 895
Mean	\$20 180

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over

Less than \$2,000	2 548 563
\$2,000 to \$2,999	368 202
\$3,000 to \$4,999	165 585
\$5,000 to \$7,999	480 218
\$8,000 to \$9,999	393 396
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202 612
\$15,000 to \$24,999	400 211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	376 764
\$50,000 or more	135 083
Median	26 492
Mean	\$6 859

Per capita income	\$7 498
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$7 570

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	4 933 036
Mean earnings	231 559
With Social Security income	1 702 319
Mean Social Security income	\$4 340
With public assistance income	633 687
Mean public assistance income	\$3 015

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$9 259
1 worker	\$20 495
2 or more workers	\$30 243

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	4 468 031
With related children under 18 years	2 359 401
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 918 131
Female householder, no husband present	799 785
With related children under 18 years	518 267
With related children under 6 years	205 703
Householder 65 years and over	693 904

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 384 257
65 years and over	690 771

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 129 692
Related children under 18 years	4 607 458
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 490 752
60 years and over	2 870 735
65 years and over	2 034 159

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	483 340
Percent below poverty level	10.8
With related children under 18 years	387 179
With related children 5 to 17 years	304 823
Female householder, no husband present	273 416
With related children under 18 years	247 793
With related children under 6 years	132 692
Householder 65 years and over	42 119

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	579 533
Percent below poverty level	24.3
65 years and over	160 872

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 298 922
Percent below poverty level	13.4
Related children under 18 years	876 928
Related children 5 to 17 years	624 641
60 years and over	315 981
65 years and over	235 830

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.1

The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
6 345 951	162 800	149 128	163 053	158 600	167 944	166 928	204 683	196 970	211 511	200 165
923 054	13 519	10 053	8 434	7 894	11 882	24 588	23 444	23 565	32 966	31 339
522 984	10 549	7 499	5 911	5 223	8 171	13 224	14 851	14 115	19 355	17 345
481 896	10 321	7 545	6 344	5 579	8 793	12 218	15 014	13 078	17 906	15 299
940 854	21 406	16 954	14 210	13 151	17 845	24 705	32 527	29 149	36 971	30 758
859 432	23 275	20 808	16 374	17 204	19 008	22 671	30 154	27 696	30 255	27 457
753 120	23 659	24 069	18 739	21 995	21 632	20 947	25 612	24 153	25 000	23 679
967 707	33 354	35 089	34 134	39 419	35 345	27 785	33 580	32 603	28 879	29 636
567 664	18 507	19 524	30 190	30 789	27 365	15 244	19 682	20 498	14 921	16 642
329 240	8 210	7 587	28 717	17 346	17 903	5 546	9 819	12 113	5 258	8 010
\$16 647	\$20 459	\$22 216	\$27 944	\$26 748	\$24 135	\$16 821	\$17 542	\$18 173	\$14 774	\$15 910
\$20 526	\$22 784	\$23 989	\$34 597	\$29 655	\$28 002	\$19 250	\$20 700	\$22 078	\$17 485	\$19 101
4 468 031	132 019	127 477	136 239	139 400	137 231	129 611	138 925	143 467	140 257	143 016
364 746	5 453	4 922	2 953	3 410	4 517	11 482	8 961	8 640	10 790	11 760
284 673	6 348	4 933	3 079	3 091	4 455	8 335	7 495	7 682	9 863	9 460
294 219	7 365	5 854	3 977	3 939	5 514	8 902	8 992	8 138	10 670	9 847
625 493	16 750	13 513	9 928	10 250	12 794	18 431	19 606	19 086	23 338	20 649
640 302	19 739	18 071	13 049	14 805	15 411	18 887	19 994	20 296	21 813	21 112
617 331	21 187	21 856	16 275	20 232	19 124	18 629	19 420	19 713	20 238	20 035
842 681	30 686	32 756	31 266	37 357	32 421	25 786	28 224	29 235	25 081	26 877
508 691	17 134	18 626	28 433	29 787	25 929	14 085	17 489	19 193	13 682	15 703
289 895	7 357	6 946	27 279	16 529	17 066	5 074	8 744	11 484	4 782	7 573
\$20 180	\$22 292	\$23 647	\$30 726	\$28 342	\$26 789	\$19 656	\$21 047	\$21 848	\$18 480	\$19 677
\$23 683	\$24 685	\$25 479	\$37 808	\$31 412	\$30 939	\$21 506	\$23 847	\$25 628	\$20 724	\$22 460
2 548 563	47 740	33 308	39 175	26 202	44 015	49 707	80 214	62 783	81 775	65 185
368 202	8 533	4 076	4 378	2 289	5 301	6 167	6 615	5 048	6 873	5 959
165 585	2 639	1 641	1 867	1 068	2 343	3 217	2 906	3 036	4 140	3 543
480 218	8 562	5 754	5 530	3 777	7 232	11 271	12 132	11 740	16 649	14 724
393 396	7 557	5 401	5 945	4 147	7 062	7 966	11 530	9 517	13 407	10 685
202 612	3 673	2 625	3 063	2 071	3 805	3 812	6 966	4 767	7 089	5 204
400 211	6 679	5 908	6 496	4 852	7 140	8 633	16 594	12 235	16 186	11 766
376 764	6 788	5 682	7 282	5 395	7 646	6 918	17 402	12 733	13 728	10 475
135 083	2 830	2 019	3 820	2 308	3 074	1 568	5 463	3 311	3 508	2 593
26 492	479	202	794	295	412	155	606	396	195	236
\$6 859	\$6 494	\$7 868	\$9 195	\$9 722	\$8 036	\$6 463	\$9 988	\$8 837	\$7 952	\$7 245
\$9 857	\$9 770	\$10 163	\$12 750	\$12 476	\$10 716	\$8 638	\$11 611	\$10 792	\$9 722	\$9 425
\$7 498	\$7 247	\$7 002	\$10 949	\$9 111	\$9 216	\$6 275	\$8 242	\$8 558	\$7 206	\$7 492
\$7 570	\$7 293	\$7 096	\$11 108	\$9 134	\$9 282	\$6 341	\$8 312	\$8 599	\$7 216	\$7 516
4 933 036	131 864	130 012	142 855	141 277	140 760	129 115	162 616	153 222	156 031	148 292
231 559	\$23 233	\$24 196	\$33 603	\$29 087	\$27 800	\$20 444	\$20 941	\$22 808	\$18 714	\$20 404
1 702 319	43 280	32 489	38 396	35 772	47 446	47 924	57 020	59 853	68 273	64 615
\$4 340	\$4 583	\$4 375	\$4 550	\$4 475	\$4 509	\$4 223	\$4 484	\$4 511	\$4 330	\$4 438
633 687	9 710	10 022	5 439	6 199	9 018	21 254	14 897	14 961	18 008	17 525
\$3 015	\$3 093	\$3 234	\$2 949	\$3 060	\$2 972	\$3 108	\$2 962	\$2 919	\$2 878	\$3 049
9 259	\$12 195	\$9 499	\$17 248	\$12 151	\$13 338	\$8 010	\$10 722	\$10 517	\$9 241	\$8 769
\$20 495	\$21 752	\$21 122	\$35 544	\$26 793	\$27 374	\$16 771	\$20 347	\$22 241	\$17 468	\$19 151
\$30 243	\$30 177	\$30 472	\$41 858	\$36 158	\$36 298	\$28 910	\$29 769	\$32 705	\$27 324	\$30 350
4 468 031	132 019	127 477	136 239	139 400	137 231	129 611	138 925	143 467	140 257	143 016
2 359 401	79 072	78 168	71 627	73 081	66 032	71 680	60 746	62 953	61 514	61 505
1 918 131	65 293	66 429	61 409	62 349	56 038	60 694	47 212	50 271	48 302	49 155
799 785	14 124	15 578	12 922	13 671	17 717	30 489	23 418	23 325	24 293	22 523
518 267	9 594	10 345	6 550	7 129	9 396	19 972	12 936	12 675	11 965	11 887
205 703	3 042	3 235	1 365	1 780	2 902	7 701	4 602	4 029	4 122	3 874
693 904	18 538	11 559	17 380	14 781	21 633	19 825	26 809	28 287	28 830	30 577
2 384 257	41 003	32 064	36 594	26 140	41 259	49 688	80 214	61 795	81 775	64 935
690 771	13 792	8 665	11 288	7 864	14 692	16 758	24 251	22 548	30 392	25 991
17 129 692	504 108	503 475	506 101	515 659	505 161	506 774	511 537	505 888	514 495	510 237
4 607 458	163 617	161 727	137 494	138 979	127 956	143 182	108 403	111 403	107 806	112 888
3 490 752	124 768	128 013	111 661	111 562	100 615	110 580	78 829	84 141	79 030	83 024
2 870 735	70 745	52 840	72 599	66 318	89 225	83 584	106 954	108 995	115 246	115 277
2 034 159	51 846	35 219	48 256	40 875	59 244	56 960	76 958	77 198	85 951	83 819
483 340	7 967	7 377	3 868	4 499	6 297	15 849	11 731	10 852	13 976	14 608
Percent below poverty level	10.8	6.0	5.8	4.6	3.2	12.2	8.4	7.6	10.0	10.2
With related children under 18 years	387 179	6 483	6 162	2 820	3 305	4 721	12 819	8 830	10 064	10 446
With related children 5 to 17 years	304 823	5 253	5 184	2 417	2 896	4 116	6 901	6 415	7 939	8 253
Female householder, no husband present	273 416	3 689	3 765	1 801	2 066	3 130	9 188	5 275	6 219	6 469
With related children under 18 years	247 793	3 496	3 496	1 576	1 784	2 773	8 191	4 796	5 175	5 563
With related children under 6 years	132 692	1 732	1 659	551	778	1 314	4 168	2 412	2 454	2 691
Householder 65 years and over	42 119	711	524	438	430	740	1 623	1 192	1 732	2 029
579 533	8 383	6 675	5 767	4 512	7 637	13 515	13 756	11 113	16 605	14 185
Percent below poverty level	24.3	20.4	15.8	17.3	18.5	27.2	17.1	18.0	20.3	21.8
65 years and over	160 872	2 434	2 131	1 942	1 410	2 728	4 469	4 493	7 018	6 216
2 298 922	37 762	35 239	19 056	20 746	30 821	74 284	53 971	47 892	62 968	62 869
13.4	7.5	7.0	3.8	4.0	6.1	14.7	10.6	9.5	12.2	12.3
876 928	15 408	15 198	6 182	7 785	11 503	31 319	18 185	16 430	20 022	21 576
624 641	11 465	11 532	4 956	6 115	8 721	23 393	12 992	12 087	14 231	15 208
315 981	4 933	4 222	3 565	3 400	5 270	10 034	8 811	8 712	13 039	12 602
235 830	3 847	3 209	2 779	2 296	4 108	7 473	6 815	6 862	10 145	10 017
8.9	4.7	4.3	2.4	2.6	3.7	9.8	6.8	6.1	7.6	7.7
18.0	10.7	10.1	5.5	5.7	8.7	19.5	15.0	13.4	17.5	17.2
22.6	14.4	13.2	7.6	7.7	11.5	24.6	19.4	17.4	22.6	21.9
32.1	23.6	21.5	12.8	12.8	18.1	34.8	28.5	25.9	32.9	31.5

Table 6. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

INCOME IN 1979

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Households	178 664	181 341	202 219	181 400	282 214	205 460	263 866	178 420	197 358	184 808	167 344
Less than \$5,000	59 174	43 224	44 185	22 347	41 112	66 554	41 884	64 669	33 467	16 909	14 760
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24 436	20 091	22 939	13 116	20 400	25 780	23 135	24 932	18 018	10 395	9 667
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17 946	18 698	18 355	11 654	19 093	20 569	20 982	19 242	16 132	10 085	9 794
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28 413	33 480	31 960	24 433	38 879	33 966	41 917	28 891	30 304	22 007	20 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 680	24 062	26 335	24 461	35 607	22 327	35 952	17 353	26 467	21 479	21 117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 554	15 792	20 311	23 814	28 018	14 109	26 938	10 494	22 899	20 002	22 978
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 137	16 767	21 947	33 331	34 165	13 205	32 605	8 951	27 839	30 530	34 394
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 830	7 085	11 362	19 963	26 110	5 506	20 746	3 029	15 846	25 239	22 547
\$50,000 or more	1 494	2 142	4 825	8 281	38 830	3 444	19 707	859	6 386	28 162	11 934
Median	\$8 297	\$11 126	\$12 152	\$18 851	\$17 764	\$8 764	\$15 490	\$7 461	\$15 132	\$22 481	\$21 605
Mean	\$11 355	\$13 697	\$15 691	\$21 272	\$28 420	\$12 090	\$21 385	\$10 116	\$18 139	\$30 723	\$24 700

Families	124 755	127 931	136 741	136 030	106 173	119 200	104 691	125 594	137 203	136 385	130 686
Less than \$5,000	34 274	23 860	17 621	8 720	9 789	28 042	8 328	38 870	12 721	5 969	5 684
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17 626	13 688	14 009	7 030	6 512	15 475	7 054	18 740	10 394	5 011	5 155
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12 826	12 556	12 056	7 548	6 357	12 617	6 704	13 677	9 830	5 489	5 752
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 068	23 511	22 306	16 311	12 381	22 071	14 478	21 394	20 017	13 520	14 330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 268	18 551	20 598	18 697	10 210	15 139	14 013	13 730	19 391	14 990	16 429
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 259	13 090	16 613	20 529	9 056	9 713	11 651	8 371	19 325	15 871	19 631
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 335	14 603	19 287	30 585	13 247	9 487	16 539	7 485	24 878	26 120	31 326
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 961	6 252	10 125	18 838	13 324	4 068	12 222	2 629	14 775	22 907	21 267
\$50,000 or more	1 138	1 820	4 126	7 772	25 297	2 588	13 702	6 698	5 872	26 508	11 112
Median	\$9 542	\$12 690	\$15 523	\$22 083	\$24 237	\$10 720	\$20 688	\$8 448	\$18 985	\$27 379	\$24 546
Mean	\$12 448	\$15 266	\$18 340	\$24 400	\$40 059	\$13 870	\$28 433	\$11 028	\$21 340	\$35 962	\$27 649

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	69 753	69 489	76 552	54 415	215 017	119 082	211 615	69 483	72 906	68 265	56 540
Less than \$2,000	12 910	11 722	8 758	5 329	17 607	21 127	23 847	13 867	8 541	9 275	7 693
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 006	4 938	5 273	2 724	7 674	11 653	10 043	7 488	4 413	3 350	3 370
\$3,000 to \$4,999	16 523	13 333	19 719	10 640	23 149	29 211	29 613	17 028	16 154	10 341	11 681
\$5,000 to \$7,999	10 674	10 508	12 131	8 703	24 048	17 655	28 484	10 561	11 200	9 839	8 231
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 411	7 363	6 093	4 160	13 882	9 318	16 716	5 867	5 762	5 096	4 596
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 054	12 470	11 333	9 598	34 507	15 087	36 687	8 887	12 436	11 579	8 347
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 535	7 707	9 831	10 221	51 372	11 551	41 075	4 989	11 358	12 242	9 057
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 470	1 282	2 942	2 760	31 418	3 093	20 959	744	2 744	5 531	3 132
\$50,000 or more	170	166	472	280	11 360	387	4 191	52	298	1 012	433
Median	\$4 695	\$6 337	\$5 958	\$7 916	\$12 894	\$4 733	\$9 651	\$4 305	\$6 865	\$8 524	\$6 910
Mean	\$6 957	\$7 728	\$8 798	\$10 142	\$17 780	\$7 289	\$12 891	\$6 211	\$9 133	\$11 684	\$9 890

Per capita income	\$3 981	\$4 858	\$6 165	\$7 528	\$15 687	\$4 922	\$11 081	\$3 567	\$7 048	\$11 010	\$8 129
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$3 992	\$4 882	\$6 205	\$7 621	\$15 780	\$4 968	\$11 187	\$3 581	\$7 136	\$11 165	\$8 310

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	109 991	133 814	136 407	140 014	228 709	129 676	210 466	104 771	140 896	153 477	140 137
Mean earnings	\$14 034	\$15 372	\$17 741	\$22 766	\$27 982	\$14 645	\$21 953	\$12 658	\$19 892	\$30 386	\$25 058
With Social Security income	33 659	30 392	66 380	51 365	56 176	51 495	57 757	31 051	65 198	49 108	40 552
Mean Social Security income	\$3 721	\$3 855	\$4 236	\$4 514	\$4 252	\$3 786	\$4 306	\$3 617	\$4 467	\$4 551	\$4 479
With public assistance income	57 614	36 509	29 023	14 213	18 440	54 744	19 703	68 795	23 100	13 343	8 989
Mean public assistance income	\$3 516	\$3 345	\$3 144	\$3 015	\$2 849	\$3 107	\$2 944	\$3 410	\$3 141	\$2 974	\$2 720

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	\$4 807	\$5 221	\$7 510	\$9 542	\$15 524	\$5 306	\$11 159	\$4 499	\$8 639	\$14 767	\$11 535
1 worker	\$11 396	\$12 067	\$16 211	\$21 019	\$39 055	\$12 256	\$24 025	\$10 646	\$18 146	\$33 694	\$24 419
2 or more workers	\$21 877	\$23 177	\$26 928	\$31 952	\$47 994	\$22 842	\$36 589	\$20 306	\$29 289	\$41 079	\$32 641

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All Income Levels in 1979

Families	124 755	127 931	136 741	136 030	106 173	119 200	104 691	125 594	137 203	136 385	130 686
With related children under 18 years	86 255	86 604	63 997	70 079	40 932	70 766	42 923	90 016	63 195	67 342	74 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	69 099	64 144	49 682	56 664	31 152	56 535	33 252	72 039	50 799	55 865	61 978
Female householder, no husband present	55 049	51 805	26 572	20 768	20 125	50 287	23 647	62 067	29 618	21 627	14 750
With related children under 18 years	44 816	39 704	16 299	11 245	11 056	36 317	13 519	51 357	17 687	12 679	9 486
With related children under 6 years	23 303	19 543	7 200	4 042	3 916	16 238	4 802	25 179	7 213	4 164	3 234
Householder 65 years and over	11 424	11 315	28 968	22 273	20 557	17 166	21 009	10 051	28 810	23 083	16 812
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	68 736	69 203	76 230	53 494	211 724	115 406	203 544	69 297	69 960	62 846	48 050
65 years and over	14 406	12 818	29 938	19 115	38 181	31 966	35 587	15 204	27 795	20 418	14 564
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	511 804	510 656	514 214	507 338	508 553	503 982	501 508	508 119	501 314	505 879	492 546
Related children under 18 years	183 456	165 062	128 119	134 686	70 039	131 991	81 251	185 850	115 421	126 142	148 297
Related children 5 to 17 years	133 573	118 195	90 853	101 979	50 314	96 535	53 267	135 268	86 399	98 737	114 855
60 years and over	53 839	53 553	112 891	87 808	101 157	88 011	98 381	49 283	111 082	91 268	69 364
65 years and over	36 032	35 672	83 064	62 724	75 646	63 507	74 806	34 024	83 519	65 086	48 919

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	46 447	32 051	23 472	11 128	12 333	35 988	10 610	51 791	16 264	7 822	7 417
Percent below poverty level	37.2	25.1	17.2	8.2	11.6	30.2	10.1	41.2	11.9	5.7	5.7
With related children under 18 years	40 771	27 431	17 934	8 402	9 027	29 073	7 660	45 792	12 760	6 090	5 707
With related children 5 to 17 years	32 310	21 032	13 809	6 598	7 322	23 114	5 995	36 185	10 075	4 791	4 606
Female householder, no husband present	32 848	22 198	10 990	5 726	6 270	24 442	6 127	38 266	9 817	4 520	3 681
With related children under 18 years	30 635	20 417	9 849	5 091	5 378	21 632	5 069	35 649	8 921	4 058	3 450
With related children under 6 years	18 065	11 837	5 420	2 594	2 655	11 369	2 435	19 694	4 965	2 103	1 770
Householder 65 years and over	1 934	1 568	2 553	1 450	1 438	2 937	1 142	2 052	1 702	904	971

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	27 379	22 434	21 248	10 784	33 688	43 415	40 171	29 647	15 379	11 338	9 595
Percent below poverty level	39.8	32.4	27.9	20.2	15.9	37.6	19.7	42.8	22.0	18.0	20.0
65 years and over	5 659	4 373	8 338	3 958	7 869	12 573	6 787	6 067	6 355	3 575	3 171
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	201 783	138 875	106 213	48 737	75 669	168 187	75 114	219 315	69 697	36 864	35 472
Percent below poverty level	39.4	27.2	20.7	9.6	14.9	33.4	15.0	43.2	13.9	7.3	7.2
Related children under 18 years	98 396	61 743	42 167	18 425	19 034	61 314	15 452	105 568	27 191	12 563	13 258
Related children 5 to 17 years	69 629	42 073	28 500	13 186	13 776	43 472	11 146	75 223	19 338	8 872	9 632
60 years and over	14 187	11 779	16 768	8 578	13 340	24 123	11 769	13 768	11 778	6 663	6 220
65 years and over	8 966	7 112	12 868	6 483	10 343	17 369	8 831	9 330	9 491	5 121	4 917

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27.8	18.9	13.6	6.2	10.2	23.2	9.9	30.6	8.8	4.6	4.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	47.5	34.8	27.7	13.2	19.8	41.9	20.1	52.0	19.0	10.3	10.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	54.5	41.0	33.8	16.9	24.0	49.1	25.0	58.9	23.9	13.0	13.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66.3	53.6	44.5	25.1	31.5	61.5	33.5	70.8	33.4	19.2	20.3

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	165 972
Less than \$5,000	13 319
\$5,000 to \$7,999	9 844
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 033
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 442
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 048
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 053
\$25,000 to \$29,999	32 894
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 518
\$50,000 or more	15 821
Median	\$22 410
Mean	\$26 396

Families	131 472
Less than \$5,000	4 952
\$5,000 to \$7,999	5 311
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 795
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 805
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 751
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 028
\$25,000 to \$29,999	29 816
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 064
\$50,000 or more	14 950
Median	\$25 590
Mean	\$29 492

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	48 610
Less than \$2,000	6 044
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 467
\$3,000 to \$4,999	7 997
\$5,000 to \$7,999	7 806
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 061
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 185
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 482
\$50,000 or more	453
Median	\$7 996
Mean	\$10 758

Per capita income	\$8 564
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$8 748

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	141 556
Mean earnings	\$26 702
With Social Security income	38 594
Mean Social Security income	\$4 423
With public assistance income	8 823
Mean public assistance income	\$2 954

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$10 989
1 worker	\$25 062
2 or more workers	\$34 818

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	131 472
With related children under 18 years	75 174
With related children 5 to 17 years	62 707
Female householder, no husband present	14 438
With related children under 18 years	9 106
With related children under 6 years	2 856
Householder 65 years and over	16 026

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	46 986
65 years and over	14 008

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	500 814
Related children under 18 years	149 910
Related children 5 to 17 years	116 366
60 years and over	67 638
65 years and over	47 367

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	7 117
Percent below poverty level	5.4
With related children under 18 years	5 492
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 423
Female householder, no husband present	3 005
With related children under 18 years	2 718
With related children under 6 years	1 230
Householder 65 years and over	796

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	9 744
Percent below poverty level	20.7
65 years and over	3 242

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 474
Percent below poverty level	7.3
Related children under 18 years	13 916
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 607
60 years and over	5 979
65 years and over	4 664

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	10.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.6

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Households	165 972	193 491	176 344	178 487	173 192	181 820	180 755	181 685	180 385	169 802	182 929
Less than \$5,000	13 319	25 382	19 087	24 931	26 735	21 078	23 054	20 588	16 611	14 245	20 765
\$5,000 to \$7,999	9 844	16 450	14 431	17 098	17 512	14 121	16 924	13 768	11 028	10 559	14 096
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 033	16 157	14 477	16 946	17 770	14 026	16 216	13 959	10 927	10 779	13 151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 442	31 448	29 135	33 320	32 508	27 735	30 505	28 396	23 753	23 332	26 438
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 048	27 921	28 761	28 705	27 483	27 160	26 898	28 149	24 396	25 495	27 922
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 053	24 545	24 052	22 261	20 474	24 600	22 021	23 989	25 054	25 015	25 948
\$25,000 to \$29,999	32 894	29 190	28 783	22 479	20 004	30 861	26 316	30 368	36 473	33 923	33 385
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 518	15 683	12 776	9 092	7 949	15 578	13 328	15 662	22 713	18 004	16 103
\$50,000 or more	15 821	6 715	4 842	3 655	2 757	6 661	5 493	6 806	9 430	8 450	5 121
Median	\$22 410	\$16 219	\$16 792	\$14 503	\$13 704	\$17 498	\$15 632	\$17 364	\$20 635	\$20 090	\$17 955
Mean	\$26 396	\$19 175	\$18 998	\$16 847	\$16 115	\$20 044	\$18 428	\$20 143	\$22 904	\$22 491	\$19 853
Families	131 472	130 910	134 748	129 848	128 778	129 279	128 611	131 850	133 775	133 277	136 685
Less than \$5,000	4 952	7 074	6 780	8 349	9 832	6 761	6 915	7 565	5 339	4 620	7 530
\$5,000 to \$7,999	5 311	7 327	8 008	8 995	10 359	6 395	8 367	7 059	5 163	5 426	6 888
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 795	8 655	9 577	11 067	12 129	8 027	9 902	8 576	6 171	6 774	8 097
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 805	19 819	22 037	24 654	25 531	17 946	21 515	18 932	14 960	16 676	18 873
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 751	21 064	24 173	24 340	23 583	21 035	21 788	21 636	17 865	20 993	21 996
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 028	20 589	21 553	20 034	18 699	20 930	18 999	20 573	21 188	22 241	22 708
\$25,000 to \$29,999	29 816	25 965	26 379	20 613	18 717	27 804	23 736	27 071	33 121	31 637	30 833
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 064	14 246	11 855	8 446	7 448	14 293	12 393	14 223	21 161	16 949	15 007
\$50,000 or more	14 950	6 171	4 386	3 350	2 480	6 088	4 996	6 215	8 807	7 961	4 753
Median	\$25 590	\$20 347	\$19 300	\$17 329	\$16 291	\$20 975	\$18 994	\$20 491	\$24 034	\$22 506	\$21 004
Mean	\$29 492	\$22 886	\$21 330	\$19 420	\$18 457	\$23 306	\$21 490	\$23 023	\$26 238	\$25 211	\$22 638
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	48 610	93 654	57 342	77 609	72 214	82 388	89 965	70 996	68 475	55 219	63 811
Less than \$2,000	6 044	18 313	7 722	18 223	16 444	16 557	22 475	10 299	9 985	10 152	9 534
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 467	7 201	3 663	6 845	6 819	6 351	8 317	4 454	4 473	4 003	4 183
\$3,000 to \$4,999	7 997	17 579	11 408	15 612	16 745	14 119	17 214	13 281	12 013	10 155	12 457
\$5,000 to \$7,999	7 806	15 077	11 133	13 808	13 089	13 187	14 750	11 784	10 556	8 377	11 115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 115	7 763	5 280	6 027	5 348	6 880	6 837	5 797	5 504	4 183	5 241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 061	13 866	8 904	9 900	7 752	12 831	10 420	12 203	11 462	8 127	9 556
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 185	10 410	6 954	5 588	4 843	9 329	7 362	10 019	11 237	7 778	9 508
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 482	3 084	1 951	1 365	999	2 479	2 264	2 800	2 919	2 141	2 002
\$50,000 or more	453	361	327	241	175	355	326	359	326	303	215
Median	\$7 996	\$5 647	\$6 446	\$4 686	\$4 364	\$5 765	\$4 577	\$6 801	\$7 118	\$6 044	\$6 385
Mean	\$10 758	\$7 960	\$8 617	\$6 639	\$6 227	\$8 026	\$6 802	\$9 022	\$9 409	\$8 667	\$8 621
Per capita income	\$8 564	\$7 274	\$6 563	\$5 941	\$5 509	\$7 154	\$6 576	\$7 152	\$8 074	\$7 501	\$7 075
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$8 748	\$7 337	\$6 649	\$6 024	\$5 566	\$7 192	\$6 654	\$7 242	\$8 141	\$7 615	\$7 119
HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
With earnings	141 556	150 278	143 059	139 293	134 147	149 043	144 246	147 776	149 835	141 013	146 517
Mean earnings	\$26 702	\$19 694	\$19 235	\$16 949	\$16 300	\$20 514	\$18 737	\$20 337	\$23 448	\$22 494	\$20 369
With Social Security income	38 594	60 082	50 806	56 250	55 905	46 933	52 173	49 716	45 269	45 604	52 959
Mean Social Security income	\$4 423	\$4 316	\$4 341	\$4 244	\$4 147	\$4 408	\$4 371	\$4 416	\$4 521	\$4 510	\$4 469
With public assistance income	8 823	12 902	9 450	13 334	14 778	11 839	10 944	11 571	9 052	7 281	13 503
Mean public assistance income	\$2 954	\$2 460	\$2 494	\$2 494	\$2 216	\$2 566	\$2 485	\$2 604	\$2 842	\$2 570	\$2 621
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	\$10 989	\$11 370	\$10 474	\$10 110	\$9 457	\$10 330	\$10 353	\$11 268	\$12 013	\$11 977	\$10 514
1 worker	\$25 062	\$19 495	\$18 043	\$16 431	\$15 664	\$19 677	\$18 188	\$19 761	\$22 418	\$22 237	\$18 626
2 or more workers	\$34 818	\$27 927	\$25 756	\$23 626	\$22 944	\$28 097	\$26 169	\$27 726	\$30 963	\$29 497	\$28 003
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
All Income Levels in 1979											
Families	131 472	130 910	134 748	129 848	128 778	129 279	128 611	131 850	133 775	133 277	136 685
With related children under 18 years	75 174	64 497	73 944	68 763	71 830	70 223	67 551	72 620	72 548	71 700	71 085
With related children 5 to 17 years	62 707	52 116	60 692	55 471	57 926	56 915	54 947	58 927	59 024	59 947	57 440
Female householder, no husband present	14 438	20 631	15 137	15 535	14 647	18 406	15 624	16 588	16 521	12 881	19 898
With related children under 18 years	9 106	11 875	9 403	9 777	9 010	11 916	9 780	10 818	10 790	7 505	12 801
With related children under 6 years	2 856	4 030	2 794	3 619	3 009	4 337	3 182	3 994	4 027	2 021	4 981
Householder 65 years and over	16 026	23 358	20 963	21 601	20 536	18 394	21 400	19 683	17 548	18 884	21 043
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	46 986	81 382	53 639	63 996	58 673	69 769	73 545	65 290	60 319	46 705	59 319
65 years and over	14 008	24 839	18 408	21 570	21 045	17 667	19 583	18 667	16 244	15 608	18 466
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	500 814	496 877	502 169	490 396	493 118	497 523	490 242	500 190	501 417	495 290	507 036
Related children under 18 years	149 910	124 421	148 868	138 244	148 969	141 340	131 206	146 648	143 394	144 562	139 398
Related children 5 to 17 years	116 366	94 669	114 915	104 821	112 918	107 224	100 518	110 752	109 604	113 313	105 723
60 years and over	67 638	95 856	82 459	88 218	83 298	75 757	83 157	78 364	73 062	75 397	83 791
65 years and over	47 367	68 782	58 642	62 444	59 316	52 490	59 605	55 105	50 353	51 680	57 884
Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level											
Families	7 117	9 132	9 452	11 474	13 619	8 791	9 323	10 186	7 088	5 988	9 661
Percent below poverty level	5.4	7.0	7.0	8.8	10.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	5.3	4.5	7.1
With related children under 18 years	5 492	7 126	7 230	8 653	10 517	7 039	6 844	8 139	5 805	4 625	7 937
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 423	5 578	5 648	6 474	8 192	5 338	5 112	6 181	4 419	3 706	5 830
Female householder, no husband present	3 005	4 852	3 754	4 384	4 290	4 850	3 888	4 562	3 921	2 410	5 642
With related children under 18 years	2 718	4 376	3 367	3 904	3 849	4 460	3 466	4 224	3 691	2 193	5 199
With related children under 6 years	1 230	2 254	1 626	2 169	1 754	2 715	1 814	2 369	2 868	1 009	2 885
Householder 65 years and over	796	1 009	1 082	1 346	1 269	722	1 137	1 033	534	588	732
Income in 1979 Above Poverty Level											
Families	9 744	21 383	12 380	19 052	18 812	17 650	22 897	14 617	11 741	9 836	13 895
Percent above poverty level	20.7	26.3	23.1	29.8	32.1	25.3	31.1	22.4	19.5	21.1	23.4
With related children under 18 years	3 242	5 053	4 237	5 007	5 679	3 396	4 301	3 841	2 638	2 986	3 057
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 474	52 788	46 676	60 050	70 411	48 769	54 832	51 136	36 892	30 672	46 724
Female householder, no husband present	7.3	10.6	9.3	12.2	14.3	9.8	11.2	10.2	7.4	6.2	9.2
With related children under 18 years	13 916	16 318	17 056	20 185	25 862	16 586	15 398	19 069	13 647	10 210	16 894
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 607	11 605	12 597	14 093	18 772	11 520	10 715	13 359	9 424	7 587	11 504
Female householder, no husband present	5 979	8 669	8 197	9 728	10 642	6 093	8 371	7 360	5 001	5 410	5 986
Householder 65 years and over	4 664	6 760	6 298	7 373	7 930	4 583	6 338	5 550	3 695	4 066	4 397
Income in 1979 Above Poverty Level											
Families	4.7	7.1	5.8	7.7	9.1	6.6	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.0	6.1
Percent above poverty level	10.1	14.9	13.6	17.6	20.9	13.8	16.0	14.4	10.3	9.3	12.8
With related children under 18 years	13.4	19.0	18.7	23.7	27.5	17.9	21.1	19.0	13.4	12.8	16.7
With related children 5 to 17 years	20.6	28.6	30.4	37.0	41.4	27.4	32.8	29.2	20.6	21.8	26.3

Table 6. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

	District 33	District 34
Households	195 306	180 907
Less than \$5,000	36 283	25 007
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20 342	17 659
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16 986	16 822
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 846	32 917
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 997	29 755
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 734	22 980
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 568	22 768
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 165	9 468
\$50,000 or more	3 385	3 531
Median	\$13 921	\$14 685
Mean	\$16 385	\$16 910

Families	131 472	134 295
Less than \$5,000	13 220	9 043
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 233	9 707
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 005	10 834
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 025	24 988
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 468	25 417
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 104	20 867
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 153	21 255
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 266	8 911
\$50,000 or more	2 998	3 273
Median	\$17 724	\$17 363
Mean	\$19 489	\$19 401

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	85 679	69 380
Less than \$2,000	12 976	13 563
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 520	5 957
\$3,000 to \$4,999	20 740	15 835
\$5,000 to \$7,999	14 998	12 465
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 909	5 389
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 632	9 023
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 800	5 764
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 847	1 181
\$50,000 or more	257	203
Median	\$5 425	\$4 889
Mean	\$7 680	\$6 888

Per capita income	\$6 266	\$5 993
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$6 303	\$6 050

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	140 920	140 951
Mean earnings	\$17 728	\$17 260
With Social Security income	62 301	57 526
Mean Social Security income	\$4 308	\$4 352
With public assistance income	25 072	13 632
Mean public assistance income	\$2 792	\$2 336

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$8 115	\$9 724
1 worker	\$16 907	\$16 508
2 or more workers	\$25 966	\$23 858

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	131 472	134 295
With related children under 18 years	66 732	71 746
With related children 5 to 17 years	53 556	58 162
Female householder, no husband present	29 603	15 521
With related children under 18 years	19 015	3 857
With related children under 6 years	7 681	3 686
Householder 65 years and over	22 530	22 611

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	81 578	59 099
65 years and over	25 885	22 548

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	506 519	498 753
Related children under 18 years	130 567	145 562
Related children 5 to 17 years	98 428	109 303
60 years and over	95 513	89 805
65 years and over	67 083	64 083

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	16 955	12 207
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.1
With related children under 18 years	13 984	9 372
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 803	7 234
Female householder, no husband present	11 319	4 659
With related children under 18 years	10 422	4 258
With related children under 6 years	5 505	2 244
Householder 65 years and over	1 145	1 396

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	24 067	16 233
Percent below poverty level	29.5	27.5
65 years and over	6 119	5 281

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	81 370	60 594
Percent below poverty level	16.1	12.1
Related children under 18 years	30 454	22 614
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 714	15 897
60 years and over	11 532	10 014
65 years and over	8 131	7 663

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.1	7.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	21.1	17.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.1	23.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.1	36.4

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	14 033 644	2 405 818	43 987	330 972	1 660 901	486 234	20 450	1 259	4 877	18 532
Male	6 710 440	1 094 458	21 097	164 327	781 957	236 073	9 779	510	2 307	9 191
Female	7 323 204	1 311 360	22 890	166 645	878 944	250 161	10 671	749	2 570	9 341
Under 5 years	814 337	202 723	3 862	29 025	167 688	36 388	1 795	130	413	1 855
5 to 14 years	1 944 061	439 118	8 207	53 132	323 962	88 862	4 551	226	950	4 437
15 to 59 years	8 591 601	1 518 757	27 793	220 757	1 057 869	289 093	12 299	751	3 291	11 130
60 to 64 years	736 904	84 029	1 277	8 385	39 307	18 505	513	29	77	280
65 years and over	1 946 741	161 191	2 848	19 673	72 075	53 386	1 292	123	146	830

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 631 717	565 644	10 249	77 368	403 185	125 582	4 590	278	858	3 999
With own children under 18 years	1 717 888	356 951	6 576	49 074	273 325	72 595	3 246	186	638	2 827
Married-couple families	3 037 759	290 002	6 220	67 478	239 091	110 303	2 965	173	743	3 461
With own children under 18 years	1 448 287	169 755	3 951	45 177	155 526	63 852	1 980	127	534	2 453
Female householder, no husband present	467 827	244 019	3 170	6 510	143 820	12 390	1 436	99	78	455
With own children under 18 years	233 027	172 703	2 214	3 185	109 508	7 626	1 135	59	74	359

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	8 861 559	1 284 864	23 098	199 485	836 373	281 987	9 802	675	2 386	8 917
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 495 180	263 469	5 261	42 471	320 315	33 252	2 250	93	248	1 765
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 275 977	281 557	4 971	16 705	164 909	38 523	2 204	158	140	1 408
4 years	3 093 245	438 066	7 306	36 996	208 095	111 019	2 913	216	494	3 409
College: 1 to 3 years	1 281 663	188 954	3 639	25 757	86 566	48 468	1 337	163	218	1 400
4 or more years	1 715 494	112 818	1 921	77 556	56 488	50 725	1 098	45	1 286	935

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	11 034 435	1 708 795	31 022	243 851	1 133 500	351 518	13 525	862	3 429	11 806
Labor force	6 612 050	991 479	18 484	162 980	626 171	207 429	8 294	513	1 734	7 207
Employed	6 169 356	876 036	15 480	155 477	559 310	193 618	7 307	464	1 642	6 540
Unemployed	419 333	111 632	2 890	7 119	65 123	13 470	935	49	92	651
Female, 16 years and over	5 864 611	963 787	16 321	124 233	620 690	184 667	7 206	491	1 701	6 156
Labor force	2 798 109	508 721	8 120	71 288	263 903	82 132	3 964	226	720	2 926
Employed	2 617 461	457 997	6 997	68 023	233 721	75 484	3 531	210	663	2 567
Unemployed	178 885	50 226	1 098	3 249	30 022	6 642	433	16	57	359

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	3 631 717	565 644	10 249	77 368	403 185	125 582	4 590	278	858	3 999
Less than \$5,000	196 134	108 093	1 576	5 912	92 738	4 714	609	14	60	223
\$5,000 to \$7,499	193 301	59 044	1 139	4 632	49 661	5 718	497	33	29	215
\$7,500 to \$9,999	215 681	52 858	926	5 555	39 380	6 917	344	20	20	187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	482 903	96 092	1 818	12 108	71 142	15 903	653	21	95	568
\$15,000 to \$19,999	531 533	74 935	1 737	10 283	53 076	18 801	669	66	88	665
\$20,000 to \$24,999	533 887	59 502	1 012	9 447	38 492	20 310	615	19	137	700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	746 403	70 675	1 215	12 959	37 789	29 634	657	40	175	937
\$35,000 to \$49,999	460 501	34 242	610	9 540	15 109	16 455	440	58	156	365
\$50,000 or more	271 374	10 203	216	6 932	5 798	7 130	106	7	98	139
Median	\$21 542	\$12 836	\$13 777	\$20 080	\$11 030	\$22 303	\$16 148	\$18 518	\$25 000	\$20 786
Mean	\$25 504	\$15 898	\$16 450	\$24 911	\$14 023	\$24 922	\$18 242	\$21 527	\$29 283	\$22 188

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 688 723	2 342 447	42 929	325 407	1 634 752	476 030	19 409	1 259	4 017	17 925
	1 284 523	662 779	10 542	43 412	540 909	31 815	4 649	320	325	2 025

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	459 208	44 296	895	3 362	34 612	493 833	14 171	301	7 730	14 041
Male	223 957	20 940	363	1 540	16 963	239 228	6 294	92	3 658	6 586
Female	235 251	23 356	532	1 822	17 649	254 605	7 877	209	4 072	7 455
Under 5 years	29 355	3 754	108	383	3 240	24 344	805	29	656	1 011
5 to 14 years	81 326	10 192	204	731	8 181	74 651	2 457	43	1 711	2 755
15 to 59 years	293 981	26 895	510	2 002	21 450	319 006	9 383	186	4 890	9 339
60 to 64 years	16 916	1 170	19	42	571	24 121	477	16	160	279
65 years and over	37 630	2 285	54	204	1 170	51 711	1 049	27	313	657

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	115 323	9 575	193	701	7 709	131 067	2 906	43	1 786	3 132
With own children under 18 years	66 882	6 464	142	474	5 737	66 083	1 816	23	1 399	2 172
Married-couple families	99 654	6 423	97	621	6 178	116 324	1 751	24	1 661	2 546
With own children under 18 years	58 668	4 297	68	426	4 675	60 143	1 091	17	1 343	1 828
Female householder, no husband present	12 356	2 729	96	49	1 309	11 655	1 045	19	106	452
With own children under 18 years	7 050	1 899	74	34	956	5 043	675	6	51	296

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	260 993	21 390	400	1 841	16 404	307 560	7 722	167	4 448	7 391
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	34 016	3 519	38	215	3 863	32 010	1 748	9	244	1 823
High school: 1 to 3 years	42 414	4 379	101	156	3 347	27 237	1 479	33	168	1 012
4 years	113 564	8 340	154	456	6 093	102 470	2 478	65	755	2 102
College: 1 to 3 years	38 436	3 322	84	344	2 116	53 005	999	52	563	1 043
4 or more years	32 563	1 830	23	670	985	92 838	1 018	8	2 718	1 411

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	337 885	29 059	544	2 200	22 230	384 631	10 568	229	5 250	9 977
Labor force	212 821	18 215	271	1 378	13 984	241 230	6 383	128	3 471	6 667
Employed	199 612	16 870	241	1 313	13 019	231 037	5 875	128	3 368	6 301
Unemployed	13 109	1 332	30	65	949	10 049	496	—	96	351
Female, 16 years and over	176 388	15 766	337	1 182	11 599	201 309	6 194	179	2 864	5 429
Labor force	86 817	8 928	114	583	5 685	97 195	3 459	88	1 468	2 971
Employed	80 095	8 264	90	545	5 179	92 418	3 234	88	1 423	2 770
Unemployed	6 711	664	24	38	506	4 765	225	—	45	201

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	115 323	9 575	193	701	7 709	131 067	2 906	43	1 786	3 132
Less than \$5,000	3 937	763	42	34	487	2 621	246	6	45	135
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 153	637	27	19	402	2 790	246	—	19	156
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 012	611	23	29	477	3 714	182	—	45	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 923	1 241	6	74	1 001	9 172	554	6	86	544
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 371	1 299	20	110	1 194	12 481	397	7	95	375
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 940	1 451	11	118	1 494	15 731	286	—	203	484
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 236	2 072	24	156	1 769	30 313	471	19	402	769
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 148	1 237	35	93	695	27 718	353	—	331	439
\$50,000 or more	6 603	264	5	68	190	26 527	171	5	560	253
Median	\$23 858	\$20 641	\$13 522	\$23 290	\$20 747	\$30 328	\$17 487	\$25 597	\$34 929	\$21 703
Mean	\$25 900	\$21 669	\$19 288	\$27 129	\$21 689	\$38 139	\$21 705	\$23 515	\$44 593	\$27 246

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	449 657	42 330	882	3 301	33 743	483 567	12 565	289	7 658	13 304
	26 864	6 594	277	255	4 447	16 493	2 000	55	277	1 064

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. **General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	491 891	19 059	602	4 521	15 754
Male	240 120	8 735	310	2 180	7 704
Female	251 771	10 324	292	2 341	8 050
Under 5 years	25 534	1 404	35	520	1 276
5 to 14 years	72 637	4 255	141	989	3 253
15 to 59 years	328 072	11 880	391	2 654	10 270
60 to 64 years	24 734	646	17	97	298
65 years and over	40 914	874	18	261	657

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	133 274	4 499	129	1 013	3 495
With own children under 18 years	66 150	3 014	74	786	2 398
Married-couple families	118 071	2 989	89	919	2 806
With own children under 18 years	60 176	1 921	47	759	1 990
Female householder, no husband present	12 095	1 401	33	39	571
With own children under 18 years	5 147	1 059	27	13	366

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	301 520	9 747	268	2 496	8 430
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	27 869	1 252	65	192	1 883
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 562	1 738	38	148	1 069
4 years	126 324	3 726	69	530	3 137
College: 1 to 3 years	51 012	1 694	69	315	1 438
4 or more years	61 753	1 337	27	1 311	903

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	383 606	12 740	407	2 951	10 869
Labor force	250 294	8 536	240	1 897	7 368
Employed	238 597	8 106	224	1 833	6 880
Unemployed	11 557	406	16	64	488
Female, 16 years and over	199 403	7 111	216	1 530	5 825
Labor force	100 952	4 282	106	771	3 129
Employed	95 363	4 080	90	723	2 850
Unemployed	5 578	202	16	48	279

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	133 274	4 499	129	1 013	3 495
Less than \$5,000	2 876	453	19	24	195
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 759	280	—	4	102
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 596	281	—	5	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 549	556	19	55	435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 123	497	28	111	412
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 484	528	6	137	510
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36 076	931	49	224	851
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28 690	755	—	283	462
\$50,000 or more	16 121	218	8	170	294
Median	\$27 918	\$21 474	\$19 635	\$31 876	\$23 360
Mean	\$31 706	\$23 178	\$21 421	\$35 902	\$25 688
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	489 712	18 784	602	4 506	15 637
Income in 1979 below poverty level	16 674	3 455	77	162	1 435

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	231 284	259 957	1 670	7 056	48 263
Male	108 066	118 184	730	3 429	23 142
Female	123 218	141 773	940	3 627	25 121
Under 5 years	11 994	19 429	104	592	4 655
5 to 14 years	27 920	49 109	284	1 193	9 861
15 to 59 years	131 302	164 196	1 076	4 551	30 949
60 to 64 years	16 327	10 171	97	173	1 140
65 years and over	43 741	17 052	109	547	1 658

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	61 590	61 828	453	1 717	11 333
With own children under 18 years	24 643	36 543	249	1 155	8 124
Married-couple families	49 855	39 150	216	1 476	8 367
With own children under 18 years	20 597	22 847	126	1 015	6 063
Female householder, no husband present	9 240	19 794	234	174	2 531
With own children under 18 years	3 602	12 414	123	111	1 849

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	155 539	139 263	1 020	4 162	24 139
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	37 310	21 571	150	846	6 629
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 266	27 895	207	420	5 367
4 years	56 436	52 851	383	967	7 703
College: 1 to 3 years	16 734	24 100	211	601	3 042
4 or more years	14 793	12 846	69	1 328	1 398

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	187 945	184 927	1 238	5 140	32 498
Labor force	100 431	115 349	831	3 376	20 353
Employed	94 306	105 048	734	3 180	18 541
Unemployed	6 077	10 187	87	191	1 812
Female, 16 years and over	102 525	104 072	728	2 739	17 567
Labor force	41 885	58 422	454	1 555	8 603
Employed	39 375	53 843	402	1 434	7 715
Unemployed	2 510	4 565	52	121	888

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	61 590	61 828	453	1 717	11 333
Less than \$5,000	3 584	6 979	115	153	1 444
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 672	4 167	29	98	911
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 144	4 295	6	87	996
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 427	8 990	46	258	1 898
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 190	8 840	55	226	1 723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 838	8 033	34	261	1 512
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 823	11 964	106	350	1 832
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 040	6 526	62	222	751
\$50,000 or more	2 872	2 034	—	62	266
Median	\$20 709	\$18 378	\$17 444	\$20 546	\$15 950
Mean	\$22 855	\$20 461	\$18 542	\$22 140	\$18 155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	224 897	256 320	1 646	7 054	47 673
Income in 1979 below poverty level	21 848	47 021	313	1 055	9 852

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 4					District 5						
491 891	19 059	602	4 521	15 754	441 854	63 216	500	4 986	19 029		
240 120	8 735	310	2 180	7 704	211 055	29 015	239	2 432	9 324		
251 771	10 324	292	2 341	8 050	230 799	34 201	261	2 554	9 705		
25 534	1 404	35	520	1 276	21 793	4 890	46	612	1 749		
72 637	4 255	141	989	3 253	57 317	13 249	77	952	3 328		
328 072	11 880	391	2 654	10 270	275 598	40 186	348	3 034	12 676		
24 734	646	17	97	298	28 185	1 766	5	170	453		
40 914	874	18	261	657	58 961	3 125	24	218	823		
133 274	4 499	129	1 013	3 495	120 802	14 456	129	1 127	4 364		
66 150	3 014	74	786	2 398	51 988	9 516	103	790	2 999		
118 071	2 989	89	919	2 806	104 487	9 199	79	1 031	3 449		
60 176	1 921	47	759	1 990	46 442	5 945	59	745	2 376		
12 095	1 401	33	39	571	12 775	4 687	50	80	713		
5 147	1 059	27	13	366	4 726	3 316	44	45	533		
301 520	9 747	268	2 496	8 430	286 627	32 231	290	2 842	10 107		
27 869	1 252	65	192	1 883	35 017	4 505	16	276	2 570		
34 562	1 738	38	148	1 069	34 055	5 647	23	213	1 438		
126 324	3 726	69	530	3 137	110 388	11 880	118	537	3 467		
51 012	1 694	69	315	1 438	44 916	6 120	94	360	1 527		
61 753	1 337	27	1 311	903	62 251	4 079	39	1 456	1 105		
383 606	12 740	407	2 951	10 869	354 840	43 227	377	3 345	13 453		
250 294	8 536	240	1 897	7 368	216 204	28 778	246	2 234	9 036		
238 597	8 106	224	1 833	6 880	206 026	26 616	188	2 116	8 389		
11 557	406	16	64	488	9 846	2 053	38	111	615		
199 403	7 111	216	1 530	5 825	188 555	24 421	200	1 807	7 054		
100 952	4 282	106	771	3 129	88 388	14 978	119	899	3 998		
95 363	4 080	90	723	2 850	84 041	13 828	96	850	3 641		
5 578	202	16	48	279	4 340	1 150	23	49	357		
133 274	4 499	129	1 013	3 495	120 802	14 456	129	1 127	4 364		
2 876	453	19	24	195	3 198	1 228	7	28	370		
2 759	280	—	4	102	3 404	983	13	6	195		
3 596	281	—	5	234	4 425	991	—	21	283		
9 549	556	19	55	435	10 752	1 805	26	124	487		
14 123	497	28	111	412	13 305	1 764	33	170	616		
19 484	528	6	137	510	16 798	2 029	12	155	759		
36 076	931	49	224	851	29 191	2 878	18	236	895		
28 690	755	—	283	462	23 534	2 148	15	189	514		
16 121	218	8	170	294	16 195	630	5	198	245		
\$27 918	\$21 474	\$19 635	\$31 876	\$23 360	\$27 098	\$20 913	\$17 308	\$26 838	\$21 225		
\$31 706	\$23 178	\$21 421	\$35 902	\$25 688	\$31 992	\$22 589	\$19 975	\$32 942	\$23 708		
489 712	18 784	602	4 506	15 637	435 339	61 387	461	4 947	18 599		
16 674	3 455	77	162	1 435	19 981	10 058	67	180	2 467		
District 6					District 7						
231 284	259 957	1 670	7 056	48 263	385 562	61 172	734	37 623	102 768		
108 066	118 184	730	3 429	23 142	178 376	27 726	338	18 973	48 623		
123 218	141 773	940	3 627	25 121	207 186	33 446	396	18 650	54 145		
11 994	19 429	104	592	4 655	18 638	4 705	69	3 264	9 349		
27 920	49 109	284	1 193	9 861	38 109	9 131	145	6 242	17 263		
131 302	164 196	1 076	4 551	30 949	228 948	40 410	427	25 774	69 045		
16 327	10 171	97	173	1 140	26 235	2 298	37	895	2 497		
43 741	17 052	109	547	1 658	73 632	4 628	56	1 448	4 614		
61 590	61 828	453	1 717	11 333	105 622	15 475	155	9 216	25 404		
24 643	34 543	249	1 155	8 124	36 713	9 116	119	5 854	16 371		
49 855	39 150	216	1 476	8 367	86 118	8 980	104	8 234	18 234		
20 597	22 847	126	1 015	6 063	29 797	5 046	73	5 538	11 842		
9 240	19 794	234	174	2 531	15 014	5 585	46	599	5 762		
3 602	12 414	123	111	1 849	6 131	3 661	46	257	3 946		
155 539	139 263	1 020	4 162	24 139	275 776	36 759	417	22 673	57 533		
37 310	21 571	150	846	6 629	51 488	5 782	89	3 629	18 634		
30 266	27 895	207	420	5 367	36 793	6 028	83	1 602	9 652		
56 436	52 851	383	967	7 703	90 754	12 507	116	4 217	16 500		
16 734	24 100	211	601	3 042	39 805	7 542	83	3 412	7 629		
14 793	12 846	69	1 328	1 398	56 936	4 900	46	9 813	5 118		
187 945	184 927	1 238	5 140	32 498	324 491	46 178	520	27 538	74 465		
100 431	115 349	831	3 376	20 353	194 592	30 845	365	19 431	49 942		
94 306	105 048	734	3 180	18 541	184 017	28 426	326	18 546	45 822		
6 077	10 187	87	191	1 812	10 477	2 337	39	867	4 113		
102 525	104 072	728	2 759	17 567	177 407	26 139	330	14 012	40 450		
41 885	58 422	454	1 555	8 603	86 400	16 269	220	8 485	22 401		
39 375	53 843	402	1 434	7 715	81 334	15 154	188	8 083	20 212		
2 510	4 565	52	121	888	5 054	1 115	32	402	2 184		
61 590	61 828	453	1 717	11 333	105 622	15 475	155	9 216	25 404		
3 584	6 979	115	153	1 444	5 548	1 608	23	604	2 900		
3 672	4 167	29	98	911	5 235	1 084	30	328	2 056		
4 144	4 295	6	87	996	6 129	1 424	28	518	2 282		
8 427	8 990	46	258	1 898	13 586	2 836	40	1 415	4 934		
9 190	8 840	55	226	1 723	14 767	2 613	—	1 124	4 161		
9 838	8 033	34	261	1 512	15 380	1 841	6	1 197	3 504		
12 823	11 964	106	350	1 832	22 814	2 459	28	1 997	3 544		
7 040	6 526	62	222	751	14 493	1 245	—	1 387	1 540		
2 872	2 034	62	62	266	7 670	365	—	7 646	483		
\$20 709	\$18 378	\$17 444	\$20 546	\$15 950	\$22 133	\$16 184	\$9 688	\$22 279	\$15 475		
\$22 855	\$20 461	\$18 542	\$22 140	\$18 155	\$25 177	\$18 723	\$11 987	\$25 127	\$17 652		
224 897	256 320	1 646	7 054	47 673	379 501	59 768	734	37 559	102 139		
21 848	47 021	313	1 055	9 852	32 552	10 010	226	3 553	18 399		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

	District 8					District 9				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	407 180	51 800	631	26 834	70 013	439 931	19 706	726	30 229	86 787
Male	190 106	22 521	255	13 361	32 262	202 728	8 498	332	15 244	39 714
Female	217 074	29 279	376	13 473	37 751	237 203	11 208	394	14 985	47 073
Under 5 years	18 717	3 803	8	2 676	6 309	22 275	1 649	63	2 694	7 763
5 to 14 years	42 547	9 567	82	4 826	12 243	46 760	4 086	189	4 292	12 957
15 to 59 years	241 491	33 497	476	17 483	46 392	260 728	12 190	426	21 056	58 980
60 to 64 years	29 095	1 757	25	590	1 759	27 517	658	6	676	2 461
65 years and over	75 330	3 176	40	1 259	3 310	82 651	1 123	42	1 511	4 626

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 8					District 9				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	116 794	13 174	162	6 660	18 363	120 703	4 803	150	7 807	22 302
With own children under 18 years	42 844	8 302	77	4 706	11 429	46 697	3 176	122	4 702	13 431
Married-couple families	97 209	7 144	97	6 017	12 910	95 850	2 127	122	6 833	15 202
With own children under 18 years	36 235	4 227	40	4 412	7 905	38 611	1 278	94	4 338	9 328
Female householder, no husband present	15 342	5 371	47	4 412	4 718	18 946	2 507	22	666	5 732
With own children under 18 years	5 838	3 735	29	236	3 299	7 241	1 838	22	317	3 702

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 8					District 9				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	285 890	29 080	411	15 863	38 660	308 987	9 838	383	19 012	51 341
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	53 040	4 302	56	2 027	10 202	87 162	2 011	78	3 463	14 699
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 500	5 253	105	1 042	7 652	52 457	2 295	87	1 692	9 035
4 years	100 994	10 596	128	3 409	12 394	102 590	3 410	135	3 762	15 937
College: 1 to 3 years	38 720	5 627	55	2 312	5 316	33 587	1 493	59	3 036	7 315
4 or more years	53 636	3 302	67	7 073	3 096	33 191	629	24	7 059	4 355

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 8					District 9				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	340 283	37 227	530	18 909	50 252	365 734	13 476	474	22 760	64 827
Labor force	197 590	24 530	333	12 473	31 307	211 243	7 214	305	16 263	43 054
Employed	187 058	22 608	294	11 866	28 823	198 076	6 337	280	15 480	39 729
Unemployed	10 295	1 853	39	602	2 383	13 101	873	25	783	3 308
Female, 16 years and over	184 559	22 173	313	9 714	27 973	200 543	8 083	274	11 543	36 134
Labor force	84 555	13 397	168	4 936	13 621	92 979	3 855	167	7 136	19 542
Employed	79 827	12 490	156	4 621	12 484	87 092	3 418	154	6 754	17 862
Unemployed	4 722	899	12	315	1 131	5 887	437	13	382	1 680

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

	District 8					District 9				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	116 794	13 174	162	6 660	18 363	120 703	4 803	150	7 807	22 302
Less than \$5,000	5 329	1 704	4	452	2 387	7 985	1 050	6	542	2 839
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 724	1 009	24	273	1 464	7 836	615	28	524	2 149
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 052	1 091	21	356	1 481	8 747	624	—	590	2 180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 266	2 618	28	809	3 561	19 501	917	54	1 435	4 330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 263	2 033	24	924	2 992	19 041	577	17	1 250	3 753
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 130	1 723	19	1 042	2 485	18 010	454	21	1 069	2 770
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 221	2 075	16	1 272	2 571	22 712	376	17	1 306	2 756
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 201	728	8	964	1 126	12 539	122	7	779	1 143
\$50,000 or more	10 608	193	18	568	296	4 332	68	—	312	382
Median	\$23 055	\$15 301	\$15 640	\$22 142	\$15 356	\$19 079	\$10 418	\$13 261	\$17 898	\$14 440
Mean	\$27 151	\$17 201	\$21 521	\$26 115	\$17 233	\$21 382	\$13 357	\$15 672	\$20 896	\$16 612
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	402 175	51 216	625	26 795	69 592	439 085	19 421	726	30 220	86 445
Income in 1979 below poverty level	28 211	10 564	64	2 801	13 634	45 358	6 626	132	4 222	16 453

SEX AND AGE

	District 10					District 11				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Total persons	456 219	26 089	663	14 770	44 907	157 127	245 103	1 371	5 331	196 536
Male	214 103	11 591	262	7 500	20 537	74 282	108 697	675	2 813	90 573
Female	242 116	14 498	401	7 270	24 370	82 845	136 406	696	2 518	105 963
Under 5 years	24 342	2 589	76	1 224	4 906	13 005	23 506	162	456	23 587
5 to 14 years	51 257	4 592	135	2 327	9 097	26 942	47 913	229	649	45 329
15 to 59 years	267 161	17 202	433	10 065	28 335	90 552	150 012	862	3 546	117 690
60 to 64 years	30 171	665	10	377	983	7 117	8 607	52	210	4 082
65 years and over	83 288	1 041	9	777	1 586	19 511	15 065	66	470	5 848

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 10					District 11				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Families	128 591	6 800	118	3 569	11 478	37 903	58 129	303	1 293	48 793
With own children under 18 years	49 705	4 525	88	2 293	8 006	20 545	38 196	197	740	36 030
Married-couple families	105 520	3 998	60	3 107	6 959	23 965	24 966	129	1 021	24 212
With own children under 18 years	41 060	2 540	41	2 107	4 550	11 995	14 454	71	615	16 701
Female householder, no husband present	18 165	2 390	49	278	3 991	11 980	29 596	174	148	22 366
With own children under 18 years	7 747	1 757	47	135	3 184	7 963	22 134	126	106	18 263

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 10					District 11				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 25 years old and over	312 082	14 467	259	8 471	22 158	90 989	123 169	669	3 169	86 045
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	63 906	2 158	47	2 368	7 168	36 258	30 237	126	940	43 526
High school: 1 to 3 years	49 183	2 121	52	1 100	4 701	18 460	32 092	220	331	18 784
4 years	107 995	5 572	76	1 729	6 320	20 252	39 952	175	675	16 468
College: 1 to 3 years	38 338	2 722	67	960	2 481	5 855	13 646	107	354	5 050
4 or more years	52 660	1 894	17	2 314	1 488	10 164	7 242	41	869	2 217

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 10					District 11				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	374 515	18 554	439	10 872	30 026	114 378	167 779	953	4 104	122 736
Labor force	206 422	12 636	268	7 426	17 061	55 833	84 921	527	2 487	56 672
Employed	193 323	11 268	242	7 060	15 336	50 278	72 491	416	2 355	48 587
Unemployed	12 919	1 353	26	362	1 717	5 514	12 353	111	132	8 024
Female, 16 years and over	202 480	10 783	306	5 323	17 096	62 275	97 305	520	1 952	69 482
Labor force	86 626	6 644	163	3 246	7 524	22 913	42 326	244	1 123	22 414
Employed	80 830	5 890	153	3 097	6 763	20 458	36 786	198	1 092	18 769
Unemployed	5 784	744	10	145	761	2 438	5 512	46	31	3 631

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	128 591	6 800	118	3 569	11 478	37 903	58 129	303	1 293	48 793
Less than \$5,000	9 387	970	36	327	2 491	8 130	15 690	88	104	16 466
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 228	434	11	231	1 460	5 344	7 859	41	174	7 739
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 577	586	—	263	1 121	3 658	6 184	45	106	5 378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 981	1 269	10	715	2 173	6 418	10 001	63	265	8 050
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 837	1 177	34	569	1 518	4 773	6 526	36	209	5 363
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 231	1 014	18	443	1 146	3 461	5 178	4	127	3 037
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 045	946	—	560	1 117	3 725	4 524	12	170	1 883
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 019	295	7	316	354	1 780	1 775	4	69	706
\$50,000 or more	7 286	109	2	145	98	614	392	10	69	171
Median	\$20 273	\$15 440	\$15 178	\$16 815	\$11 136	\$11 058	\$9 730	\$8 750	\$14 932	\$7 589
Mean	\$23 123	\$16 699	\$15 455	\$21 161	\$13 585	\$14 584	\$12 390	\$11 360	\$18 858	\$10 003
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	453 610	25 918	663	14 761	44 797	154 280	242 729	1 351	5 189	195 690
Income in 1979 below poverty level	49 560	5 029	249	2 243	14 287	50 616	94 457	537	944	94 705

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	69 956	413 677	1 064	8 703	53 575
Male	32 116	181 282	455	4 468	24 155
Female	37 840	232 395	609	4 235	29 420
Under 5 years	3 973	39 952	145	891	5 554
5 to 14 years	7 755	74 963	199	1 259	10 541
15 to 59 years	37 316	265 619	621	5 855	34 138
60 to 64 years	4 408	12 945	65	276	1 368
65 years and over	16 504	20 198	34	422	1 974

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	17 380	102 448	301	2 125	13 852
With own children under 18 years	6 724	66 124	193	1 257	9 401
Married-couple families	12 523	51 112	138	1 706	7 339
With own children under 18 years	4 716	31 393	82	1 076	4 814
Female householder, no husband present	3 807	45 167	148	294	5 786
With own children under 18 years	1 796	32 133	103	152	4 328

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	48 461	218 493	595	5 029	26 633
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	12 368	42 010	105	1 287	9 049
High school:	7 514	43 102	133	590	5 565
4 years	15 562	83 655	236	1 375	7 609
College:	5 361	32 886	103	636	3 035
4 or more years	7 656	16 840	18	1 141	1 375

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	57 407	289 886	714	6 387	36 439
Labor force	27 137	179 031	437	4 338	20 651
Employed	24 877	159 579	380	4 212	18 074
Unemployed	2 235	19 193	57	126	2 564
Female, 16 years and over	31 524	169 921	416	3 113	20 819
Labor force	11 578	96 041	227	1 901	9 637
Employed	10 564	86 507	198	1 856	8 335
Unemployed	1 007	9 489	29	45	1 302

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	17 380	102 448	301	2 125	13 852
Less than \$5,000	2 086	19 878	50	254	3 390
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 813	10 803	39	160	1 739
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 563	10 076	17	238	1 551
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 623	19 345	77	393	2 611
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 628	14 896	52	276	1 946
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 026	10 407	42	264	1 093
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 628	11 313	8	302	1 167
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 411	4 668	—	105	327
\$50,000 or more	602	1 062	11	133	28
Median	\$15 900	\$12 218	\$12 326	\$15 241	\$10 318
Mean	\$18 875	\$14 829	\$14 062	\$18 832	\$12 317
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	67 094	411 117	1 052	8 673	53 142
Income in 1979 below poverty level	12 824	115 216	325	1 656	18 857

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	465 133	26 537	520	12 780	34 285
Male	221 402	12 325	193	6 142	16 299
Female	243 731	14 212	327	6 638	17 986
Under 5 years	27 833	2 682	15	1 202	3 583
5 to 14 years	65 931	5 855	94	2 387	7 366
15 to 59 years	283 501	16 277	359	8 052	21 025
60 to 64 years	24 160	543	22	349	795
65 years and over	63 708	1 180	30	790	1 516

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	124 045	6 107	135	3 059	8 247
With own children under 18 years	59 440	4 360	85	2 246	5 723
Married-couple families	103 149	3 116	86	2 758	5 362
With own children under 18 years	51 360	2 066	36	2 088	3 534
Female householder, no husband present	16 599	2 710	49	201	2 550
With own children under 18 years	7 110	2 108	49	125	5 737

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	296 164	12 329	327	7 296	16 672
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	56 449	2 212	36	1 351	5 142
High school:	48 933	2 336	81	856	3 206
4 years	112 759	4 393	109	1 470	4 872
College:	38 085	2 217	66	1 029	1 982
4 or more years	39 938	1 171	35	2 590	1 470

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	363 251	17 353	398	8 987	22 521
Labor force	205 674	9 333	223	6 059	12 485
Employed	194 462	8 293	218	5 779	11 260
Unemployed	10 819	941	5	267	1 203
Female, 16 years and over	193 860	9 600	268	4 712	12 213
Labor force	83 307	4 606	114	2 734	5 136
Employed	78 563	4 188	109	2 647	4 519
Unemployed	4 699	395	5	87	617

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	124 045	6 107	135	3 059	8 247
Less than \$5,000	6 518	1 211	33	164	1 555
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 818	696	6	123	736
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 453	667	5	193	659
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 535	898	21	504	1 171
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 075	785	29	449	1 179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 382	603	6	372	924
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29 046	734	16	527	1 269
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 855	436	12	435	526
\$50,000 or more	7 363	77	7	292	228
Median	\$22 674	\$12 234	\$15 296	\$21 079	\$15 008
Mean	\$25 048	\$15 234	\$17 665	\$26 396	\$17 472
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	458 589	24 839	520	12 601	33 456
Income in 1979 below poverty level	35 344	7 238	111	1 253	9 141

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****SEX AND AGE**

Total persons	144 352	252 096	1 909	7 638	195 316
Male	67 215	112 662	824	3 722	90 425
Female	77 137	139 434	1 085	3 916	104 891
Under 5 years	9 457	15 509	217	607	18 447
5 to 14 years	18 004	34 030	365	856	33 196
15 to 59 years	85 148	152 281	1 039	5 089	125 781
60 to 64 years	6 821	14 820	96	288	6 056
65 years and over	24 922	35 456	192	798	11 836

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	32 059	56 951	436	1 783	48 768
With own children under 18 years	14 931	28 950	257	1 069	30 219
Married-couple families	20 779	25 461	170	1 426	25 213
With own children under 18 years	8 960	11 203	82	896	14 850
Female householder, no husband present	9 267	27 672	244	245	20 579
With own children under 18 years	5 525	16 396	153	135	14 455

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	93 882	160 361	1 095	4 994	104 939
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	29 792	42 970	343	1 077	52 578
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 702	39 620	206	587	20 615
4 years	20 497	47 703	263	923	19 709
College: 1 to 3 years	9 368	17 946	150	656	7 726
4 or more years	20 523	12 122	133	1 751	4 311

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	114 864	198 217	1 306	6 052	139 601
Labor force	60 410	96 286	661	3 918	72 756
Employed	55 506	83 621	549	3 731	64 188
Unemployed	4 848	12 533	112	187	8 488
Female, 16 years and over	62 728	112 549	757	3 116	77 499
Labor force	26 875	48 665	366	1 948	31 051
Employed	24 817	43 349	324	1 875	27 303
Unemployed	2 052	5 294	42	73	3 742

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	32 059	56 951	436	1 783	48 768
Less than \$5,000	5 580	13 830	116	189	13 420
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 536	7 454	52	137	7 098
\$7,500 to \$9,999	2 983	6 465	38	201	5 304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 515	10 745	94	290	9 721
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 117	7 248	61	267	5 863
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 211	4 508	22	207	3 607
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 313	4 518	8	328	2 734
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 042	1 538	12	89	790
\$50,000 or more	1 762	625	13	75	231
Median	\$13 165	\$10 225	\$9 655	\$16 110	\$9 322
Mean	\$18 310	\$12 748	\$12 718	\$19 573	\$11 303

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	137 188	248 208	1 856	7 347	193 609
	35 184	87 191	562	1 434	72 777

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	119 643	226 417	1 073	5 643	265 743
Male	55 216	100 909	555	2 825	122 982
Female	64 427	125 508	518	2 818	142 761
Under 5 years	10 481	21 428	88	476	29 609
5 to 14 years	22 735	43 246	226	946	57 879
15 to 59 years	66 437	140 486	678	3 717	162 683
60 to 64 years	4 839	7 188	26	111	5 705
65 years and over	15 151	14 069	55	393	9 867

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	28 329	55 062	282	1 339	65 027
With own children under 18 years	16 823	36 474	167	908	46 808
Married-couple families	15 515	21 804	142	1 080	30 093
With own children under 18 years	8 289	12 138	52	776	19 657
Female householder, no husband present	11 288	29 856	121	159	31 561
With own children under 18 years	8 029	22 780	107	84	25 473

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	66 242	114 547	526	3 229	121 661
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	28 143	25 621	178	529	57 580
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 703	31 318	146	457	29 377
4 years	15 552	38 183	102	791	23 792
College: 1 to 3 years	4 609	14 230	79	437	8 163
4 or more years	3 235	5 195	21	607	2 749

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	84 076	156 375	699	4 117	171 929
Labor force	35 720	77 786	342	2 479	74 664
Employed	31 414	66 296	278	2 315	64 410
Unemployed	4 113	11 336	64	164	10 075
Female, 16 years and over	47 062	91 021	337	2 120	96 947
Labor force	13 681	40 535	153	1 108	28 887
Employed	12 038	35 312	112	1 049	24 574
Unemployed	1 639	5 194	41	59	4 292

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	28 329	55 062	282	1 339	65 027
Less than \$5,000	7 802	16 311	77	208	22 423
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 122	7 682	53	125	10 328
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 156	5 848	35	154	7 119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 744	9 528	29	231	10 762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 247	6 444	38	268	6 435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 189	3 954	19	182	3 731
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 967	3 619	13	142	3 107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	841	1 397	18	25	820
\$50,000 or more	261	279	—	4	302
Median	\$9 275	\$9 012	\$8 286	\$13 621	\$7 443
Mean	\$12 111	\$11 503	\$11 621	\$14 535	\$10 009

Persons for whom poverty status is determined

Income in 1979 below poverty level	117 441	221 324	1 069	5 602	262 680
	45 427	90 984	499	1 395	125 796

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	422 738	80 257	675	10 033	28 882
Male	199 028	35 352	324	4 925	14 192
Female	223 710	44 905	351	5 108	14 690
Under 5 years	19 736	5 864	93	1 180	2 592
5 to 14 years	54 791	13 709	77	2 147	5 128
15 to 59 years	262 767	50 963	457	6 211	19 262
60 to 64 years	22 971	3 046	5	188	641
65 years and over	62 473	6 675	43	307	1 259

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	112 962	19 239	124	2 392	6 791
With own children under 18 years	49 863	11 633	92	1 836	4 562
Married-couple families	96 126	10 470	53	2 752	5 037
With own children under 18 years	43 462	5 714	35	1 758	3 375
Female householder, no husband present	13 239	7 818	42	96	1 436
With own children under 18 years	5 629	5 407	35	68	1 089

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	278 666	45 418	354	5 917	15 344
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	35 219	8 567	31	382	4 662
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 922	8 512	42	267	2 347
4 years	85 970	16 838	152	941	4 372
College: 1 to 3 years	42 396	6 584	62	834	2 059
4 or more years	87 159	4 917	67	3 493	1 904

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	340 773	58 941	498	6 553	20 597
Labor force	216 188	38 477	299	4 362	13 839
Employed	208 222	35 896	287	4 294	13 043
Unemployed	7 852	2 576	12	68	787
Female, 16 years and over	183 505	34 162	278	3 474	10 771
Labor force	94 535	21 393	123	1 640	6 228
Employed	91 106	20 258	111	1 607	5 867
Unemployed	3 415	1 130	12	33	361

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	112 962	19 239	124	2 392	6 791
Less than \$5,000	3 121	2 557	17	28	759
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 176	1 622	17	44	491
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 685	1 632	—	46	474
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 869	3 185	12	154	1 133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 988	2 478	31	197	1 070
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 012	2 333	6	288	879
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 425	3 120	14	384	1 040
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 656	1 576	14	580	573
\$50,000 or more	25 030	736	13	671	372
Median	\$29 272	\$16 011	\$17 089	\$35 913	\$17 141
Mean	\$38 981	\$19 240	\$22 882	\$40 618	\$21 982
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	411 453	77 063	637	9 902	27 648
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 015	14 861	150	354	4 451

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	465 857	35 225	1 177	8 648	21 301
Male	225 845	17 123	599	4 059	10 795
Female	240 012	18 102	578	4 589	10 506
Under 5 years	29 862	2 511	71	870	1 825
5 to 14 years	76 823	6 586	241	1 957	4 667
15 to 59 years	289 871	22 818	778	5 372	13 623
60 to 64 years	19 489	1 179	21	138	277
65 years and over	49 812	2 131	66	311	909

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	120 146	7 861	282	2 059	4 656
With own children under 18 years	65 367	4 973	192	1 639	3 440
Married-couple families	105 445	5 112	209	1 898	3 627
With own children under 18 years	57 916	3 297	146	1 559	2 620
Female householder, no husband present	11 673	2 355	23	117	912
With own children under 18 years	6 437	1 521	9	59	779

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	282 097	19 004	661	4 887	10 709
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	37 044	3 517	144	299	2 958
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 172	3 593	164	166	1 586
4 years	97 701	6 145	161	646	3 329
College: 1 to 3 years	47 070	3 057	105	587	1 583
4 or more years	68 110	2 692	87	3 189	1 253

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	349 384	25 139	844	5 669	14 235
Labor force	222 525	16 449	534	3 940	9 170
Employed	211 600	15 344	486	3 818	8 634
Unemployed	10 786	1 080	48	122	516
Female, 16 years and over	183 513	13 139	433	3 046	7 184
Labor force	94 097	8 300	196	1 653	4 042
Employed	89 211	7 852	187	1 592	3 842
Unemployed	4 886	441	9	61	200

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	120 146	7 861	282	2 059	4 656
Less than \$5,000	4 111	664	16	31	356
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 731	458	12	25	357
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 057	546	17	60	320
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 262	1 208	60	73	660
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 391	1 022	42	89	661
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 545	1 048	24	227	628
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 780	1 403	59	426	882
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21 340	1 089	30	578	565
\$50,000 or more	13 929	423	22	550	227
Median	\$25 710	\$20 120	\$19 097	\$36 625	\$19 746
Mean	\$29 882	\$22 791	\$23 811	\$40 033	\$23 477
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	453 932	32 166	1 152	8 543	20 036
Income in 1979 below poverty level	30 276	4 396	209	366	3 320

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State
Congressional Districts

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 24					District 25						
504 320	7 707	722	1 792	4 386	501 480	9 115	964	1 974	4 496		
245 300	4 660	352	831	2 511	241 373	4 769	467	811	2 360		
259 020	3 047	370	961	1 875	260 107	4 346	497	1 163	2 136		
33 500	481	59	159	347	32 446	906	92	127	521		
83 728	1 267	140	400	833	75 391	1 933	113	420	832		
301 606	5 162	470	1 049	2 821	299 921	5 562	684	1 293	2 788		
23 740	234	35	44	78	25 736	267	23	47	104		
61 746	563	18	140	307	67 986	447	52	87	251		
132 712	1 352	195	380	778	127 162	1 823	267	333	892		
70 378	866	123	242	476	64 681	1 320	169	216	599		
113 825	848	134	356	640	107 933	1 067	215	297	685		
60 435	531	71	235	398	54 601	715	129	207	456		
14 626	430	42	15	106	14 705	688	47	27	160		
8 230	287	33	7	59	8 337	567	37	9	119		
300 585	3 942	425	997	2 046	295 456	4 004	592	1 082	1 973		
47 160	854	74	108	492	51 103	1 256	170	197	515		
46 800	1 066	79	97	342	48 722	774	138	123	310		
113 350	1 159	154	148	618	110 737	1 084	186	228	552		
46 894	554	51	146	326	43 303	523	66	155	280		
46 381	309	67	498	268	41 591	367	32	379	316		
376 456	5 737	516	1 224	3 100	384 140	6 046	749	1 392	2 975		
228 782	2 635	343	715	1 619	222 774	3 215	447	758	1 649		
209 625	2 243	265	682	1 446	202 466	2 290	334	675	1 335		
17 562	365	76	20	127	16 984	551	100	68	191		
196 863	2 152	246	674	1 312	203 306	2 891	403	893	1 398		
94 448	1 179	144	287	684	95 602	1 360	209	356	621		
87 738	1 028	122	275	619	88 926	1 135	150	305	545		
6 652	148	22	12	65	6 368	198	59	51	71		
132 712	1 352	195	380	778	127 162	1 823	267	333	892		
6 575	144	10	22	33	7 703	529	41	11	118		
7 835	144	12	9	55	8 704	203	28	14	117		
9 422	116	28	2	82	10 817	163	23	31	71		
21 702	242	37	48	146	24 157	311	69	63	210		
23 792	271	56	43	151	24 003	205	75	39	113		
21 318	178	13	37	123	19 733	205	17	45	151		
26 075	181	32	78	93	20 422	141	7	36	79		
11 743	41	—	47	81	8 353	52	5	34	12		
4 250	35	7	94	14	3 270	14	2	60	21		
\$19 190	\$15 392	\$15 616	\$27 866	\$16 997	\$17 127	\$10 180	\$12 447	\$20 762	\$12 833		
\$21 335	\$17 220	\$17 853	\$36 963	\$22 606	\$19 519	\$12 650	\$13 478	\$29 415	\$15 517		
493 406	5 791	681	1 747	3 644	478 223	8 102	954	1 892	4 112		
45 007	1 348	110	110	443	56 187	2 947	215	150	1 190		
District 26					District 27						
506 332	3 885	3 255	1 735	3 481	477 374	30 587	3 542	3 194	5 603		
247 186	2 767	1 718	734	2 036	229 661	14 591	1 745	1 494	2 747		
259 146	1 118	1 537	1 001	1 445	247 713	15 996	1 797	1 700	2 856		
35 756	244	246	204	313	30 269	3 510	328	239	491		
82 334	435	626	400	532	71 035	6 546	779	454	1 125		
301 799	3 031	2 056	1 015	2 422	299 296	18 914	2 167	2 321	3 717		
23 977	52	79	37	71	22 655	568	67	48	88		
62 466	123	248	79	143	54 119	1 049	201	132	182		
127 169	500	749	263	556	120 843	6 811	722	607	1 107		
68 442	376	485	208	378	62 125	5 084	484	332	755		
108 286	395	576	216	466	102 231	3 260	371	498	779		
58 383	275	399	170	314	52 308	2 275	261	307	523		
14 384	91	118	44	72	14 932	3 084	259	59	253		
8 043	87	50	35	50	8 361	2 555	178	20	173		
285 741	1 891	1 752	835	1 706	279 604	13 167	1 605	1 837	2 475		
54 974	326	581	140	482	35 009	2 877	407	248	508		
50 191	449	308	121	380	39 313	3 474	459	165	350		
106 473	633	525	157	422	104 187	3 897	518	282	749		
40 504	356	212	87	281	46 509	1 780	169	262	363		
33 599	127	126	330	141	54 586	1 139	52	880	505		
377 824	3 142	2 304	1 105	2 582	366 831	19 840	2 331	2 446	3 800		
212 622	1 152	1 220	573	1 065	228 262	12 741	1 472	1 417	2 217		
185 636	529	867	514	791	212 316	10 870	1 210	1 315	2 018		
23 045	105	326	40	117	14 913	1 736	262	90	171		
196 589	818	1 099	693	1 009	193 675	10 654	1 173	1 331	1 910		
87 046	403	425	271	449	98 189	6 420	610	704	997		
77 615	291	359	239	350	92 680	5 648	555	674	948		
9 068	36	54	32	79	5 449	750	55	30	49		
127 169	500	749	263	556	120 843	6 811	722	607	1 107		
9 633	34	105	60	61	5 227	1 329	101	63	117		
10 216	57	66	13	59	5 524	697	85	58	117		
11 947	87	52	15	97	7 193	662	81	32	99		
25 177	126	163	33	109	16 679	1 069	126	58	127		
23 244	119	172	28	95	19 787	938	122	120	210		
18 568	20	90	21	64	19 912	800	110	66	114		
18 597	39	67	10	39	26 766	834	70	104	138		
7 376	11	34	27	17	13 831	393	27	37	156		
2 411	7	—	56	15	5 924	89	—	69	29		
\$16 100	\$12 296	\$14 497	\$16 588	\$12 304	\$21 224	\$12 947	\$13 356	\$18 542	\$16 818		
\$18 475	\$14 713	\$15 183	\$27 425	\$15 751	\$23 796	\$15 586	\$15 092	\$26 316	\$19 628		
485 819	2 032	3 180	1 638	2 601	460 306	29 369	3 419	3 064	5 232		
68 948	431	682	297	541	38 149	8 946	829	479	1 221		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	493 928	14 415	983	4 843	9 145
Male	240 385	8 032	485	2 556	5 088
Female	253 543	6 383	498	2 287	4 057
Under 5 years	29 348	1 115	123	393	791
5 to 14 years	70 583	2 254	147	662	1 667
15 to 59 years	308 083	9 846	677	3 613	5 991
60 to 64 years	23 334	321	24	41	199
65 years and over	62 580	879	12	134	497

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	124 676	2 493	180	874	1 708
With own children under 18 years	62 933	1 691	115	565	1 075
Married-couple families	105 701	1 616	140	786	1 365
With own children under 18 years	52 843	1 034	83	524	843
Female householder, no husband present	14 746	724	36	54	237
With own children under 18 years	8 394	551	30	38	171

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	291 869	6 783	424	2 403	4 097
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	45 019	1 534	88	161	1 069
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 555	1 324	66	116	759
4 years	107 778	1 964	163	267	989
College: 1 to 3 years	43 906	938	73	299	644
4 or more years	50 611	1 023	34	1 560	636

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	385 084	10 743	709	3 744	6 515
Labor force	229 644	5 364	422	1 881	3 370
Employed	214 677	4 761	369	1 814	3 000
Unemployed	14 796	585	53	67	363
Female, 16 years and over	201 094	4 673	352	1 729	2 885
Labor force	98 393	2 212	122	702	1 341
Employed	92 456	1 964	101	684	1 141
Unemployed	5 926	241	21	18	200

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	124 676	2 493	180	874	1 708
Less than \$5,000	6 409	374	27	83	211
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 954	300	6	45	215
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 493	263	20	53	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 862	441	32	84	311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 262	335	38	75	342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 519	312	24	132	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 292	273	13	128	240
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 063	135	20	160	55
\$50,000 or more	4 822	60	—	114	48
Median	\$18 910	\$13 097	\$15 464	\$23 413	\$14 251
Mean	\$21 581	\$16 195	\$16 544	\$28 190	\$16 433
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	471 676	11 601	936	4 133	7 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level	49 686	3 423	185	949	1 969

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	482 130	25 280	1 769	3 699	8 813
Male	234 035	12 022	848	1 910	4 419
Female	248 095	13 258	921	1 789	4 394
Under 5 years	30 250	2 746	172	463	1 131
5 to 14 years	73 875	5 824	370	666	2 215
15 to 59 years	301 755	15 471	1 048	2 456	5 053
60 to 64 years	22 340	478	31	35	129
65 years and over	53 910	761	148	79	285

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	125 972	5 688	390	824	1 913
With own children under 18 years	64 927	4 458	259	569	1 470
Married-couple families	108 883	2 928	247	766	1 306
With own children under 18 years	55 911	2 168	172	538	986
Female householder, no husband present	13 551	2 530	116	25	543
With own children under 18 years	7 625	2 165	77	18	453

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	287 577	11 260	873	1 993	3 574
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	34 596	2 338	156	245	1 230
High school: 1 to 3 years	40 685	2 746	233	159	697
4 years	106 454	3 308	302	325	705
College: 1 to 3 years	50 169	1 623	122	246	532
4 or more years	55 673	1 245	60	1 018	410

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	368 973	15 946	1 176	2 534	5 249
Labor force	237 235	10 989	749	1 533	3 186
Employed	225 274	9 450	665	1 432	2 776
Unemployed	11 816	1 517	84	101	404
Female, 16 years and over	193 023	8 606	605	1 225	2 736
Labor force	100 275	5 458	354	540	1 325
Employed	94 941	4 861	312	486	1 073
Unemployed	5 333	592	42	54	252

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	125 972	5 688	390	824	1 913
Less than \$5,000	4 146	942	59	50	348
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 380	636	21	41	175
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5 435	561	47	39	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 863	826	59	47	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 089	495	66	72	243
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 245	643	51	142	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31 946	892	65	124	215
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 412	511	14	164	186
\$50,000 or more	8 456	182	8	145	69
Median	\$24 328	\$14 034	\$15 507	\$26 271	\$14 747
Mean	\$26 665	\$18 027	\$16 798	\$33 249	\$18 390
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	467 921	24 318	1 675	3 538	8 487
Income in 1979 below poverty level	27 887	6 822	432	485	2 547

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 28						District 29					
493 928	14 415	983	4 843	9 145	485 440	23 295	1 221	2 710	7 731		
240 385	8 032	485	2 556	5 088	235 386	11 718	581	1 220	4 094		
253 543	6 383	498	2 287	4 057	250 054	11 577	640	1 490	3 637		
29 348	1 115	123	393	791	32 944	2 546	47	375	845		
70 583	2 254	147	662	1 667	76 615	5 235	249	480	1 775		
308 083	9 846	677	3 613	5 991	294 483	14 329	817	1 690	4 814		
23 334	321	24	41	199	22 882	453	46	52	111		
62 580	879	12	134	497	58 516	732	62	113	186		
124 676	2 493	180	874	1 708	125 262	4 995	250	565	1 694		
62 933	1 691	115	565	1 075	65 758	3 688	169	358	1 175		
105 701	1 616	140	786	1 365	106 887	2 616	169	503	1 231		
52 843	1 034	83	524	843	55 941	1 862	123	345	842		
14 746	724	36	54	237	14 173	2 090	57	45	374		
8 394	551	30	38	171	8 060	1 686	37	13	293		
291 869	6 783	424	2 403	4 097	287 941	10 534	593	1 524	3 331		
45 019	1 534	88	161	1 069	44 762	2 773	180	188	1 281		
44 555	1 324	66	116	759	46 705	2 789	120	139	715		
107 778	1 964	163	267	989	103 262	2 937	177	284	635		
43 906	938	73	299	644	42 769	1 155	93	180	386		
50 611	1 023	34	1 560	636	50 443	880	23	733	314		
385 084	10 743	709	3 744	6 515	366 465	14 894	890	1 820	4 928		
229 644	5 364	422	1 881	3 370	225 104	9 031	553	1 156	3 000		
214 677	4 761	369	1 814	3 000	206 411	7 411	463	1 085	2 589		
14 796	585	53	67	363	17 902	1 521	90	67	380		
201 094	4 673	352	1 729	2 885	192 232	7 466	454	1 019	2 279		
98 393	2 212	122	702	1 341	94 837	4 218	230	468	1 169		
92 456	1 964	101	684	1 141	87 225	3 546	193	425	1 028		
5 926	241	21	18	200	7 553	653	37	43	136		
124 676	2 493	180	874	1 708	125 262	4 995	250	565	1 694		
6 409	374	27	83	211	6 302	1 090	24	31	244		
7 954	300	6	45	215	6 476	440	50	23	92		
9 493	263	20	53	151	8 042	406	10	29	157		
20 862	441	32	84	311	17 932	752	49	58	290		
21 262	335	38	75	342	20 852	581	47	53	293		
18 519	312	24	132	135	19 888	486	40	60	216		
23 292	273	13	128	240	26 056	733	28	110	285		
12 063	135	20	160	55	13 711	390	2	106	84		
4 822	60	—	114	48	6 003	117	—	95	33		
\$18 910	\$13 097	\$15 464	\$23 413	\$14 251	\$20 592	\$13 384	\$13 893	\$26 923	\$15 832		
\$21 581	\$16 195	\$16 544	\$28 190	\$16 433	\$23 300	\$16 724	\$14 472	\$31 471	\$17 566		
471 676	11 601	936	4 133	7 900	471 375	21 894	1 156	2 633	7 271		
49 686	3 423	185	949	1 969	42 990	6 693	244	293	1 593		
District 30					District 31						
482 130	25 280	1 769	3 699	8 813	501 248	6 337	2 550	3 628	4 122		
234 035	12 022	848	1 910	4 419	244 436	3 725	1 256	1 932	2 155		
248 095	13 258	921	1 789	4 394	256 812	2 612	1 294	1 696	1 967		
30 250	2 746	172	463	1 131	30 467	346	238	377	436		
73 875	5 824	370	666	2 215	81 134	928	550	677	876		
301 755	15 471	1 048	2 456	5 053	310 244	4 646	1 492	2 375	2 633		
22 340	478	31	35	129	23 840	167	63	49	24		
53 910	761	148	79	285	55 563	250	207	150	153		
125 972	5 688	390	824	1 913	130 511	1 189	598	754	781		
64 927	4 458	259	569	1 470	68 083	749	333	578	520		
108 883	2 928	247	766	1 306	114 246	862	425	671	589		
55 911	2 168	172	538	986	60 012	489	252	554	364		
13 551	2 530	116	25	543	12 383	266	142	28	152		
7 625	2 165	77	18	453	6 612	211	81	13	122		
287 577	11 260	873	1 993	3 574	296 723	3 375	1 231	1 911	1 876		
34 596	2 338	156	245	1 230	37 307	718	351	188	501		
40 685	2 746	233	159	697	41 915	800	282	72	235		
106 454	3 308	302	325	705	112 208	785	377	202	485		
50 169	1 623	122	246	532	49 663	538	159	213	283		
55 673	1 245	60	1 018	410	55 630	534	62	1 236	372		
368 973	15 946	1 176	2 534	5 249	379 468	4 942	1 710	2 514	2 704		
237 235	10 989	749	1 533	3 186	232 671	2 130	850	1 356	1 532		
225 274	9 450	665	1 432	2 776	215 104	1 893	675	1 271	1 326		
11 816	1 517	84	101	404	17 402	237	175	85	206		
193 023	8 606	605	1 225	2 736	197 484	1 935	898	1 222	1 230		
100 275	5 458	354	540	1 325	94 808	979	379	506	597		
94 941	4 861	312	486	1 073	88 237	859	330	460	513		
5 333	592	42	54	252	6 547	120	49	46	84		
125 972	5 688	390	824	1 913	130 511	1 189	598	754	781		
4 146	942	59	50	348	4 362	81	82	55	85		
4 380	636	21	41	175	5 155	107	79	55	45		
5 435	561	47	39	159	6 620	70	37	29	41		
13 863	826	59	72	285	16 300	178	105	53	119		
17 089	495	66	72	243	20 696	162	107	41	142		
20 245	643	142	124	233	21 941	162	56	49	108		
31 946	892	65	124	215	31 109	289	77	136	108		
20 412	511	14	164	186	16 602	164	21	160	60		
8 456	182	8	145	69	7 726	33	26	176	73		
\$24 328	\$14 034	\$15 507	\$26 271	\$14 747	\$22 416	\$21 382	\$14 268	\$31 230	\$18 193		
\$26 665	\$18 027	\$16 798	\$33 249	\$18 390	\$25 228	\$22 295	\$16 801	\$36 935	\$22 506		
467 921	24 318	1 675	3 538	8 487	484 406	4 340	2 475	3 192	3 574		
27 887	6 822	432	485	2 547	28 851	649	474	419	553		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.)

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	465 749	43 967	3 239	1 775	6 024	407 576	98 544	2 360	1 878	10 372
Male	223 335	20 981	1 930	769	3 208	191 912	45 589	1 051	810	5 048
Female	242 414	22 986	1 309	1 006	2 816	215 664	52 955	1 309	1 068	5 324
Under 5 years	28 685	4 445	381	158	613	22 907	8 482	191	157	1 272
5 to 14 years	66 673	9 780	552	414	1 335	51 946	19 472	507	265	2 504
15 to 59 years	286 755	26 825	1 958	1 105	3 705	245 165	60 077	1 511	1 314	6 122
60 to 64 years	24 909	996	103	32	98	24 890	3 573	37	41	161
65 years and over	58 727	1 921	245	66	273	62 668	6 940	114	101	313
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	124 812	10 176	903	337	1 331	105 134	23 945	559	340	2 410
With own children under 18 years	60 336	7 139	544	217	972	46 596	15 416	434	214	1 733
Married-couple families	106 083	5 042	472	300	864	83 496	10 871	324	268	1 430
With own children under 18 years	51 213	3 162	303	204	583	37 415	5 889	231	199	915
Female householder, no husband present	14 979	4 512	184	33	370	17 170	11 689	217	53	789
With own children under 18 years	7 796	3 660	135	13	336	8 092	8 864	185	15	696
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	282 509	19 634	1 719	916	2 503	256 726	49 608	1 060	1 094	4 040
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	42 198	4 915	425	145	668	56 885	12 658	321	121	1 811
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 481	4 996	379	117	522	51 831	12 726	214	88	704
4 years	112 104	6 350	632	206	817	88 448	14 231	415	179	761
College: 1 to 3 years	41 359	2 156	163	144	254	31 278	7 180	76	152	401
4 or more years	38 367	1 217	120	304	242	28 284	2 813	34	554	363
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	362 024	28 639	2 257	1 175	3 931	326 539	68 277	1 616	1 454	6 354
Labor force	222 677	18 489	1 446	810	2 319	189 321	36 228	923	729	3 642
Employed	204 409	15 740	1 160	745	2 006	171 064	28 620	754	674	2 931
Unemployed	17 811	2 692	286	65	300	18 081	7 493	163	55	711
Female, 16 years and over	191 746	15 438	861	744	1 867	176 318	37 805	881	838	3 172
Labor force	93 356	9 247	391	456	807	80 881	17 742	421	328	1 352
Employed	85 826	8 053	305	404	704	74 553	14 428	345	307	1 114
Unemployed	7 493	1 186	86	52	103	6 322	3 282	70	21	238
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	124 812	10 176	903	337	1 331	105 134	23 945	559	340	2 410
Less than \$5,000	5 502	1 740	124	37	249	6 400	6 252	123	58	567
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 840	883	86	30	123	6 644	3 298	40	40	285
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 007	937	105	—	116	7 469	2 325	88	17	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 033	1 534	168	42	160	16 268	3 360	74	28	479
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 339	1 471	97	50	116	18 634	2 555	77	43	265
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 380	1 138	99	45	197	17 722	2 178	72	12	184
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29 069	1 514	123	81	250	20 038	2 834	65	57	272
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 114	764	101	22	89	9 172	970	20	57	118
\$50,000 or more	4 528	195	—	30	31	2 787	173	—	28	34
Median	\$21 265	\$14 973	\$13 748	\$20 858	\$15 614	\$19 018	\$10 101	\$11 541	\$17 819	\$11 126
Mean	\$23 167	\$17 052	\$17 159	\$24 955	\$17 700	\$20 941	\$13 567	\$14 207	\$25 017	\$14 369
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	457 216	42 924	3 219	1 743	5 770	399 485	97 110	2 337	1 729	10 138
Income in 1979 below poverty level	33 813	11 087	676	273	1 746	42 837	35 116	840	437	3 478
District 34										
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	502 782	7 962	2 850	1 908	4 565					
Male	242 449	4 364	1 403	803	2 434					
Female	260 333	3 598	1 447	1 105	2 131					
Under 5 years	35 284	703	240	227	593					
5 to 14 years	78 837	1 348	618	407	910					
15 to 59 years	296 299	5 125	1 690	1 120	2 776					
60 to 64 years	25 616	233	76	41	70					
65 years and over	66 746	553	226	113	216					
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	131 468	1 495	676	338	902					
With own children under 18 years	67 485	1 025	438	271	652					
Married-couple families	112 455	808	446	326	685					
With own children under 18 years	57 147	490	290	259	469					
Female householder, no husband present	14 698	571	186	6	179					
With own children under 18 years	8 456	458	133	6	150					
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	295 321	3 229	1 337	986	1 755					
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	45 923	828	310	159	656					
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 656	802	284	68	275					
4 years	118 966	997	485	173	440					
College: 1 to 3 years	42 325	410	195	141	159					
4 or more years	36 451	192	63	445	225					
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	379 240	5 722	1 905	1 253	2 966					
Labor force	221 021	2 542	1 139	718	1 531					
Employed	202 904	2 074	855	673	1 338					
Unemployed	17 924	468	284	45	193					
Female, 16 years and over	199 658	2 490	931	768	1 286					
Labor force	92 083	1 142	487	328	581					
Employed	85 048	950	392	300	497					
Unemployed	7 028	192	95	28	84					
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	131 468	1 495	676	338	902					
Less than \$5,000	8 593	297	82	20	177					
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 371	161	126	12	75					
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 486	203	60	30	122					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 470	303	135	26	129					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 068	155	110	34	180					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 573	171	70	15	103					
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 932	159	83	72	89					
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 776	40	10	70	22					
\$50,000 or more	3 199	6	—	59	5					
Median	\$17 139	\$11 033	\$12 092	\$28 515	\$12 563					
Mean	\$19 460	\$13 749	\$13 885	\$36 903	\$14 173					
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	486 201	6 440	2 723	1 788	4 068					
Income in 1979 below poverty level	57 040	1 997	719	257	1 322					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total housing units -----	6 867 638	200 005	156 344	166 773	160 672	173 821	177 362	211 641	201 588	218 421	206 764
Vacant seasonal and migratory -----	161 439	23 159	2 574	690	292	1 414	3 152	98	171	71	81
Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
Percent of occupied housing units -----	48.6	78.5	78.6	79.9	85.8	74.4	55.4	29.8	37.4	27.9	33.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
Vacant housing units -----	365 770	14 154	4 473	3 266	1 902	4 537	8 125	6 731	4 915	6 375	6 283
For sale only -----	35 432	2 489	1 136	630	349	469	1 055	599	384	437	394
For rent -----	140 236	2 429	1 236	763	446	1 858	3 359	3 633	2 464	2 953	2 974
Held for occasional use -----	54 522	4 289	230	603	270	499	493	624	467	603	618
Other vacants -----	135 580	4 947	1 871	1 270	837	1 711	3 218	1 875	1 600	2 382	2 297
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
1979 to March 1980 -----	243 174	10 320	8 129	9 301	8 217	7 762	5 613	4 706	5 061	3 434	4 456
1975 to 1978 -----	604 577	30 164	21 636	23 103	21 562	19 110	14 337	9 918	12 416	9 172	9 946
1970 to 1974 -----	550 729	32 911	25 049	22 318	20 524	19 757	17 861	9 659	10 932	8 300	10 847
1960 to 1969 -----	774 348	33 174	36 740	38 740	39 673	32 843	27 396	14 021	18 774	14 838	19 556
1950 to 1959 -----	527 677	13 540	20 795	26 195	38 810	32 189	16 870	13 077	17 464	11 484	12 479
1949 or earlier -----	382 665	7 614	5 046	10 500	7 236	13 225	9 980	9 635	8 919	11 965	10 671
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
1979 to March 1980 -----	838 562	15 759	12 532	10 548	6 914	12 306	15 629	30 169	23 708	28 024	26 226
1975 to 1978 -----	1 106 107	12 461	12 219	11 865	8 616	16 059	26 634	50 893	39 913	47 101	44 570
1970 to 1974 -----	510 856	3 468	3 989	4 741	3 348	7 041	14 660	20 707	20 166	23 419	20 278
1960 to 1969 -----	461 694	1 998	2 095	3 386	2 256	4 893	12 399	25 121	21 427	25 834	23 269
1959 or earlier -----	340 040	1 283	1 067	2 120	1 322	2 685	4 706	16 906	17 722	28 404	18 102
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	257 853	1 759	1 507	1 467	1 079	2 085	5 140	5 916	4 972	8 743	7 076
1 complete bathroom -----	4 530 916	87 981	83 471	56 829	65 712	82 541	114 983	157 113	142 399	180 888	152 308
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	908 183	34 885	33 017	29 871	33 171	30 325	29 280	25 404	26 326	16 038	27 020
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 009 247	52 221	35 775	77 916	60 418	57 456	24 807	23 110	27 720	12 681	20 279
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	44 896	488	573	410	382	640	1 655	1 192	1 077	1 990	1 945
1 complete bathroom -----	1 483 093	52 498	53 094	29 748	46 283	43 705	44 971	27 842	29 994	35 341	30 769
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	721 836	29 923	30 331	27 233	31 636	27 411	24 266	17 440	20 542	11 935	19 463
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	833 345	44 814	33 397	72 766	57 721	53 130	21 165	14 542	21 953	9 927	15 778
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	175 459	769	794	739	641	1 246	3 023	4 527	3 759	6 456	4 696
1 complete bathroom -----	2 777 604	27 982	27 197	25 666	18 220	35 693	63 825	123 719	108 420	140 118	116 477
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	159 676	2 842	2 100	2 233	1 232	2 496	4 263	7 522	5 468	3 656	7 159
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	144 520	3 376	1 811	3 822	2 363	3 549	2 917	8 028	5 289	2 552	4 113
Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 573 304	175 207	152 560	164 986	159 450	171 224	172 254	209 480	199 840	215 754	204 686
No complete kitchen facilities -----	132 895	1 639	1 210	1 097	930	1 183	1 956	2 063	1 577	2 596	1 997
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	5 990 705	118 380	147 403	163 439	159 982	172 206	174 004	211 348	201 328	218 203	206 580
Individual drilled well -----	554 603	52 205	5 326	2 356	248	133	106	91	73	68	69
Individual dug well -----	105 370	6 026	966	158	67	28	19	69	10	29	18
Some other source -----	55 521	235	75	130	83	40	81	35	6	50	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	5 279 298	33 882	19 043	68 854	100 273	153 639	169 217	210 172	197 440	217 263	205 667
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 375 362	141 190	133 851	96 738	59 757	18 499	4 107	443	3 599	277	332
Other means -----	51 539	1 774	876	491	350	269	886	928	378	810	684
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	3 949 817	99 774	72 134	52 910	44 354	53 632	95 078	78 703	77 504	99 838	75 816
Central system -----	481 370	18 098	12 074	27 416	17 596	17 704	12 025	12 861	15 851	5 110	13 147
1 or more individual room units -----	2 275 012	58 974	69 562	85 757	98 430	101 071	67 107	119 979	108 062	113 402	117 720
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	4 075 707	111 750	105 969	123 948	128 047	142 666	132 979	179 698	167 962	198 752	178 392
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 777 272	37 813	32 901	32 071	22 009	18 933	23 739	18 468	22 243	8 517	17 592
Electric heat pump -----	51 456	2 838	1 313	1 637	812	728	852	800	704	729	469
Other built-in electric units -----	259 537	12 099	5 174	2 883	2 876	3 026	3 975	3 428	3 387	2 073	1 985
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	83 143	2 957	1 448	1 132	2 450	1 748	1 459	1 418	1 307	1 174	1 255
Room heaters with flue -----	247 060	3 934	3 702	2 128	1 982	3 329	7 581	5 468	4 197	5 023	4 729
Room heaters without flue -----	69 075	1 228	1 662	1 104	1 230	1 521	3 145	2 002	1 374	1 713	2 003
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	132 400	3 991	1 537	1 130	937	411	239	178	209	220	85
None -----	10 549	236	64	50	37	45	241	83	34	149	173
Occupied housing units -----	6 340 429	162 692	149 297	162 817	158 478	167 870	166 085	204 812	196 502	211 975	200 400
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone -----	5 865 797	157 352	143 024	160 536	156 065	163 218	155 063	195 361	189 487	199 380	190 467
No telephone -----	474 632	5 340	6 273	2 281	2 413	4 652	11 022	9 451	7 015	12 595	9 933
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	2 063 038	10 719	10 532	9 533	8 616	18 870	57 244	82 951	67 426	105 330	88 787
1 -----	2 294 007	57 897	48 880	49 535	48 172	63 777	73 673	94 568	89 276	86 382	86 967
2 -----	1 472 761	69 395	63 541	72 506	71 483	63 926	29 582	23 530	33 045	17 475	21 307
3 or more -----	510 623	24 681	26 344	31 243	30 207	21 297	5 586	3 763	6 755	2 788	3 339

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total housing units	198 843	194 944	212 076	187 740	300 323	227 847	273 583	192 621	202 746	189 588	181 830
Vacant seasonal and migratory	66	20	216	175	220	75	94	53	98	116	4 150
Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
Percent of occupied housing units	16.5	16.8	22.6	49.5	10.7	3.8	10.2	5.5	26.3	50.7	68.6
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
Vacant housing units	20 833	13 883	9 938	6 041	18 371	22 652	10 357	14 975	5 438	4 229	10 462
For sale only	1 127	852	562	940	827	1 126	889	328	361	474	1 370
For rent	9 453	6 658	5 658	2 215	6 777	8 376	4 242	10 788	3 256	1 982	3 251
Held for occasional use	1 310	660	651	545	3 855	1 229	1 155	685	462	558	2 704
Other vacancies	8 943	5 713	3 067	2 341	6 912	11 921	4 071	3 174	1 359	1 215	3 137
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
1979 to March 1980	2 503	2 504	2 746	8 324	3 289	679	2 606	809	3 759	7 023	11 328
1975 to 1978	5 392	6 541	6 402	16 717	8 762	2 165	6 057	1 565	8 472	18 760	26 038
1970 to 1974	4 647	6 924	7 447	16 773	5 759	1 363	5 346	2 204	9 154	15 732	22 977
1960 to 1969	8 080	7 446	11 937	22 822	7 974	2 396	7 598	3 082	13 297	24 724	29 534
1950 to 1959	4 015	4 069	7 724	12 788	2 718	717	3 206	1 261	9 542	16 931	15 654
1949 or earlier	4 694	2 988	9 457	12 392	1 698	537	1 927	835	7 623	10 706	9 165
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
1979 to March 1980	36 112	34 848	29 453	20 878	48 842	29 692	41 985	41 668	27 016	20 072	18 422
1975 to 1978	49 822	57 508	48 588	31 025	88 068	57 121	81 940	61 530	45 978	31 928	19 694
1970 to 1974	26 607	27 288	24 834	14 521	41 159	33 699	38 365	31 712	30 552	15 787	7 453
1960 to 1969	22 573	20 407	30 270	12 760	42 999	42 809	41 916	23 145	22 404	14 144	4 444
1959 or earlier	13 499	10 518	23 064	12 524	30 464	33 942	32 186	9 777	19 413	9 436	2 509
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
No bathroom or only a half bath	18 740	9 988	12 105	4 687	28 104	23 076	25 095	11 739	7 276	4 392	3 068
1 complete bathroom	161 520	160 179	173 600	129 002	217 006	188 034	205 958	166 760	156 033	101 846	95 755
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 135	13 085	13 606	31 568	12 204	9 654	14 317	7 301	21 781	21 893	32 464
2 or more complete bathrooms	10 382	11 672	13 089	22 308	42 789	7 008	28 119	6 768	17 558	61 341	46 393
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 358	845	1 949	1 518	470	445	626	445	1 391	949	809
1 complete bathroom	17 613	14 287	27 383	40 793	10 510	4 474	12 857	6 482	23 621	22 662	45 555
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 646	7 580	7 332	27 872	2 554	1 110	4 479	1 144	13 509	17 131	27 357
2 or more complete bathrooms	6 714	7 760	9 049	19 633	16 666	1 828	8 778	1 690	13 326	53 134	40 975
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
No bathroom or only a half bath	14 064	7 063	9 291	2 906	25 290	16 857	22 702	9 898	5 597	3 219	1 712
1 complete bathroom	127 780	135 107	137 448	83 583	193 860	167 491	185 658	147 559	127 961	76 290	43 553
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	3 960	4 983	5 888	3 020	8 799	8 130	9 482	5 767	7 812	4 533	3 902
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 809	3 416	3 582	2 199	23 583	4 785	18 550	4 608	3 993	7 325	3 355
Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	190 715	190 191	207 337	185 784	284 261	217 414	259 844	187 135	200 654	187 309	175 483
No complete kitchen facilities	8 062	4 733	4 523	1 781	15 842	10 358	13 645	5 433	1 994	2 163	2 197
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	198 358	194 771	211 731	187 446	300 049	227 717	273 480	192 411	202 560	185 839	116 817
Individual drilled well	274	71	79	44	26	18	—	61	39	3 172	55 099
Individual dug well	35	13	10	23	22	—	—	4	6	376	4 509
Some other source	110	69	40	52	6	37	9	92	43	85	1 255
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	194 834	192 536	210 392	172 728	298 335	224 331	271 098	190 839	201 688	177 532	87 478
Septic tank or cesspool	464	393	373	13 779	121	69	205	268	496	11 437	88 876
Other means	3 479	1 995	1 095	1 058	1 647	3 372	2 186	1 461	464	503	1 326
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	165 785	147 913	113 802	80 117	102 422	178 846	125 291	167 045	96 664	83 107	95 335
Central system	2 763	3 896	7 991	25 939	56 045	4 368	25 620	3 144	20 488	21 054	10 518
1 or more individual room units	30 229	43 115	90 067	81 509	141 636	44 558	122 578	22 379	85 496	85 311	71 827
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	165 400	165 526	189 266	128 620	240 292	198 615	237 091	163 718	168 817	142 957	104 990
Central warm-air furnace	11 819	11 525	10 038	49 881	40 107	11 589	20 957	10 323	20 349	35 178	43 064
Electric heat pump	984	797	608	583	2 609	1 335	1 630	1 243	1 048	785	2 266
Other built-in electric units	2 110	2 550	2 257	1 922	10 152	6 174	5 725	5 281	4 336	3 806	13 338
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 519	1 572	942	859	1 320	1 650	1 103	2 286	1 227	1 209	1 643
Room heaters with flue	10 483	7 851	5 830	3 923	2 959	5 437	4 597	5 240	4 394	3 497	5 434
Room heaters without flue	4 865	3 788	2 331	1 413	1 588	1 772	1 531	3 143	1 920	1 461	1 774
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	708	624	371	207	594	536	400	679	418	526	5 036
None	889	691	217	157	482	664	455	655	139	53	135
Occupied housing units	177 944	181 041	201 922	181 524	281 732	205 120	263 132	177 593	197 210	185 243	167 218
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	126 852	148 790	181 745	171 892	263 720	163 463	244 965	122 663	182 897	178 342	159 950
No telephone	51 092	32 251	20 177	9 632	18 012	41 657	18 167	54 930	14 313	6 901	7 268
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	131 753	124 156	120 049	56 587	220 110	169 577	196 124	142 176	88 710	32 443	16 328
1	40 484	48 734	69 823	79 301	56 989	33 101	59 505	31 585	77 598	74 930	57 615
2	4 984	7 229	10 705	37 291	4 036	2 156	6 737	3 375	25 007	58 476	67 390
3 or more	723	922	1 345	8 345	597	286	766	457	5 895	19 394	25 885

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Total housing units	188 230	208 344	211 607	200 540	225 926	195 961	212 083	201 959	187 493	182 852	193 562
Vacant seasonal and migratory	10 618	893	17 485	7 277	37 829	3 191	13 655	9 383	724	5 824	1 810
Year-round housing units	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
Percent of occupied housing units	68.5	57.7	73.1	67.4	70.5	63.2	66.3	68.3	68.7	74.7	67.5
Renter-occupied housing units	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
Vacant housing units	12 050	14 379	17 911	14 435	14 687	10 985	17 575	11 187	6 976	7 281	9 076
For sale only	1 169	1 262	1 900	1 753	2 072	1 211	1 961	1 462	1 093	1 098	1 075
For rent	2 891	6 100	4 278	4 552	4 059	4 518	3 748	3 748	2 683	2 007	3 725
Held for occasional use	5 297	1 024	6 373	3 150	2 678	794	5 595	1 256	602	1 481	639
Other vacancies	2 693	5 993	5 360	4 980	5 878	4 462	5 301	4 721	2 598	2 695	3 637
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
1979 to March 1980	10 413	8 118	11 214	9 519	10 007	9 648	9 746	11 842	12 393	10 881	9 251
1975 to 1978	24 261	20 374	28 128	24 387	25 209	25 449	24 424	28 761	29 470	28 266	24 135
1970 to 1974	23 640	17 941	25 403	21 006	21 716	18 421	21 501	22 271	21 209	22 529	19 563
1960 to 1969	30 339	26 305	29 283	26 736	25 345	26 960	27 903	25 735	28 984	30 366	28 901
1950 to 1959	15 425	19 234	17 055	18 913	17 621	19 383	18 547	17 082	17 951	20 194	24 787
1949 or earlier	9 403	19 354	17 773	20 013	22 413	14 997	17 726	18 143	13 463	14 563	16 632
Renter-occupied housing units	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
1979 to March 1980	16 305	29 771	19 107	23 895	22 117	29 095	26 518	24 825	23 327	17 603	23 226
1975 to 1978	20 005	27 448	15 475	18 323	15 409	21 995	19 947	19 373	21 152	15 241	20 705
1970 to 1974	7 898	11 010	5 917	7 044	5 964	8 502	6 588	6 270	6 969	4 709	7 665
1960 to 1969	5 031	7 072	3 550	4 707	3 784	4 413	4 630	4 043	3 003	3 170	4 466
1959 or earlier	2 842	6 445	3 306	4 285	3 825	2 922	3 323	3 044	1 872	2 225	3 345
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 607	6 066	6 260	6 114	8 411	4 170	6 432	5 642	3 352	3 332	4 256
1 complete bathroom	87 386	144 714	124 261	133 354	133 505	120 706	128 992	127 153	108 174	100 888	131 312
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	35 090	32 461	31 870	30 635	25 834	38 744	32 312	33 832	45 524	42 690	36 948
2 or more complete bathrooms	51 529	24 210	31 731	23 160	20 347	29 150	30 692	25 949	29 719	30 118	19 236
Owner-occupied housing units	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
No bathroom or only a half bath	908	1 518	2 720	2 375	3 628	1 025	1 854	2 274	777	1 322	1 329
1 complete bathroom	37 520	61 215	72 632	72 426	79 370	56 578	64 705	69 428	57 208	62 122	72 343
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	28 788	27 595	26 253	25 708	21 972	31 453	27 058	29 049	38 021	35 956	32 427
2 or more complete bathrooms	46 265	20 998	27 251	20 065	17 341	25 802	26 230	23 083	27 464	27 399	17 170
Renter-occupied housing units	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 151	2 888	1 972	2 413	2 636	2 380	2 789	2 233	1 898	1 344	2 146
1 complete bathroom	41 217	72 386	39 321	50 059	43 682	55 822	51 829	49 452	46 022	33 903	51 904
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	4 795	3 998	3 679	3 731	2 774	6 146	3 658	3 744	6 584	5 868	3 769
2 or more complete bathrooms	3 918	2 474	2 383	2 051	2 007	2 579	2 730	2 126	1 819	1 833	1 588
Year-round housing units	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	175 770	203 348	190 342	189 590	182 936	189 392	194 402	188 690	184 441	174 827	189 050
No complete kitchen facilities	1 842	4 103	3 780	3 673	5 161	3 378	4 026	3 886	2 328	2 201	2 702
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	142 798	192 385	96 687	125 242	111 844	171 054	123 310	143 555	168 229	139 838	180 406
Individual drilled well	30 985	11 300	78 275	48 746	46 235	15 949	62 735	28 925	14 801	27 606	8 537
Individual dug well	2 711	2 300	12 951	9 509	19 802	3 341	6 653	15 925	2 981	6 174	2 605
Some other source	1 118	836	6 209	9 766	10 216	2 426	5 730	4 171	758	3 410	204
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	132 161	172 232	71 254	107 827	92 084	153 752	106 075	117 401	145 959	115 851	161 687
Septic tank or cesspool	44 504	33 538	119 583	82 907	91 803	38 179	89 989	73 104	39 800	59 439	29 097
Other means	947	1 681	3 285	2 529	4 210	839	2 364	2 071	1 010	1 738	968
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	86 212	127 018	136 573	159 097	166 827	130 134	150 552	142 931	121 213	135 862	139 918
Central system	23 151	17 794	9 052	4 136	1 853	15 632	7 744	10 798	20 219	15 005	11 022
1 or more individual room units	68 249	62 639	48 497	30 030	19 417	47 004	40 132	38 847	45 337	26 161	40 812
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	104 089	96 544	71 217	42 270	42 233	37 056	69 008	39 652	31 873	41 883	40 282
Central warm-air furnace	51 902	65 548	69 953	104 650	84 767	122 673	86 115	115 466	129 148	104 166	126 086
Electric heat pump	1 295	3 641	3 089	1 648	1 811	2 471	1 929	1 847	3 084	1 601	2 048
Other built-in electric units	7 820	13 403	18 078	14 884	19 088	15 698	15 376	11 584	10 804	9 628	8 683
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 673	2 864	2 924	2 666	3 734	2 731	2 590	2 858	2 047	4 912	2 325
Room heaters with flue	4 356	16 974	10 820	9 764	12 773	5 560	8 876	9 196	6 031	8 061	8 623
Room heaters without flue	962	3 180	2 149	2 043	3 309	1 337	1 880	1 899	1 036	1 056	1 467
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	4 187	4 687	15 315	14 996	19 759	5 108	12 112	9 773	2 545	5 443	2 113
None	328	610	577	342	623	136	542	301	201	278	125
Occupied housing units	165 562	193 072	176 211	178 828	173 410	181 785	180 853	181 389	179 793	169 747	182 676
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	159 332	182 592	167 227	166 042	159 068	172 544	168 895	171 043	174 035	165 366	174 889
No telephone	6 230	10 480	8 984	12 786	14 342	9 241	11 958	10 346	5 758	4 381	7 787
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	15 808	34 677	15 913	22 083	20 633	25 057	22 186	20 119	18 717	10 824	23 862
1	57 912	85 785	69 563	76 124	73 754	76 200	75 741	75 156	69 664	64 110	77 048
2	66 440	55 832	65 643	57 735	55 764	59 834	58 983	62 621	66 696	68 870	59 661
3 or more	25 402	16 778	25 092	22 886	23 259	20 694	23 943	23 493	24 716	25 943	22 105

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State Congressional Districts	District 33	District 34
Total housing units	212 929	210 620
Vacant seasonal and migratory	105	15 660
Year-round housing units	212 824	194 960
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS		
Owner-occupied housing units	102 674	131 592
Percent of occupied housing units	52.5	72.7
Renter-occupied housing units	92 833	49 397
Vacant housing units	17 317	13 971
For sale only	944	1 634
For rent	7 914	4 272
Held for occasional use	858	2 265
Other vacants	7 601	5 800
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	102 674	131 592
1979 to March 1980	7 109	10 464
1975 to 1978	16 997	26 481
1970 to 1974	14 734	24 311
1960 to 1969	24 634	28 212
1950 to 1959	20 295	19 657
1949 or earlier	18 905	22 467
Renter-occupied housing units	92 833	49 397
1979 to March 1980	30 695	21 275
1975 to 1978	31 920	15 581
1970 to 1974	12 667	5 859
1960 to 1969	9 813	3 463
1959 or earlier	7 738	3 219
BATHROOMS		
Year-round housing units	212 824	194 960
No bathroom or only a half bath	5 704	6 493
1 complete bathroom	173 951	137 142
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	20 804	30 094
2 or more complete bathrooms	12 365	21 231
Owner-occupied housing units	102 674	131 592
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 497	2 512
1 complete bathroom	73 101	83 963
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17 696	25 966
2 or more complete bathrooms	10 380	19 151
Renter-occupied housing units	92 833	49 397
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 929	2 231
1 complete bathroom	85 646	42 754
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2 666	3 017
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 592	1 395
Year-round housing units	212 824	194 960
KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Complete kitchen facilities	208 308	190 640
No complete kitchen facilities	4 516	4 320
SOURCE OF WATER		
Public system or private company	212 240	119 065
Individual drilled well	439	60 512
Individual dug well	77	7 323
Some other source	68	8 060
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		
Public sewer	208 103	97 671
Septic tank or cesspool	3 881	94 264
Other means	840	3 025
AIR CONDITIONING		
None	178 304	169 106
Central system	7 265	3 991
1 or more individual room units	27 255	21 863
HEATING EQUIPMENT		
Steam or hot water system	45 793	38 352
Central warm-air furnace	121 764	95 918
Electric heat pump	1 185	1 037
Other built-in electric units	5 347	10 587
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7 387	11 754
Room heaters with flue	24 749	19 559
Room heaters without flue	3 473	2 716
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 779	14 547
None	347	490
Occupied housing units	195 507	180 989
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT		
With telephone	180 987	168 545
No telephone	14 520	12 444
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	53 444	21 694
1	86 835	77 323
2	42 381	59 125
3 or more	12 847	22 847

Table 9. **Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
1, detached -----	2 600 184	144 400	120 716	130 883	134 803	119 344	58 753	32 056	38 895	7 920	16 792
1, attached -----	187 516	5 939	2 566	2 643	1 254	2 076	13 465	10 390	13 479	17 339	18 449
2 -----	904 630	7 069	12 386	13 488	10 596	21 857	50 420	35 890	36 344	51 401	56 970
3 and 4 -----	493 983	3 174	3 882	4 882	2 673	4 913	10 357	18 185	15 547	29 519	22 305
5 or more -----	2 398 966	13 999	13 273	14 103	10 923	24 158	41 025	114 808	96 912	111 972	91 965
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	120 920	2 265	947	84	131	59	190	214	240	199	202
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
1, detached -----	2 286 244	117 925	107 894	121 471	128 471	111 793	51 274	29 797	36 368	6 749	15 655
1, attached -----	138 971	3 548	1 522	1 742	906	1 121	11 383	9 286	11 634	15 727	16 974
2 -----	345 739	2 238	4 989	4 543	4 711	9 312	22 419	12 935	16 067	22 799	26 078
3 and 4 -----	87 831	699	727	767	488	768	2 508	3 950	3 225	6 816	5 625
5 or more -----	137 520	1 507	1 453	1 591	1 337	1 867	4 426	5 020	6 247	7 096	3 611
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	86 865	1 806	810	43	109	25	47	28	25	6	12
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
1, detached -----	210 552	15 772	9 860	7 430	5 227	5 996	5 482	1 772	1 976	991	899
1, attached -----	40 163	1 531	931	700	282	746	1 619	926	1 625	1 352	1 165
2 -----	503 127	4 280	6 846	8 469	5 563	11 553	25 138	21 029	18 950	26 692	28 931
3 and 4 -----	365 712	2 043	2 965	3 934	2 048	3 819	7 026	13 449	11 623	21 424	15 619
5 or more -----	2 114 477	11 025	11 178	12 086	9 314	20 836	34 629	106 434	88 547	102 130	85 673
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	23 228	318	122	41	22	34	134	186	215	193	158

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
1979 to March 1980 -----	69 345	3 469	1 085	2 250	641	626	805	841	904	704	651
1975 to 1978 -----	247 132	19 042	6 771	4 880	2 584	1 894	2 694	2 864	3 356	1 806	4 209
1970 to 1974 -----	478 773	34 620	18 448	9 209	4 882	6 318	6 998	5 946	8 187	4 313	6 738
1960 to 1969 -----	1 043 075	48 317	49 037	40 259	27 051	19 396	35 075	32 130	36 127	18 345	34 123
1950 to 1959 -----	1 111 671	30 173	47 519	49 023	79 736	55 494	29 163	48 531	54 194	25 658	29 590
1940 to 1949 -----	853 535	13 144	12 259	23 897	21 903	39 273	28 875	50 330	38 333	38 122	28 101
1939 or earlier -----	2 902 668	28 081	18 651	36 565	23 583	49 406	70 600	70 901	60 316	129 402	103 271
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
1979 to March 1980 -----	32 106	1 837	744	1 249	394	241	85	143	137	101	64
1975 to 1978 -----	136 160	14 256	5 001	3 994	1 700	819	306	330	644	267	324
1970 to 1974 -----	229 596	25 658	12 712	6 742	2 726	2 201	1 172	1 119	1 576	782	921
1960 to 1969 -----	526 447	37 631	37 467	33 219	21 537	10 433	13 673	4 097	10 189	5 319	10 176
1950 to 1959 -----	637 507	22 360	39 754	41 707	73 365	44 707	14 749	10 409	22 521	6 733	8 423
1940 to 1949 -----	318 660	8 530	8 745	18 123	18 480	30 089	16 505	13 981	12 160	7 436	6 423
1939 or earlier -----	1 202 694	17 451	12 972	25 123	17 820	36 396	45 567	30 937	26 339	38 555	41 624
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
1979 to March 1980 -----	25 250	884	261	645	161	303	323	531	650	530	551
1975 to 1978 -----	97 229	3 310	1 512	750	852	1 043	2 276	2 366	2 586	1 447	3 817
1970 to 1974 -----	226 014	6 595	5 216	2 372	2 077	3 802	5 593	4 558	6 396	3 354	5 668
1960 to 1969 -----	478 993	7 725	10 345	6 531	5 204	8 330	20 331	26 950	25 324	12 503	23 350
1950 to 1959 -----	434 476	5 262	6 428	6 575	5 861	9 658	13 206	36 540	30 602	18 198	20 468
1940 to 1949 -----	487 587	3 500	3 079	5 335	3 064	8 234	10 732	35 068	24 842	29 442	20 691
1939 or earlier -----	1 507 710	7 693	5 061	10 452	5 237	11 614	21 567	37 783	32 536	87 308	57 900

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
None -----	272 521	1 778	1 213	1 737	1 822	3 921	5 070	14 279	5 859	7 904	6 272
1 -----	1 562 159	19 240	17 519	16 665	12 067	23 813	36 315	77 969	64 454	81 383	68 723
2 -----	1 889 878	38 965	26 886	26 916	23 451	34 029	50 660	63 251	62 841	82 104	67 744
3 -----	2 008 779	72 837	65 404	61 126	73 035	66 375	61 626	44 390	53 096	41 430	51 862
4 -----	760 837	36 098	34 071	44 307	42 138	35 349	15 885	9 048	11 625	4 303	9 212
5 or more -----	212 025	7 928	8 677	15 332	7 867	8 920	4 654	2 606	3 542	1 226	2 870
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 083 170	127 723	117 395	130 157	136 022	124 886	92 057	61 016	73 566	59 193	67 955
None -----	7 968	82	76	79	68	74	298	286	157	342	138
1 -----	144 404	4 560	2 984	2 553	2 379	3 159	6 303	4 846	5 131	6 990	4 514
2 -----	645 381	24 401	16 360	15 638	16 349	20 203	21 724	15 159	17 539	23 446	18 310
3 -----	1 459 065	60 630	58 586	55 111	69 046	59 762	46 322	30 597	37 364	24 306	34 587
4 -----	647 552	31 441	31 464	42 217	40 721	33 278	13 442	7 791	10 137	3 094	7 783
5 or more -----	178 800	6 609	7 925	14 559	7 459	8 410	3 968	2 337	3 238	1 015	2 623
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 257 259	34 969	31 902	32 660	22 456	42 984	74 028	143 796	122 936	152 782	132 445
None -----	242 410	1 251	1 085	1 556	1 698	3 609	4 417	13 432	5 537	7 275	5 856
1 -----	1 318 768	12 962	13 587	13 591	9 298	19 306	28 165	70 261	57 223	71 913	61 771
2 -----	1 118 083	10 535	9 421	10 380	6 584	12 562	25 884	46 080	43 732	56 043	47 170
3 -----	466 392	7 183	5 281	5 021	3 321	5 423	13 102	12 692	14 976	16 244	16 252
4 -----	88 033	2 517	1 940	1 627	1 222	1 707	1 967	1 128	1 256	1 102	1 240
5 or more -----	23 573	521	588	485	333	377	493	203	212	205	156

Year-round housing units -----	6 706 199	176 846	153 770	166 083	160 380	172 407	174 210	211 543	201 417	218 350	206 683
1 to 3 -----	4 826 519	176 608	153 729	162 166	158 003	162 972	139 759	111 174	116 134	134 918	121 857
4 to 6 -----	1 084 167	218	41	3 653	2 352	6 453	11 971	56 950	41 374	70 698	61 994
7 to 12 -----	315 591	13	—	257	25	2 932	11 996	25 770	30 492	9 388	15 891
13 or more -----	479 922	7	—	7	—	50	10 484	17 649	13 417	3 346	6 941

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	1 879 680	238	41	3 917	2 377	9 435	34 451	100 369	85 283	83 432	84 826
With elevator -----	1 307 227	180	—	3 331	2 170	8 558	32 074	92 477	75 845	53 370	64 361
No elevator -----	572 453	58	41	586	207	877	2 377	7 892	9 438	30 062	20 465

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
1, detached	2 239	4 210	4 665	46 630	413	176	2 531	1 581	21 631	78 114	114 553
1, attached	4 419	9 152	6 482	18 439	980	386	2 823	1 108	7 311	3 048	4 568
2	35 274	28 241	45 465	57 098	1 225	553	8 597	7 109	30 736	21 093	16 077
3 and 4	44 906	22 643	42 006	16 076	3 646	2 759	9 286	9 260	17 324	18 744	13 425
5 or more	111 760	130 464	112 956	49 280	293 251	223 525	249 741	173 166	125 436	68 284	25 360
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	179	214	286	42	588	373	511	344	210	189	3 697
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
1, detached	1 450	3 555	3 884	42 434	204	62	2 034	1 037	20 060	72 666	99 458
1, attached	2 909	7 943	5 356	16 386	565	166	2 325	658	6 750	2 093	2 536
2	12 381	11 921	19 525	25 094	385	137	3 959	2 814	15 051	9 175	5 459
3 and 4	7 164	4 041	9 480	3 296	276	322	1 955	2 045	4 511	4 374	2 089
5 or more	5 427	3 012	7 457	2 589	28 706	7 131	16 448	3 191	5 454	5 529	2 289
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	11	17	64	39	19	16	21	39	2 865
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
1, detached	593	499	617	3 347	142	95	420	396	1 249	4 333	9 726
1, attached	1 056	996	929	1 535	324	149	409	409	491	870	1 707
2	20 191	14 755	24 201	29 755	731	321	4 311	3 885	14 819	11 322	9 492
3 and 4	32 181	16 661	30 107	11 922	3 041	2 051	6 670	6 714	12 234	13 873	10 018
5 or more	94 428	117 449	100 087	45 124	246 777	194 345	224 104	156 117	116 387	60 819	20 963
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	164	209	268	25	517	302	478	311	183	150	616

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
1979 to March 1980	1 288	1 000	761	4 009	5 622	1 233	1 430	2 018	671	1 370	3 285
1975 to 1978	3 198	2 442	3 072	10 889	11 760	5 829	6 786	4 210	2 743	4 453	11 255
1970 to 1974	6 837	5 424	7 438	17 160	15 244	8 266	9 946	10 760	15 954	10 286	20 247
1960 to 1969	12 844	19 352	24 860	30 992	54 341	25 921	33 245	22 839	31 537	28 250	39 831
1950 to 1959	18 096	29 937	20 608	18 010	36 496	27 805	24 562	26 439	32 500	37 304	32 387
1940 to 1949	32 801	39 042	27 662	17 888	39 756	29 330	29 001	41 534	30 850	21 083	16 864
1939 or earlier	123 713	97 727	127 459	88 617	136 884	129 388	168 519	84 768	88 393	86 726	53 811
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
1979 to March 1980	109	101	84	2 489	176	17	16	—	131	760	2 290
1975 to 1978	191	100	284	6 663	544	452	302	47	255	2 241	8 436
1970 to 1974	171	270	852	9 346	1 380	582	996	276	1 858	3 134	12 750
1960 to 1969	1 952	2 039	4 583	16 783	7 729	2 593	4 976	1 696	7 365	12 709	27 243
1950 to 1959	1 437	3 546	3 544	9 428	3 822	848	3 459	844	10 949	22 240	24 570
1940 to 1949	3 063	5 716	4 574	5 095	2 336	268	1 760	1 218	6 120	8 257	10 134
1939 or earlier	22 408	18 700	31 792	40 012	14 213	3 097	15 231	5 680	25 169	44 535	29 273
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
1979 to March 1980	894	793	610	822	4 499	739	1 055	1 531	522	454	397
1975 to 1978	2 830	2 244	2 666	3 922	10 416	5 132	6 345	3 879	2 437	2 064	2 306
1970 to 1974	6 407	5 003	6 186	7 480	13 050	7 380	8 730	10 079	13 611	7 017	6 688
1960 to 1969	10 292	16 571	19 836	13 572	44 499	22 733	27 400	20 428	23 519	15 043	10 874
1950 to 1959	15 243	25 046	16 323	8 146	30 996	26 012	20 461	23 945	20 828	14 416	6 194
1940 to 1949	26 219	30 622	21 465	12 211	35 595	26 240	26 366	36 552	23 802	12 289	5 372
1939 or earlier	86 728	70 290	89 123	45 555	112 477	109 027	146 035	71 418	60 644	40 084	20 691

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
None	8 259	7 608	8 361	3 457	62 564	20 401	53 812	7 011	5 753	5 436	2 643
1	56 705	71 169	77 713	47 869	143 209	79 988	123 635	78 753	75 635	46 416	25 492
2	81 378	70 064	79 723	53 323	69 272	79 654	65 085	64 882	66 061	47 482	46 066
3	39 347	35 310	38 024	65 390	18 919	36 960	33 156	44 762	49 953	49 953	65 161
4	9 770	8 196	6 346	14 603	4 148	8 423	4 613	6 760	7 883	27 337	30 261
5 or more	3 318	2 577	1 693	2 923	1 991	2 346	1 509	2 006	2 554	12 848	8 057
Owner-occupied housing units	29 331	30 472	45 713	89 816	30 200	7 857	26 740	9 761	51 847	93 876	114 696
None	410	95	232	138	1 489	245	1 149	89	78	73	121
1	4 410	2 422	6 926	5 194	9 142	2 137	7 166	1 707	4 223	4 703	4 130
2	10 704	8 637	17 466	18 744	10 381	3 065	8 167	2 753	14 404	13 916	23 262
3	8 871	13 004	16 353	50 416	5 337	1 712	7 667	3 222	25 222	38 462	53 415
4	3 208	4 532	3 664	12 808	2 484	428	1 777	1 201	5 789	24 825	26 905
5 or more	1 728	1 782	1 072	2 516	1 367	270	814	789	2 131	11 897	6 863
Renter-occupied housing units	148 613	150 569	156 209	91 708	251 532	197 263	236 392	167 832	145 363	91 367	52 522
None	6 952	6 912	7 551	3 181	56 793	17 448	50 009	6 565	5 542	5 141	2 255
1	46 358	64 001	66 869	40 788	124 786	70 286	111 886	71 338	69 357	40 364	19 195
2	62 024	55 934	58 312	32 664	55 335	69 150	54 891	57 022	49 693	32 216	18 969
3	26 468	20 092	20 442	13 216	12 699	31 787	16 256	26 899	18 429	10 707	8 914
4	5 557	3 061	2 461	1 533	1 449	6 910	2 696	5 004	1 970	2 162	2 436
5 or more	1 254	569	574	326	470	1 682	654	1 004	372	777	753

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	198 777	194 924	211 860	187 565	300 103	227 772	273 489	192 568	202 648	189 472	177 680
1 to 3	117 355	80 001	118 344	151 327	10 561	10 822	29 296	25 526	89 089	140 866	173 819
4 to 6	55 806	88 503	59 212	27 627	101 502	131 014	112 599	121 613	70 142	30 260	1 842
7 to 12	9 240	12 669	9 305	6 052	39 445	21 785	45 561	12 714	19 275	15 475	1 700
13 or more	16 376	13 751	24 999	2 559	148 595	64 151	86 033	32 715	24 142	2 871	319

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	81 422	114 923	93 516	36 238	289 542	216 950	244 193	167 042	113 559	48 606	3 861
With elevator	37 487	72 862	63 495	25 920	213 153	127 471	172 806	90 690	78 542	38 452	2 627
No elevator	43 935	42 061	30 021	10 318	76 389	89 479	71 387	76 352	35 017	10 154	1 234

Table 9. **Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Year-round housing units -----	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
1, detached -----	110 569	98 159	131 561	116 320	122 709	115 217	121 772	119 840	122 712	127 491	120 363
1, attached -----	5 667	3 842	2 350	1 902	1 902	3 251	2 011	3 673	3 938	2 705	3 473
2 -----	14 100	45 685	19 530	28 345	20 065	22 282	23 938	19 673	14 789	16 644	30 308
3 and 4 -----	11 804	23 347	11 489	15 020	11 226	12 099	14 790	11 303	11 531	9 296	12 882
5 or more -----	31 592	34 034	14 713	18 006	14 739	36 495	23 912	24 318	28 449	15 197	21 603
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 880	2 384	14 479	13 670	17 456	3 426	12 005	13 769	4 350	5 695	3 123
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
1, detached -----	94 578	89 118	107 567	98 164	100 004	102 572	99 708	103 926	112 487	113 763	107 947
1, attached -----	4 206	1 897	1 305	586	770	1 257	762	1 551	1 448	1 265	1 009
2 -----	4 522	14 810	6 597	9 443	6 648	6 048	7 709	5 734	4 042	5 348	9 586
3 and 4 -----	2 703	2 811	1 607	1 911	1 347	1 194	1 987	1 388	1 194	928	1 401
5 or more -----	4 799	999	1 001	759	954	1 261	1 078	940	832	1 127	803
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 673	1 691	10 779	9 711	12 588	2 526	8 603	10 295	3 467	4 368	2 523
Renter-occupied housing units -----	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
1, detached -----	8 819	6 541	13 160	11 175	14 220	8 982	12 504	10 962	7 617	9 788	9 387
1, attached -----	1 127	1 654	851	1 035	1 063	1 691	1 060	1 827	3 289	1 173	2 050
2 -----	8 587	26 952	10 799	16 471	11 609	14 307	14 195	12 287	9 619	10 322	18 558
3 and 4 -----	8 323	16 972	8 503	11 494	8 860	9 502	11 165	8 770	9 604	7 665	10 184
5 or more -----	24 598	29 122	11 839	15 631	12 107	31 790	19 981	21 494	25 550	13 056	18 783
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	627	505	2 203	2 448	3 240	655	2 101	2 215	644	944	445

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 667	2 348	4 031	2 644	3 412	2 594	2 679	2 564	2 428	3 576	1 846
1975 to 1978 -----	11 053	7 867	13 996	9 478	10 113	11 308	10 475	11 177	12 231	12 794	7 158
1970 to 1974 -----	25 318	15 939	27 122	17 409	17 128	18 884	18 359	19 490	24 835	21 025	14 240
1960 to 1969 -----	43 146	24 688	30 895	24 152	21 008	34 998	33 007	29 131	40 919	33 295	23 138
1950 to 1959 -----	31 799	27 488	23 314	22 620	19 044	33 773	29 340	23 277	28 506	31 825	37 849
1940 to 1949 -----	13 425	23 588	14 160	15 343	13 528	17 235	19 560	14 923	15 793	16 250	25 235
1939 or earlier -----	50 204	105 073	80 604	101 617	103 864	73 977	85 008	92 014	62 057	58 263	82 286
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 849	1 135	2 403	1 575	1 880	1 612	1 441	1 848	1 944	2 108	1 064
1975 to 1978 -----	7 514	4 784	9 952	6 390	7 387	7 188	7 121	8 109	7 903	9 461	4 694
1970 to 1974 -----	15 963	6 615	18 697	10 630	11 625	8 779	11 039	12 128	11 614	13 072	6 591
1960 to 1969 -----	29 506	14 808	22 679	16 973	14 032	20 560	21 457	18 387	27 507	24 159	14 955
1950 to 1959 -----	23 346	20 624	17 606	16 456	12 865	25 693	20 662	17 047	23 139	26 492	30 908
1940 to 1949 -----	6 886	12 422	8 697	8 388	7 782	9 725	10 794	7 975	10 856	11 446	14 901
1939 or earlier -----	28 417	50 938	48 822	60 162	66 740	41 301	47 333	58 340	40 507	40 061	50 156
Renter-occupied housing units -----	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
1979 to March 1980 -----	303	727	759	784	861	700	636	410	232	1 090	401
1975 to 1978 -----	2 493	2 731	2 794	2 278	2 024	3 580	2 275	2 368	3 896	2 833	2 308
1970 to 1974 -----	7 522	8 708	6 267	5 324	4 292	9 197	5 187	6 362	12 651	7 053	7 110
1960 to 1969 -----	11 167	8 737	5 811	5 801	5 533	13 048	8 957	9 499	12 667	8 128	7 415
1950 to 1959 -----	6 696	6 451	3 816	5 008	5 027	7 099	6 504	5 225	4 605	4 549	6 075
1940 to 1949 -----	5 407	9 342	3 968	5 912	4 434	6 314	6 995	5 933	4 422	4 102	9 170
1939 or earlier -----	18 493	45 050	23 940	33 147	28 928	26 989	30 121	27 758	17 850	15 193	26 928

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
None -----	2 637	4 424	1 971	2 269	2 560	3 933	3 724	3 393	3 521	1 113	2 586
1 -----	29 180	32 297	20 549	24 411	21 162	26 119	29 452	25 873	24 147	14 526	22 249
2 -----	42 862	55 797	55 195	52 784	52 503	50 688	57 024	52 927	45 587	45 512	53 270
3 -----	58 737	79 064	73 267	72 962	69 257	73 464	72 774	71 154	74 203	75 621	82 473
4 -----	35 378	29 277	32 031	30 069	31 640	31 050	27 123	30 513	32 774	32 897	25 456
5 or more -----	8 818	6 592	11 109	10 768	10 975	7 516	8 331	8 716	6 537	7 359	5 718
Owner-occupied housing units -----	113 481	111 326	128 856	120 574	122 311	114 858	119 847	123 834	123 470	126 799	123 269
None -----	125	168	300	274	269	88	187	226	91	85	88
1 -----	5 101	3 280	4 520	4 058	4 304	2 678	4 603	4 306	2 649	3 109	2 869
2 -----	19 917	22 448	29 625	26 480	28 980	20 322	28 231	26 554	20 987	22 315	25 141
3 -----	47 996	55 485	57 949	55 859	53 481	57 835	57 377	58 373	63 826	65 077	67 989
4 -----	32 375	24 304	27 306	25 187	26 380	27 521	22 983	26 821	30 003	29 857	22 376
5 or more -----	7 967	5 641	9 156	8 716	8 897	6 414	6 466	7 554	5 914	6 356	4 806
Renter-occupied housing units -----	52 081	81 746	47 355	58 254	51 099	66 927	61 006	57 555	56 323	42 948	59 407
None -----	2 185	3 370	1 189	1 619	1 732	3 142	2 973	2 618	2 963	786	2 077
1 -----	21 902	25 675	13 354	17 700	14 170	21 060	20 761	19 200	19 914	10 342	17 200
2 -----	17 942	28 331	19 090	21 258	18 443	26 586	22 761	22 392	22 112	20 299	24 871
3 -----	7 433	19 722	10 015	13 057	11 775	12 747	9 779	8 648	8 605	8 605	12 153
4 -----	2 070	3 943	2 745	3 300	3 611	2 540	2 738	2 720	2 210	2 189	2 413
5 or more -----	549	705	962	1 320	1 368	852	1 129	846	476	727	693

Year-round housing units -----	177 612	207 451	194 122	193 263	188 097	192 770	198 428	192 576	186 769	177 028	191 752
1 to 3 -----	171 795	196 587	192 825	190 058	184 774	184 119	194 811	188 424	179 584	175 218	188 287
4 to 6 -----	3 514	4 919	458	1 299	1 340	4 058	2 599	2 006	1 245	1 659	961
7 to 12 -----	2 272	4 565	607	1 605	1 798	1 921	633	1 920	1 677	151	1 503
13 or more -----	31	1 380	232	301	185	2 672	385	226	4 263	-	1 001

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	5 817	10 864	1 297	3 205	3 323	8 651	3 617	4 152	7 185	1 810	3 465
With elevator -----	4 792	7 882	886	2 670	2 700	6 710	1 601	3 404	6 506	1 490	2 886
No elevator -----	1 025	2 982	411	535	623	1 941	2 016	748	679	320	579

Table 9. **Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 33	District 34
Year-round housing units -----	212 824	194 960
1, detached -----	79 296	132 870
1, attached -----	3 390	2 096
2 -----	78 757	22 625
3 and 4 -----	23 310	10 374
5 or more -----	27 218	12 329
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	853	14 666

Owner-occupied housing units -----	102 674	131 592
1, detached -----	70 431	111 738
1, attached -----	700	685
2 -----	26 910	6 350
3 and 4 -----	2 977	1 257
5 or more -----	961	618
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	695	10 944

Renter-occupied housing units -----	92 833	49 397
1, detached -----	6 868	13 707
1, attached -----	2 434	1 157
2 -----	44 177	14 010
3 and 4 -----	17 197	8 051
5 or more -----	22 015	10 059
Mobile home or trailer, etc -----	142	2 413

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	212 824	194 960
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 126	2 767
1975 to 1978 -----	3 326	9 419
1970 to 1974 -----	8 967	16 836
1960 to 1969 -----	19 571	21 255
1950 to 1959 -----	28 919	20 232
1940 to 1949 -----	29 008	15 438
1939 or earlier -----	121 907	109 013

Owner-occupied housing units -----	102 674	131 592
1979 to March 1980 -----	497	1 582
1975 to 1978 -----	1 558	6 943
1970 to 1974 -----	3 967	11 652
1960 to 1969 -----	12 133	15 882
1950 to 1959 -----	17 670	15 584
1940 to 1949 -----	10 972	8 803
1939 or earlier -----	55 877	71 146

Renter-occupied housing units -----	92 833	49 397
1979 to March 1980 -----	525	667
1975 to 1978 -----	1 631	1 818
1970 to 1974 -----	4 601	4 147
1960 to 1969 -----	6 687	4 183
1950 to 1959 -----	9 417	3 596
1940 to 1949 -----	15 370	5 498
1939 or earlier -----	54 602	29 488

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	212 824	194 960
None -----	3 228	2 002
1 -----	25 416	21 846
2 -----	69 944	55 948
3 -----	88 195	74 810
4 -----	21 273	30 980
5 or more -----	4 768	9 374

Owner-occupied housing units -----	102 674	131 592
None -----	117	231
1 -----	2 764	4 584
2 -----	21 796	31 957
3 -----	57 191	60 635
4 -----	17 067	26 383
5 or more -----	3 739	7 802

Renter-occupied housing units -----	92 833	49 397
None -----	2 413	1 278
1 -----	19 637	14 548
2 -----	40 493	18 904
3 -----	25 965	10 445
4 -----	3 490	3 119
5 or more -----	835	1 103

Year-round housing units -----	212 824	194 960
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3 -----	202 963	192 748
4 to 6 -----	3 382	903
7 to 12 -----	5 651	1 303
13 or more -----	828	6

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	9 861	2 212
With elevator -----	8 021	1 808
No elevator -----	1 840	404

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Occupied housing units -----	6 340 429	162 692	149 297	162 817	158 478	167 870	166 085	204 812	196 502	211 975	200 400
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	2 488 932	24 832	33 191	40 317	26 137	36 081	84 223	67 111	58 487	75 598	86 326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	81 808	2 561	971	511	346	704	1 784	2 259	1 456	2 169	2 172
Electricity -----	320 991	13 766	6 930	4 689	3 883	3 855	5 298	4 905	4 448	2 816	3 336
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	3 291 760	117 291	106 498	115 912	126 978	126 507	73 820	129 641	130 638	130 496	107 516
Coal or coke -----	19 283	1 441	480	407	428	171	151	155	516	123	119
Wood -----	98 640	2 519	1 041	772	526	234	38	—	35	14	6
Other fuel -----	35 011	223	148	190	171	281	642	658	888	661	788
No fuel used -----	4 004	59	38	19	9	37	129	83	34	98	137
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	2 717 796	27 906	39 692	49 660	34 680	49 330	100 191	79 650	67 795	83 821	93 522
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	198 945	7 069	3 249	1 746	1 200	1 478	3 377	3 115	1 855	2 741	2 848
Electricity -----	725 311	24 554	10 356	7 159	5 500	4 866	3 601	3 695	4 675	2 392	2 695
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	2 631 911	102 733	95 710	103 898	116 783	111 860	58 224	117 333	120 598	122 043	100 314
Other -----	49 469	345	249	311	279	284	572	674	1 440	756	851
No fuel used -----	16 997	85	41	43	36	52	120	345	139	222	170
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	4 082 961	33 018	58 344	78 622	70 898	107 593	156 771	189 127	175 804	201 706	192 063
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	454 539	34 603	20 200	9 001	4 341	3 309	3 609	4 017	2 938	3 379	3 259
Electricity -----	1 726 182	94 205	69 648	74 126	82 065	55 662	3 829	9 241	15 582	3 883	3 199
Other -----	62 242	777	976	969	1 083	1 227	1 761	2 125	2 011	2 889	1 744
No fuel used -----	14 505	89	129	99	91	79	115	302	167	118	135
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 179 303	112 235	103 555	115 108	122 522	107 193	58 912	36 619	44 919	21 133	30 768
With a mortgage -----	1 425 234	83 214	85 062	86 162	96 917	73 831	41 717	21 373	27 814	11 075	19 640
Less than \$100 -----	1 175	6	36	16	5	14	62	12	5	8	10
\$100 to \$149 -----	5 566	90	95	24	52	57	202	33	48	37	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	26 630	440	211	139	159	190	827	201	89	155	159
\$200 to \$249 -----	81 698	1 395	754	504	537	370	1 495	537	464	496	563
\$250 to \$299 -----	140 491	3 942	2 620	1 592	1 796	1 215	3 523	1 664	1 656	1 295	1 662
\$300 to \$349 -----	170 233	7 279	6 672	3 894	5 407	3 608	5 897	2 438	2 589	1 773	2 256
\$350 to \$399 -----	181 631	9 797	11 559	7 510	9 696	7 097	6 834	3 018	3 378	1 692	3 189
\$400 to \$449 -----	174 061	11 934	14 003	9 537	13 056	8 990	6 195	2 916	3 620	1 659	3 022
\$450 to \$499 -----	152 092	12 021	13 854	9 575	14 285	9 982	5 550	2 604	3 216	1 264	2 702
\$500 to \$599 -----	219 857	18 822	19 879	16 404	24 463	17 617	6 924	3 963	5 081	1 547	3 051
\$600 to \$749 -----	160 263	12 423	11 217	16 463	18 342	14 729	3 390	2 791	4 035	721	2 233
\$750 or more -----	111 537	5 065	4 162	20 504	9 119	9 962	818	1 196	3 633	428	764
Median -----	\$430	\$478	\$474	\$563	\$514	\$531	\$416	\$448	\$482	\$402	\$432
Not mortgaged -----	754 069	29 021	18 493	28 946	25 605	33 362	17 195	15 246	17 105	10 058	11 128
Less than \$50 -----	1 757	14	9	6	15	14	41	20	71	3	7
\$50 to \$74 -----	7 111	80	8	22	18	9	105	19	34	44	25
\$75 to \$99 -----	24 980	400	44	50	42	17	239	55	86	64	78
\$100 to \$149 -----	150 632	3 010	562	655	634	491	2 112	949	626	1 433	1 335
\$150 to \$199 -----	208 169	6 701	1 708	2 397	1 953	2 044	5 607	3 756	3 100	3 769	3 077
\$200 to \$249 -----	147 186	7 249	3 985	4 888	4 318	5 079	4 795	4 979	4 928	2 849	3 002
\$250 or more -----	214 234	11 567	12 177	20 928	18 625	25 708	4 296	5 468	8 260	1 896	3 604
Median -----	\$196	\$230	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$205	\$228	\$247	\$196	\$217
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 219 958	33 536	31 425	32 043	22 172	42 646	73 521	143 626	122 621	152 652	132 319
Less than \$60 -----	30 851	114	140	87	118	213	834	387	874	1 123	602
\$60 to \$79 -----	49 551	190	96	297	458	836	1 390	437	863	976	778
\$80 to \$99 -----	53 496	184	128	209	317	495	1 127	613	1 510	1 830	1 103
\$100 to \$119 -----	86 232	239	238	323	251	585	1 740	1 161	2 580	3 304	2 509
\$120 to \$149 -----	210 391	464	342	422	297	852	4 524	2 830	6 265	9 738	5 710
\$150 to \$169 -----	180 775	350	409	390	366	695	3 468	2 818	4 646	9 579	5 636
\$170 to \$199 -----	325 450	885	405	837	303	1 248	5 758	7 124	9 150	18 696	12 072
\$200 to \$249 -----	651 065	2 612	1 590	2 148	1 341	3 604	15 354	23 988	23 011	39 955	31 078
\$250 to \$299 -----	581 327	4 533	3 695	3 913	2 728	6 343	15 871	36 589	27 400	33 890	29 886
\$300 to \$349 -----	373 010	6 869	6 875	4 785	3 887	7 593	10 498	27 243	18 256	16 297	18 841
\$350 to \$399 -----	231 625	5 683	5 521	4 624	3 535	6 327	5 707	18 553	12 442	9 007	12 405
\$400 to \$499 -----	210 929	5 961	6 944	6 895	4 338	7 629	4 075	13 664	9 206	4 544	7 907
\$500 or more -----	153 766	3 252	3 540	5 053	3 088	4 395	1 668	6 231	4 535	1 314	1 940
No cash rent -----	81 490	2 200	1 502	2 060	1 145	1 831	1 507	1 988	1 883	2 399	1 852
Median -----	\$249	\$344	\$359	\$367	\$356	\$336	\$256	\$293	\$271	\$237	\$260

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Occupied housing units	177 944	181 041	201 922	181 524	281 732	205 120	263 132	177 593	197 210	185 243	167 218
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	62 849	57 715	73 548	95 010	58 819	46 550	51 405	42 822	51 516	58 803	28 312
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 835	2 421	2 470	1 397	2 643	2 394	2 705	2 342	1 830	1 424	1 984
Electricity	3 332	3 546	3 090	2 783	15 658	7 813	8 811	6 623	6 517	5 006	15 092
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	105 531	115 506	121 288	81 625	193 499	141 321	194 585	121 822	135 444	119 016	116 928
Coal or coke	447	194	187	177	845	3 585	788	1 287	584	89	508
Wood	12	—	26	56	31	—	41	7	36	215	4 200
Other fuel	1 508	1 430	1 150	444	9 973	3 012	4 558	2 184	1 182	645	176
No fuel used	430	229	163	32	264	445	239	506	101	45	18
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	69 584	63 702	79 621	103 571	71 684	51 105	63 543	45 590	60 540	75 958	34 430
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 356	3 085	2 818	1 971	3 366	2 999	3 124	3 053	2 188	3 295	13 586
Electricity	3 000	2 267	2 625	2 858	13 779	6 104	9 566	5 157	4 996	5 910	28 069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	97 875	109 842	115 177	72 471	182 197	136 789	180 366	119 028	127 586	99 161	90 308
Other	1 879	1 627	1 239	508	9 603	6 580	4 693	3 901	1 649	702	622
No fuel used	1 250	518	442	145	1 103	1 543	1 840	864	251	217	203
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	165 173	170 762	192 355	165 341	249 176	188 944	236 278	161 496	183 330	145 404	42 253
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 374	3 842	3 544	2 798	5 902	5 411	5 494	5 576	3 856	5 763	36 431
Electricity	4 366	2 601	2 788	12 180	17 735	4 339	14 434	4 104	6 776	32 039	87 397
Other	3 247	3 621	2 762	1 081	4 345	5 703	4 335	6 091	3 126	1 792	989
No fuel used	784	215	473	124	4 574	723	2 591	326	122	245	148
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 016	10 694	8 455	54 635	491	204	3 936	1 561	25 264	69 482	93 071
With a mortgage	2 243	7 728	4 640	38 178	290	132	2 690	898	14 828	48 199	66 802
Less than \$100	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	4	32	12	18
\$100 to \$149	34	42	11	57	—	—	24	30	31	—	88
\$150 to \$199	77	84	63	163	—	—	10	32	87	54	444
\$200 to \$249	105	144	186	606	—	—	102	30	219	111	1 400
\$250 to \$299	177	366	366	2 404	—	15	121	43	474	394	3 515
\$300 to \$349	279	550	554	4 480	—	19	322	89	1 096	973	5 884
\$350 to \$399	382	819	513	5 314	7	—	367	198	1 800	1 743	7 613
\$400 to \$449	322	1 036	643	4 962	—	—	318	115	2 043	2 952	8 577
\$450 to \$499	258	1 206	561	4 845	—	10	273	93	2 046	3 403	8 218
\$500 to \$599	341	1 855	855	8 564	—	14	401	170	2 978	7 937	13 118
\$600 to \$749	181	1 293	584	4 715	43	36	378	79	2 627	10 996	10 685
\$750 or more	87	308	304	2 062	240	21	374	15	1 395	19 624	7 242
Median	\$410	\$483	\$449	\$461	\$750+	\$536	\$465	\$410	\$490	\$689	\$486
Not mortgaged	1 773	2 966	3 815	16 457	201	72	1 246	663	10 436	21 283	26 269
Less than \$50	15	—	—	31	6	4	—	9	29	4	49
\$50 to \$74	4	9	15	35	—	—	—	—	49	23	70
\$75 to \$99	90	47	52	151	—	—	11	—	76	25	390
\$100 to \$149	368	321	424	1 482	21	10	70	40	550	247	2 186
\$150 to \$199	393	874	1 052	4 305	—	9	154	121	1 712	963	5 635
\$200 to \$249	416	740	859	5 427	9	10	234	100	2 447	2 211	6 668
\$250 or more	487	975	1 413	5 026	165	39	773	393	5 573	17 810	11 271
Median	\$202	\$216	\$221	\$220	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$250+	\$236
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	148 559	150 528	156 102	91 417	251 526	197 251	236 343	167 761	145 253	90 983	50 372
Less than \$60	2 546	1 594	1 564	501	2 648	4 571	1 619	3 553	990	325	153
\$60 to \$79	2 953	1 931	1 993	745	3 140	5 856	2 187	3 647	2 019	850	636
\$80 to \$99	2 676	1 877	3 117	1 378	4 794	6 794	3 666	3 576	1 843	1 079	556
\$100 to \$119	5 578	3 415	5 388	2 213	7 274	10 726	6 010	5 494	3 000	914	673
\$120 to \$149	17 053	10 041	12 761	4 766	15 737	25 901	12 332	15 216	7 367	3 131	1 741
\$150 to \$169	12 819	7 466	11 088	4 447	10 660	17 341	11 066	11 070	6 587	2 516	1 852
\$170 to \$199	21 176	15 411	20 219	8 603	15 615	27 252	16 562	21 622	15 040	4 988	3 528
\$200 to \$249	40 400	41 289	37 904	19 455	23 572	44 340	33 442	45 305	34 369	13 140	8 124
\$250 to \$299	25 251	35 228	29 206	19 541	23 745	27 257	33 388	33 063	30 854	15 794	10 559
\$300 to \$349	10 196	19 002	14 574	13 502	24 639	12 166	28 356	15 099	19 125	15 155	7 806
\$350 to \$399	3 945	8 064	8 283	7 526	20 816	5 952	22 734	6 022	12 696	11 820	5 104
\$400 to \$499	1 901	3 112	5 576	4 946	36 147	4 796	31 372	1 994	7 804	12 542	4 626
\$500 or more	772	688	2 283	1 662	59 203	2 621	31 426	321	1 567	6 407	1 937
No cash rent	1 293	1 410	2 146	2 132	3 536	1 678	2 183	1 779	1 992	2 322	3 077
Median	\$211	\$240	\$228	\$256	\$334	\$199	\$295	\$221	\$251	\$305	\$280

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27	District 28	District 29	District 30	District 31	District 32
Occupied housing units -----	165 562	193 072	176 211	178 828	173 410	181 785	180 853	181 389	179 793	169 747	182 676
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	99 759	108 268	37 209	69 518	38 461	128 723	71 123	97 439	126 969	130 681	121 324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 050	1 904	4 283	4 063	4 720	1 903	4 167	4 968	2 197	2 716	1 510
Electricity -----	8 542	16 930	19 511	16 047	19 976	19 286	16 260	13 869	16 062	12 208	11 850
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	51 808	63 058	101 899	75 567	92 578	26 323	78 470	55 860	31 489	19 336	45 551
Cool or coke -----	250	127	424	936	662	313	1 017	565	419	242	546
Wood -----	2 953	2 384	12 627	12 435	16 515	4 304	9 554	8 324	2 113	4 433	1 560
Other fuel -----	161	310	165	203	392	880	213	295	478	76	303
No fuel used -----	39	91	93	59	106	53	49	69	66	55	32
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	103 609	118 309	38 042	73 060	38 197	126 185	75 021	101 254	134 109	130 778	134 231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9 717	4 386	15 937	16 390	15 682	6 363	18 680	12 351	4 161	4 669	3 716
Electricity -----	15 320	41 240	70 232	65 501	87 175	43 521	43 391	57 294	35 278	29 432	31 432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	36 197	28 358	49 497	21 837	28 757	4 802	41 985	9 020	5 492	4 239	12 862
Other -----	474	478	1 589	1 329	2 072	607	1 211	708	481	239	133
No fuel used -----	245	301	914	711	1 527	307	565	762	272	390	302
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	109 051	83 520	23 826	51 143	26 541	77 497	54 107	62 184	64 539	72 976	61 733
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	20 489	8 207	46 353	35 828	46 341	10 448	40 954	28 808	7 054	8 813	5 624
Electricity -----	35 265	100 568	104 536	90 351	98 679	93 170	84 397	89 416	107 738	87 523	114 883
Other -----	541	474	1 307	1 304	1 614	385	1 041	757	259	309	231
No fuel used -----	216	303	189	202	235	285	354	224	203	126	205
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	89 536	84 278	90 597	80 733	80 210	94 604	86 125	88 248	103 898	99 624	99 319
With a mortgage -----	66 550	48 900	52 171	43 457	36 861	62 384	49 493	52 655	71 119	63 869	59 991
Less than \$100 -----	42	56	70	44	174	46	91	40	33	66	33
\$100 to \$149 -----	76	223	313	456	650	229	336	296	309	239	33
\$150 to \$199 -----	294	976	1 751	2 418	2 862	1 628	1 450	1 660	1 005	1 360	1 872
\$200 to \$249 -----	774	3 911	4 516	6 068	6 364	6 965	5 608	4 893	4 568	5 226	7 485
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 985	6 833	7 790	9 371	7 772	11 041	8 550	7 921	9 870	9 471	12 528
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 577	8 490	8 851	8 098	6 363	10 581	8 949	9 175	12 187	10 473	11 878
\$350 to \$399 -----	5 937	7 343	8 266	5 984	4 591	9 365	7 255	8 327	12 503	9 626	9 209
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 606	6 686	6 812	4 165	3 005	7 284	5 497	6 973	9 758	7 786	6 713
\$450 to \$499 -----	7 432	4 869	4 887	2 729	1 900	5 082	3 942	4 513	6 931	5 740	4 196
\$500 to \$599 -----	13 939	5 149	5 129	2 420	1 931	5 431	4 393	5 009	8 006	6 910	3 724
\$600 to \$749 -----	14 383	2 785	2 946	1 116	900	3 336	2 494	2 712	4 102	4 372	1 383
\$750 or more -----	11 505	1 579	840	588	349	1 396	928	1 136	1 847	2 600	531
Median -----	\$547	\$377	\$367	\$321	\$305	\$354	\$349	\$364	\$380	\$376	\$332
Not mortgaged -----	22 986	35 378	38 426	37 276	43 349	32 220	36 632	35 593	32 779	35 755	39 328
Less than \$50 -----	8	59	223	150	320	45	67	85	19	72	43
\$50 to \$74 -----	107	199	669	575	1 348	231	656	448	204	378	239
\$75 to \$99 -----	291	1 051	2 137	1 928	3 246	1 229	2 308	1 443	1 036	1 535	1 273
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 244	7 988	10 715	10 622	15 013	9 147	11 850	9 398	7 885	9 080	10 481
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 048	12 529	12 804	13 544	13 875	12 326	11 565	12 621	12 501	13 101	15 956
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 476	7 823	7 483	6 593	6 100	5 555	6 079	6 857	7 081	7 193	7 790
\$250 or more -----	11 812	5 729	4 395	3 864	3 447	3 687	4 107	4 741	4 053	4 396	3 546
Median -----	\$250+	\$183	\$171	\$170	\$156	\$172	\$165	\$175	\$179	\$176	\$174
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	50 283	80 699	43 938	55 396	47 558	65 454	58 521	54 843	54 258	40 545	57 859
Less than \$60 -----	363	930	213	434	653	879	237	191	467	172	394
\$60 to \$79 -----	589	2 019	657	1 445	1 770	1 563	967	684	1 257	484	1 482
\$80 to \$99 -----	408	2 111	638	1 634	1 365	1 050	1 210	622	841	539	1 046
\$100 to \$119 -----	650	3 262	1 127	2 037	2 010	1 771	1 665	997	943	842	1 482
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 230	6 501	2 681	4 830	4 734	4 430	4 368	2 552	2 199	1 744	3 416
\$150 to \$169 -----	1 338	6 510	3 143	5 032	4 581	4 594	4 334	3 538	2 574	2 036	4 185
\$170 to \$199 -----	2 506	10 729	5 554	9 238	7 273	8 083	8 005	7 116	5 907	3 966	7 851
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 286	17 198	9 969	12 705	10 106	13 729	13 319	12 784	12 478	8 745	14 927
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 047	13 820	7 474	7 871	5 721	13 361	9 984	11 702	13 126	9 009	11 737
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 425	7 932	4 386	3 700	2 691	7 474	5 218	6 587	6 569	6 043	5 162
\$350 to \$399 -----	6 568	3 702	2 316	1 704	1 041	3 414	2 714	2 516	3 286	2 617	2 172
\$400 to \$499 -----	7 996	2 123	1 396	794	610	2 017	2 059	1 829	1 887	1 318	1 285
\$500 or more -----	3 347	709	566	329	719	1 003	844	707	707	644	354
No cash rent -----	2 530	3 153	3 818	3 643	4 756	2 370	3 438	2 881	2 017	2 386	2 366
Median -----	\$315	\$220	\$230	\$205	\$196	\$233	\$225	\$240	\$248	\$253	\$226

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 33	District 34
Occupied housing units	195 507	180 989
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	178 878	120 928
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 131	5 818
Electricity	6 697	11 556
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	7 788	30 171
Coal or coke	249	851
Wood	224	11 405
Other fuel	443	180
No fuel used	97	80
WATER HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	182 544	116 882
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 690	11 684
Electricity	7 550	44 121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2 331	6 338
Other	357	1 027
No fuel used	135	937
COOKING FUEL		
Utility gas	148 043	83 343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	933	23 040
Electricity	46 184	73 273
Other	166	1 200
No fuel used	181	133
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66 923	90 435
With a mortgage	39 166	45 185
Less than \$100	39	170
\$100 to \$149	340	676
\$150 to \$199	2 216	3 554
\$200 to \$249	6 948	8 354
\$250 to \$299	9 285	9 234
\$300 to \$349	7 421	8 131
\$350 to \$399	5 106	5 593
\$400 to \$449	3 295	3 564
\$450 to \$499	1 842	2 063
\$500 to \$599	1 688	2 144
\$600 to \$749	620	1 153
\$750 or more	366	549
Median	\$305	\$304
Not mortgaged	27 757	45 250
Less than \$50	26	289
\$50 to \$74	223	1 265
\$75 to \$99	1 236	4 350
\$100 to \$149	10 077	18 606
\$150 to \$199	10 435	13 534
\$200 to \$249	4 054	4 909
\$250 or more	1 706	2 297
Median	\$161	\$145
GROSS RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	91 893	46 055
Less than \$60	928	434
\$60 to \$79	2 820	1 536
\$80 to \$99	1 856	1 304
\$100 to \$119	3 831	2 000
\$120 to \$149	9 638	4 578
\$150 to \$169	9 070	4 571
\$170 to \$199	15 350	7 378
\$200 to \$249	22 581	10 217
\$250 to \$299	14 624	6 117
\$300 to \$349	5 366	2 693
\$350 to \$399	1 692	1 117
\$400 to \$499	975	661
\$500 or more	250	144
No cash rent	2 912	3 305
Median	\$202	\$198

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	5 169 340	824 995	14 319	100 425	516 164
Owner-occupied housing units	2 847 339	181 414	5 756	28 489	75 499
Percent of occupied housing units	55.1	22.0	40.2	28.4	14.6
Renter-occupied housing units	2 322 001	643 581	8 563	71 936	440 665

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 051 146	100 282	3 584	16 609	37 438
With a mortgage	1 319 411	82 097	2 267	14 811	32 278
Less than \$200	31 079	1 915	145	119	332
\$200 to \$299	211 613	9 014	533	497	2 205
\$300 to \$399	328 909	19 250	658	1 708	5 978
\$400 to \$499	301 222	19 928	426	2 848	8 416
\$500 or more	446 588	31 990	505	9 639	15 347
Median	\$429	\$455	\$369	\$500+	\$491
Not mortgaged	731 735	18 185	1 317	1 798	5 160

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 288 149	640 972	8 338	71 694	439 699
Less than \$100	78 872	42 701	409	2 660	19 186
\$100 to \$199	522 524	196 208	2 679	15 428	127 067
\$200 to \$299	844 123	259 036	3 428	25 398	203 037
\$300 or more	770 584	137 442	1 588	27 216	83 889
No cash rent	72 046	5 585	234	992	6 520
Median	\$260	\$230	\$228	\$268	\$235

TENURE

Occupied housing units	135 490	10 905	230	851	8 109
Owner-occupied housing units	107 763	7 805	133	591	5 665
Percent of occupied housing units	79.5	71.6	57.8	69.4	69.9
Renter-occupied housing units	27 727	3 100	97	260	2 444

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	94 981	7 027	117	520	4 898
With a mortgage	77 365	6 261	70	480	4 598
Less than \$200	306	36	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	3 155	206	—	8	49
\$300 to \$399	16 946	1 043	5	92	793
\$400 to \$499	25 751	1 650	23	103	1 506
\$500 or more	31 207	3 326	42	277	2 250
Median	\$471	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$497
Not mortgaged	17 616	766	47	40	300

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 376	3 034	97	255	2 348
Less than \$100	339	19	—	—	24
\$100 to \$199	1 227	127	—	14	110
\$200 to \$299	4 806	379	12	19	335
\$300 or more	19 632	2 421	74	206	1 845
No cash rent	1 372	88	11	16	34
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

TENURE

Occupied housing units	151 609	5 100	151	1 078	3 807
Owner-occupied housing units	131 553	3 210	107	908	2 500
Percent of occupied housing units	86.8	62.9	70.9	84.2	65.7
Renter-occupied housing units	20 056	1 890	44	170	1 307

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	118 656	2 827	81	767	2 108
With a mortgage	93 453	2 496	67	726	1 932
Less than \$200	216	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	2 269	45	—	6	53
\$300 to \$399	14 831	223	8	41	176
\$400 to \$499	26 753	470	—	86	478
\$500 or more	49 384	1 758	59	593	1 225
Median	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+
Not mortgaged	25 203	331	14	41	176

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 811	1 878	44	160	1 256
Less than \$100	781	100	5	—	16
\$100 to \$199	1 036	176	—	—	35
\$200 to \$299	3 666	327	7	14	351
\$300 or more	13 212	1 260	26	143	794
No cash rent	1 116	15	6	3	60
Median	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Race					
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander
The State					District 1					
5 169 340	824 995	14 319	100 425	516 164	155 031	5 513	335	963	4 262	
2 847 339	181 414	5 756	28 489	75 499	123 158	3 224	222	628	3 110	
55.1	22.0	40.2	28.4	14.6	79.4	58.5	66.3	65.2	73.0	
2 322 001	643 581	8 563	71 936	440 665	31 873	2 289	113	335	1 152	
2 051 146	100 282	3 584	16 609	37 438	108 175	2 918	173	541	2 752	
1 319 411	82 097	2 267	14 811	32 278	79 991	2 240	126	481	2 404	
31 079	1 915	145	119	332	471	55	—	10	5	
211 613	9 014	533	497	2 205	5 021	292	14	—	127	
328 909	19 250	658	1 708	5 978	16 421	497	41	42	488	
301 222	19 928	426	2 848	8 416	23 217	558	27	56	642	
446 588	31 990	505	9 639	15 347	34 861	838	44	373	1 142	
\$429	\$455	\$369	\$500+	\$491	\$478	\$449	\$430	\$500+	\$491	
731 735	18 185	1 317	1 798	5 160	28 184	678	47	60	348	
2 288 149	640 972	8 338	71 694	439 699	30 626	2 154	94	329	1 092	
78 872	42 701	409	2 660	19 186	488	—	—	—	14	
522 524	196 208	2 679	15 428	127 067	1 742	168	—	13	52	
844 123	259 036	3 428	25 398	203 037	6 388	598	16	45	216	
770 584	137 442	1 588	27 216	83 889	19 964	1 267	69	258	788	
72 046	5 585	234	992	6 520	2 044	121	9	13	22	
\$260	\$230	\$228	\$268	\$235	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	
District 2					District 3					
135 490	10 905	230	851	8 109	156 609	3 597	81	2 013	3 487	
107 763	7 805	133	591	5 665	126 730	1 729	41	1 489	1 854	
79.5	71.6	57.8	69.4	69.9	80.9	48.1	50.6	74.0	53.2	
27 727	3 100	97	260	2 444	29 879	1 868	40	524	1 633	
94 981	7 027	117	520	4 898	112 052	1 566	41	1 306	1 526	
77 365	6 261	70	480	4 598	83 591	1 219	19	1 199	1 361	
306	36	—	—	—	174	5	—	—	12	
3 155	206	—	8	49	2 006	75	—	15	37	
16 946	1 043	5	92	793	11 114	181	5	82	156	
25 751	1 650	23	103	1 506	18 734	269	—	97	329	
31 207	3 326	42	277	2 250	51 563	689	14	1 005	827	
\$471	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$497	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	
17 616	766	47	40	300	28 461	347	22	107	165	
27 376	3 034	97	255	2 348	29 326	1 824	36	508	1 591	
339	19	—	—	24	426	161	3	3	26	
1 227	127	—	14	110	1 503	358	10	30	120	
4 806	379	12	19	335	5 385	529	—	39	438	
19 632	2 421	74	206	1 845	20 069	716	23	399	945	
1 372	88	11	16	34	1 943	60	—	37	62	
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$269	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	
District 4					District 5					
151 609	5 100	151	1 078	3 807	148 303	17 414	152	1 184	4 990	
131 553	3 210	107	908	2 500	113 393	10 190	82	848	2 853	
86.8	62.9	70.9	84.2	65.7	76.5	58.5	53.9	71.6	57.2	
20 056	1 890	44	170	1 307	34 910	7 224	70	336	2 137	
118 656	2 827	81	767	2 108	97 293	8 845	78	656	2 267	
93 453	2 496	67	726	1 932	64 857	8 016	78	579	2 030	
216	—	—	—	—	186	75	—	—	15	
2 269	45	—	6	53	1 384	201	—	—	23	
14 831	223	8	41	176	9 806	864	12	18	209	
24 753	470	—	86	478	17 123	1 702	32	63	377	
49 384	1 758	59	593	1 225	36 358	5 174	34	498	1 406	
\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$484	\$500+	\$500+	
25 203	331	14	41	176	32 436	829	—	77	237	
19 811	1 878	44	160	1 256	34 676	7 130	70	336	2 129	
781	100	5	—	16	1 146	374	—	11	37	
1 036	176	—	—	35	2 436	825	6	48	200	
3 666	327	7	14	351	8 048	1 698	32	74	675	
13 212	1 260	26	143	794	21 321	4 157	32	197	1 125	
1 116	15	6	3	60	1 725	76	—	6	92	
\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$291	\$300+	\$300+	

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	83 212	75 890	608	1 939	12 479	160 525	23 191	264	10 746	31 340
Owner-occupied housing units	45 426	43 630	321	963	5 634	49 901	5 436	55	3 661	6 749
Percent of occupied housing units	54.6	57.5	52.8	49.7	45.1	31.1	23.4	20.8	34.1	21.5
Renter-occupied housing units	37 786	32 260	287	976	6 845	110 624	17 755	209	7 085	24 591

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 042	31 091	232	566	3 193	31 483	2 525	26	1 823	2 757
With a mortgage	14 431	25 671	204	494	2 927	17 175	1 801	13	1 688	2 477
Less than \$200	340	709	13	17	44	188	30	—	16	18
\$200 to \$299	2 212	2 726	9	13	196	1 889	204	—	66	152
\$300 to \$399	4 913	7 420	85	80	781	4 745	361	—	255	363
\$400 to \$499	3 764	7 461	59	206	1 016	4 534	362	6	410	658
\$500 or more	3 202	7 355	38	178	890	5 819	844	7	941	1 286
Median	\$395	\$427	\$394	\$467	\$444	\$439	\$484	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+
Not mortgaged	11 611	5 420	28	72	266	14 308	724	13	135	280

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 626	31 937	287	976	6 759	110 516	17 715	209	7 069	24 574
Less than \$100	1 846	1 358	30	33	150	1 015	347	10	16	236
\$100 to \$199	7 061	7 543	69	116	1 311	11 419	1 577	49	302	1 723
\$200 to \$299	16 439	12 979	108	481	3 185	46 347	7 467	87	2 403	11 997
\$300 or more	11 158	9 701	80	335	2 051	50 163	8 107	54	4 255	10 226
No cash rent	1 122	356	—	11	62	1 572	217	9	93	392
Median	\$257	\$253	\$241	\$269	\$259	\$291	\$291	\$247	\$300+	\$284

TENURE

Occupied housing units	161 700	18 942	197	7 503	22 206	186 870	6 672	280	9 528	29 920
Owner-occupied housing units	67 638	2 062	30	2 715	4 320	56 203	210	23	2 139	3 429
Percent of occupied housing units	41.8	10.9	15.2	36.2	19.5	30.1	3.1	8.2	22.4	11.5
Renter-occupied housing units	94 062	16 880	167	4 788	17 886	130 667	6 462	257	7 389	26 491

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	42 313	664	22	1 577	1 741	20 173	23	5	798	979
With a mortgage	25 597	512	22	1 407	1 416	10 246	11	5	698	825
Less than \$200	133	—	—	9	—	183	—	5	12	19
\$200 to \$299	1 988	37	18	65	63	1 749	—	—	34	39
\$300 to \$399	5 662	109	—	138	245	3 302	—	—	153	148
\$400 to \$499	6 347	118	—	292	424	2 674	11	—	204	208
\$500 or more	11 467	248	4	903	684	2 338	—	—	295	411
Median	\$479	\$493	\$261	\$500+	\$494	\$397	\$450	\$200—	\$474	\$499
Not mortgaged	16 716	152	—	170	325	9 927	12	—	100	154

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	93 785	16 872	167	4 783	17 840	130 543	6 462	257	7 389	26 470
Less than \$100	2 004	1 013	4	33	480	2 536	1 090	26	59	431
\$100 to \$199	16 764	4 013	38	165	3 419	36 201	2 864	61	705	4 663
\$200 to \$299	38 924	7 058	80	1 429	7 903	63 562	1 849	100	3 771	14 950
\$300 or more	34 469	4 741	45	3 064	5 742	26 004	637	65	2 766	6 159
No cash rent	1 624	47	—	92	296	2 240	22	5	88	267
Median	\$270	\$248	\$252	\$300+	\$262	\$240	\$174	\$239	\$277	\$254

TENURE

Occupied housing units	181 676	9 568	167	4 021	14 115	57 320	85 763	495	1 592	59 267
Owner-occupied housing units	65 332	951	31	1 304	1 811	12 337	13 755	53	312	5 992
Percent of occupied housing units	36.0	9.9	18.6	32.4	12.8	21.5	16.0	10.7	19.6	10.1
Renter-occupied housing units	116 344	8 617	136	2 717	12 304	44 983	72 008	442	1 280	53 275

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	29 951	310	26	409	588	2 131	1 488	—	53	709
With a mortgage	18 922	263	26	370	486	1 026	906	—	27	548
Less than \$200	186	—	—	—	16	61	34	—	—	29
\$200 to \$299	2 196	11	—	61	61	147	111	—	—	49
\$300 to \$399	5 347	26	8	58	139	295	288	—	8	135
\$400 to \$499	5 543	35	18	123	76	264	226	—	8	172
\$500 or more	5 650	191	—	171	194	259	247	—	11	163
Median	\$431	\$500+	\$428	\$489	\$436	\$404	\$409	—	\$469	\$435
Not mortgaged	11 029	47	—	39	102	1 105	582	—	26	161

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	116 228	8 611	136	2 717	12 295	44 963	72 001	442	1 280	53 241
Less than \$100	2 187	208	—	32	75	2 016	5 233	27	21	1 774
\$100 to \$199	23 648	1 062	36	499	2 049	18 148	27 163	176	507	18 665
\$200 to \$299	52 638	4 085	60	1 265	7 371	19 046	30 419	219	580	27 359
\$300 or more	36 098	3 185	40	858	2 564	5 112	8 822	20	149	4 994
No cash rent	1 657	71	—	63	236	641	364	—	23	449
Median	\$260	\$273	\$253	\$263	\$253	\$210	\$211	\$208	\$217	\$222

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts****TENURE**

Occupied housing units	28 134	143 117	366	2 449	17 057
Owner-occupied housing units	7 867	21 677	68	425	1 980
Percent of occupied housing units	28.0	15.1	18.6	17.4	11.6
Renter-occupied housing units	20 267	121 440	298	2 024	15 077

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 981	6 386	24	154	587
With a mortgage	2 093	5 378	19	107	488
Less than \$200	81	70	—	—	12
\$200 to \$299	328	177	—	—	5
\$300 to \$399	649	668	—	4	78
\$400 to \$499	598	1 585	—	33	96
\$500 or more	437	2 878	19	70	297
Median	\$398	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+
Not mortgaged	1 888	1 008	5	47	99

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 254	121 412	298	2 024	15 077
Less than \$100	925	4 212	24	13	441
\$100 to \$199	6 184	27 944	85	397	3 901
\$200 to \$299	9 262	62 648	140	1 124	7 792
\$300 or more	3 446	25 783	36	481	2 671
No cash rent	437	825	13	9	272
Median	\$230	\$245	\$224	\$253	\$239

TENURE

Occupied housing units	166 457	8 116	212	3 444	9 939
Owner-occupied housing units	86 021	1 679	60	1 636	2 475
Percent of occupied housing units	51.7	20.7	28.3	47.5	24.9
Renter-occupied housing units	80 436	6 437	152	1 808	7 464

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	52 816	879	39	760	1 300
With a mortgage	36 564	727	32	728	1 135
Less than \$200	226	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299	2 982	11	—	12	71
\$300 to \$399	9 549	163	12	48	226
\$400 to \$499	9 400	228	7	129	293
\$500 or more	14 407	325	13	539	540
Median	\$459	\$483	\$457	\$500+	\$491
Not mortgaged	16 252	152	7	32	165

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	80 217	6 379	152	1 794	7 453
Less than \$100	1 845	652	7	38	303
\$100 to \$199	16 623	2 449	23	246	1 757
\$200 to \$299	34 521	1 976	84	912	3 635
\$300 or more	25 194	1 246	38	569	1 623
No cash rent	2 034	56	—	29	135
Median	\$260	\$203	\$255	\$266	\$244

TENURE

Occupied housing units	58 536	106 809	639	2 792	64 671
Owner-occupied housing units	2 830	4 250	13	184	1 036
Percent of occupied housing units	4.8	4.0	2.0	6.6	1.6
Renter-occupied housing units	55 706	102 559	626	2 608	63 635

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	57	131	—	4	6
With a mortgage	18	108	—	—	—
Less than \$200	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	10	5	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	3	16	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	27	—	—	—
\$500 or more	5	60	—	—	—
Median	\$290	\$500+	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	39	23	—	4	6

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	55 700	102 553	626	2 608	63 635
Less than \$100	3 821	11 022	52	107	4 413
\$100 to \$199	19 190	46 721	306	828	25 446
\$200 to \$299	20 255	34 166	220	1 076	27 389
\$300 or more	11 880	9 877	48	582	5 672
No cash rent	554	767	—	15	715
Median	\$223	\$185	\$185	\$234	\$206

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 12						District 13					
28 134	143 117	366	2 449	17 057	174 402	12 203	255	3 505	25 760		
7 867	21 677	68	425	1 980	43 574	468	41	837	2 530		
28.0	15.1	18.6	17.4	11.6	25.0	3.8	16.1	23.9	9.8		
20 267	121 440	298	2 024	15 077	130 828	11 735	214	2 668	23 230		
3 981	6 386	24	154	587	8 233	26	4	119	246		
2 093	5 378	19	107	488	4 500	16	—	99	156		
81	70	—	—	12	74	—	—	—	—		
328	177	—	—	5	534	7	—	6	24		
649	668	—	4	78	1 015	—	—	45	46		
598	1 585	—	33	96	1 155	—	—	43	30		
437	2 878	19	70	297	1 722	9	—	5	56		
\$398	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$454	\$500+	—	\$397	\$427		
1 888	1 008	5	47	99	3 733	10	4	20	90		
20 254	121 412	298	2 024	15 077	130 743	11 724	214	2 668	23 212		
925	4 212	24	13	441	4 489	1 637	13	45	875		
6 184	27 944	85	397	3 901	39 762	5 376	69	743	7 516		
9 262	62 648	140	1 124	7 792	57 212	2 921	91	1 313	11 927		
3 446	25 783	36	481	2 671	27 455	1 686	34	488	2 587		
437	825	13	9	272	1 825	104	7	79	307		
\$230	\$245	\$224	\$253	\$239	\$235	\$178	\$224	\$239	\$226		
District 14					District 15						
166 457	8 116	212	3 444	9 939	238 029	11 820	313	19 577	27 693		
86 021	1 679	60	1 636	2 475	28 513	511	15	885	906		
51.7	20.7	28.3	47.5	24.9	12.0	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.3		
80 436	6 437	152	1 808	7 464	209 516	11 309	298	18 692	26 787		
52 816	879	39	760	1 300	466	14	—	11	7		
36 564	727	32	728	1 135	272	7	—	11	7		
226	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—		
2 982	11	—	12	71	—	—	—	—	—		
9 549	163	12	48	226	7	—	—	—	—		
9 400	228	7	129	293	—	—	—	—	—		
14 407	325	13	539	540	265	7	—	11	7		
\$459	\$483	\$457	\$500+	\$491	\$500+	\$500+	—	\$500+	\$500+		
16 252	152	7	32	165	194	7	—	—	—		
80 217	6 379	152	1 794	7 453	209 510	11 309	298	18 692	26 787		
1 845	652	7	38	303	6 947	799	—	1 629	2 482		
16 623	2 449	23	246	1 757	31 605	3 677	117	7 271	12 320		
34 521	1 976	84	912	3 635	36 855	3 179	83	4 365	6 298		
25 194	1 246	38	569	1 623	131 105	3 435	94	5 230	5 148		
2 034	56	—	29	135	2 998	219	4	197	539		
\$260	\$203	\$255	\$266	\$244	\$300+	\$234	\$236	\$208	\$186		
District 16					District 17						
58 536	106 809	639	2 792	64 671	211 681	32 463	473	6 758	30 187		
2 830	4 250	13	184	1 036	19 289	6 531	58	418	1 289		
4.8	4.0	2.0	6.6	1.6	9.1	20.1	12.3	6.2	4.3		
55 706	102 559	626	2 608	63 635	192 392	25 932	415	6 340	28 898		
57	131	—	4	6	1 683	2 084	9	35	306		
18	108	—	—	—	798	1 753	3	16	288		
—	—	—	—	—	15	19	—	—	—		
10	5	—	—	—	66	134	—	—	50		
3	16	—	—	—	135	527	3	—	48		
—	27	—	—	—	68	468	—	—	97		
5	60	—	—	—	514	605	—	16	93		
\$290	\$500+	—	—	—	\$500+	\$442	\$350	\$500+	\$447		
39	23	—	4	6	885	331	6	19	18		
55 700	102 553	626	2 608	63 635	192 354	25 921	415	6 340	28 898		
3 821	11 022	52	107	4 413	5 407	1 049	14	283	1 758		
19 190	46 721	306	828	25 446	33 151	7 202	130	1 310	10 055		
20 255	34 166	220	1 076	27 389	51 744	8 891	191	1 754	10 335		
11 880	9 877	48	582	5 672	100 355	8 585	80	2 953	6 109		
554	767	—	15	715	1 697	194	—	40	641		
\$223	\$185	\$185	\$234	\$206	\$300+	\$252	\$233	\$289	\$222		

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 18					District 19				
42 395	81 307	380	1 825	82 904	158 449	23 323	247	2 684	26 134
3 125	4 356	30	122	4 088	46 048	4 211	45	543	2 839
7.4	5.4	7.9	6.7	4.9	29.1	18.1	18.2	20.2	10.9
39 270	76 951	350	1 703	78 816	112 401	19 112	202	2 141	23 295
699	457	—	24	704	23 253	1 458	6	187	1 060
329	299	—	18	458	13 045	1 307	—	152	937
19	6	—	—	44	138	12	—	—	—
19	44	—	—	21	646	32	—	—	27
120	102	—	7	156	2 794	50	—	19	131
79	38	—	11	119	3 667	308	—	26	261
92	109	—	—	118	5 800	905	—	107	518
\$408	\$398	—	\$418	\$407	\$480	\$500+	—	\$500+	\$500+
370	158	—	6	246	10 208	151	6	35	123
39 261	76 925	350	1 703	78 771	112 307	19 112	202	2 132	23 280
2 828	5 516	24	80	4 385	3 771	871	6	13	452
14 087	23 990	95	381	24 170	26 052	3 575	28	312	4 021
17 335	34 504	184	942	39 130	49 796	7 990	118	970	12 387
4 446	12 392	47	271	10 085	30 929	6 602	44	834	6 134
565	523	—	29	1 001	1 759	74	6	3	286
\$214	\$225	\$230	\$240	\$226	\$251	\$263	\$254	\$276	\$257
District 20					District 21				
152 605	27 525	147	2 931	8 276	154 811	9 702	276	1 354	3 891
86 164	6 281	62	1 081	1 813	110 199	3 117	145	935	1 819
56.5	22.8	42.2	36.9	21.9	71.2	32.1	52.5	69.1	46.7
66 441	21 244	85	1 850	6 463	44 612	6 585	131	419	2 072
65 215	3 196	52	857	1 040	89 865	2 202	70	781	1 256
44 827	2 420	47	765	909	64 130	1 760	58	715	1 107
51	9	—	6	—	521	29	—	—	8
383	106	—	16	11	4 732	169	—	14	46
2 524	184	—	8	32	12 987	390	5	66	285
5 885	399	8	41	136	16 163	406	32	170	227
35 984	1 722	39	694	730	29 727	766	21	465	541
\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$486	\$472	\$475	\$500+	\$494
20 388	776	5	92	131	25 735	442	12	66	149
66 116	21 202	85	1 833	6 442	42 555	6 505	128	419	2 014
1 068	1 080	9	37	141	927	392	—	4	35
7 887	3 315	16	97	854	5 726	1 824	17	73	373
19 746	7 989	29	430	2 562	15 677	2 499	36	138	946
35 384	8 558	31	1 259	2 740	17 292	1 688	75	186	558
2 031	260	—	10	145	2 933	102	—	18	102
\$300+	\$276	\$260	\$300+	\$284	\$284	\$239	\$300+	\$289	\$258
District 22					District 23				
151 341	10 114	388	2 389	5 395	181 368	9 485	269	1 358	1 939
107 066	4 307	191	1 515	2 556	107 979	2 491	89	603	545
70.7	42.6	49.2	63.4	47.4	59.5	26.3	33.1	44.4	28.1
44 275	5 807	197	874	2 839	73 389	6 994	180	755	1 394
84 805	3 108	131	1 227	1 899	82 277	1 380	63	501	319
62 640	2 441	87	1 149	1 729	47 317	1 021	55	457	242
395	7	—	10	—	1 216	39	—	—	—
2 679	48	4	20	62	10 533	170	14	23	34
9 150	264	10	47	169	15 385	352	31	43	77
13 460	452	27	67	328	11 166	251	—	132	55
36 956	1 670	46	1 005	1 170	9 017	209	10	259	76
\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$377	\$386	\$344	\$500+	\$418
22 165	667	44	78	170	34 960	359	8	44	77
42 618	5 731	177	841	2 781	72 482	6 872	180	749	1 382
1 073	262	—	—	68	4 353	645	11	28	165
4 656	902	25	44	285	23 278	3 251	60	221	486
11 918	1 919	52	146	967	28 464	2 035	77	322	464
22 649	2 492	97	622	1 387	13 315	874	32	178	231
2 322	156	3	29	74	3 072	67	—	—	36
\$300+	\$285	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$225	\$185	\$225	\$239	\$205

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

TENURE

District 24						District 25					
Occupied housing units	173 331	1 956	291	502	1 066	174 877	2 796	367	482	1 245	
Owner-occupied housing units	127 381	903	178	319	739	119 359	773	161	243	540	
Percent of occupied housing units	73.5	46.2	61.2	63.5	69.3	68.3	27.6	43.9	50.4	43.4	
Renter-occupied housing units	45 950	1 053	113	183	327	55 518	2 023	206	239	705	

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

District 24						District 25					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 561	633	106	253	509	79 980	435	103	197	330	
With a mortgage	51 441	426	79	193	334	42 952	308	46	135	211	
Less than \$200	2 103	28	3	—	14	2 889	19	10	—	12	
\$200 to \$299	12 209	71	18	8	68	15 288	108	23	10	62	
\$300 to \$399	16 932	122	34	24	100	13 959	89	8	23	53	
\$400 to \$499	11 499	116	16	58	80	6 799	61	3	31	58	
\$500 or more	8 698	89	8	103	72	4 017	31	2	71	26	
Median	\$367	\$393	\$354	\$500+	\$385	\$324	\$330	\$257	\$500+	\$359	
Not mortgaged	38 120	207	27	60	175	37 028	127	57	62	119	

GROSS RENT

District 24						District 25					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	42 594	1 041	101	165	282	52 712	1 986	203	233	670	
Less than \$100	1 415	80	2	11	8	3 291	179	12	20	61	
\$100 to \$199	12 037	401	40	23	70	19 873	951	107	99	238	
\$200 to \$299	16 980	314	47	85	95	19 747	571	67	72	242	
\$300 or more	8 415	197	2	34	64	6 193	271	11	31	120	
No cash rent	3 747	49	10	12	45	3 608	14	6	11	9	
Median	\$235	\$205	\$207	\$250	\$243	\$207	\$185	\$181	\$192	\$213	

TENURE

District 26						District 27					
Occupied housing units	171 209	684	1 039	359	719	169 405	10 037	945	954	1 572	
Owner-occupied housing units	121 068	209	769	215	408	111 323	2 619	410	367	632	
Percent of occupied housing units	70.7	30.6	74.0	59.9	56.7	65.7	26.1	43.4	38.5	40.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	50 141	475	270	144	311	58 082	7 418	535	587	940	

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

District 26						District 27					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	79 430	139	456	153	245	91 930	2 018	261	301	468	
With a mortgage	36 511	81	136	108	116	60 122	1 739	178	279	389	
Less than \$200	3 655	—	29	—	11	1 863	26	—	14	15	
\$200 to \$299	14 026	49	38	16	27	17 576	341	45	44	68	
\$300 to \$399	10 869	12	54	17	39	19 042	702	74	75	136	
\$400 to \$499	4 858	9	9	21	24	11 866	401	38	54	83	
\$500 or more	3 103	11	6	54	15	9 775	269	21	92	87	
Median	\$305	\$283	\$302	\$500	\$351	\$356	\$372	\$359	\$412	\$382	
Not mortgaged	42 919	58	320	45	129	31 808	279	83	22	79	

GROSS RENT

District 26						District 27					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	46 647	459	242	144	287	56 720	7 330	528	571	934	
Less than \$100	3 750	17	21	—	8	2 555	898	13	25	35	
\$100 to \$199	18 259	188	97	36	114	15 341	3 028	167	188	417	
\$200 to \$299	15 494	139	93	68	91	24 308	2 188	242	209	342	
\$300 or more	4 482	59	4	40	45	12 246	1 142	92	137	140	
No cash rent	4 662	56	27	—	29	2 270	74	14	12	—	
Median	\$194	\$198	\$189	\$253	\$208	\$238	\$190	\$232	\$232	\$204	

TENURE

District 28						District 29					
Occupied housing units	174 761	3 922	278	1 330	2 438	172 478	6 901	336	773	2 075	
Owner-occupied housing units	117 703	1 306	126	553	1 083	120 537	2 515	152	355	793	
Percent of occupied housing units	67.4	33.3	45.3	41.6	44.4	69.9	36.4	45.2	45.9	38.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	57 058	2 616	152	777	1 355	51 941	4 386	184	418	1 282	

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

District 28						District 29					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 602	955	64	399	695	85 792	1 932	77	271	545	
With a mortgage	48 322	690	45	344	501	50 651	1 561	60	236	435	
Less than \$200	1 846	25	6	—	—	1 930	58	2	6	—	
\$200 to \$299	13 935	160	17	14	93	12 397	345	18	—	131	
\$300 to \$399	15 951	176	2	51	148	16 791	589	23	50	143	
\$400 to \$499	9 171	179	7	62	142	11 075	296	15	65	90	
\$500 or more	7 419	150	13	217	118	8 458	273	2	115	71	
Median	\$353	\$391	\$297	\$500+	\$407	\$366	\$364	\$343	\$495	\$360	
Not mortgaged	36 280	265	19	55	194	35 141	371	17	35	110	

GROSS RENT

District 28						District 29					
Specified renter-occupied housing units	54 665	2 563	146	753	1 315	49 357	4 276	171	418	1 263	
Less than \$100	2 251	118	—	36	28	1 331	149	—	5	19	
\$100 to \$199	17 112	920	44	182	324	12 678	1 182	55	107	395	
\$200 to \$299	21 740	973	64	329	695	22 003	1 784	94	257	662	
\$300 or more	10 267	445	32	176	264	10 521	1 117	22	45	148	
No cash rent	3 295	107	6	30	4	2 824	44	—	4	39	
Median	\$229	\$220	\$241	\$244	\$244	\$242	\$244	\$232	\$237	\$230	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

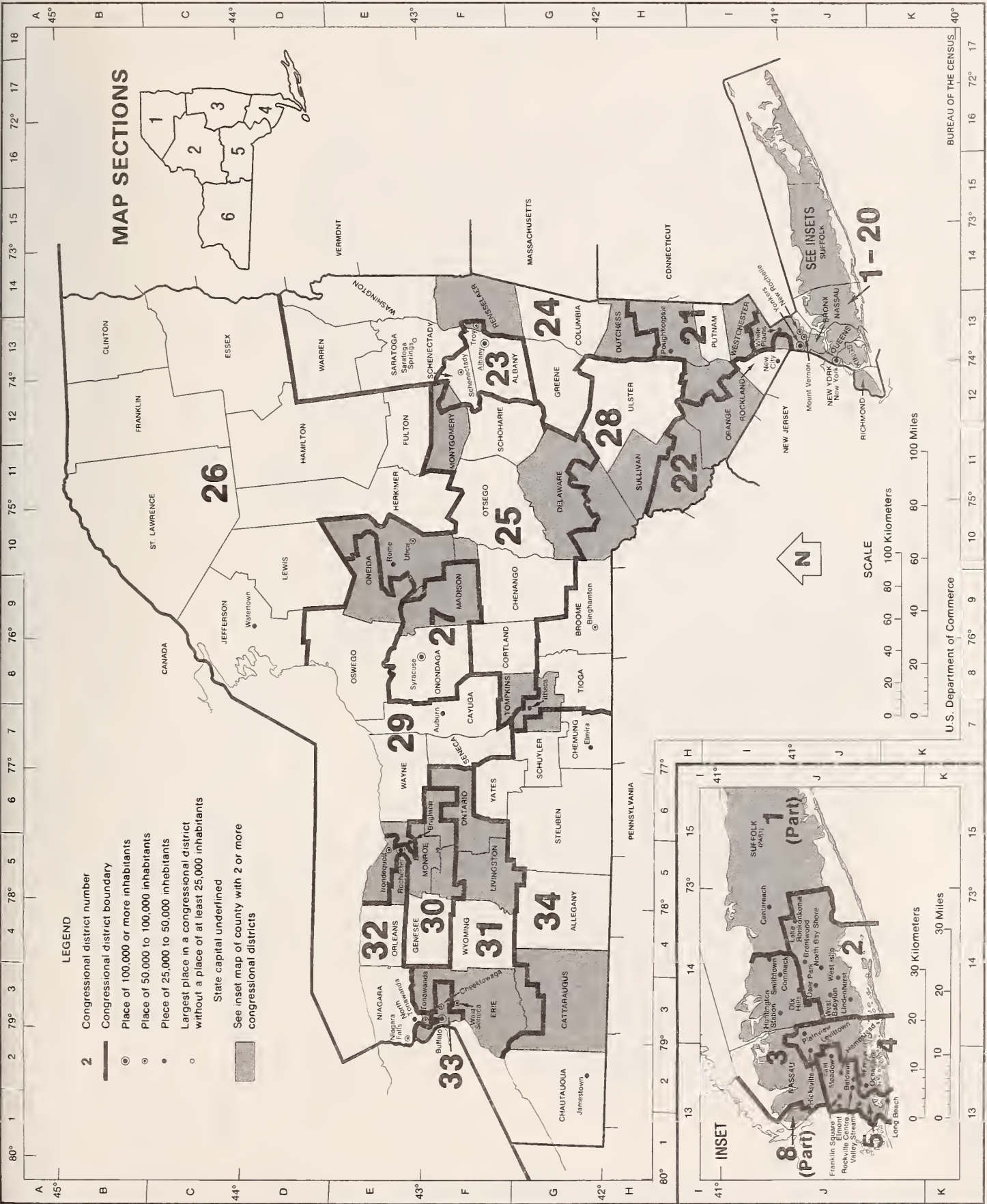
Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

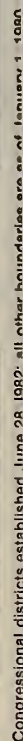
**The State
Congressional Districts**

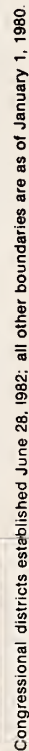
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
District 30						District 31				
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	169 215	7 839	541	1 015	2 472	166 358	1 390	748	997	943
Owner-occupied housing units	119 755	2 461	286	545	980	125 058	673	452	534	475
Percent of occupied housing units	70.8	31.4	52.9	53.7	39.6	75.2	48.4	60.4	53.6	50.4
Renter-occupied housing units	49 460	5 378	255	470	1 492	41 300	717	296	463	468
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	100 850	2 052	192	469	789	98 331	561	265	418	370
With a mortgage	68 460	1 849	143	409	655	62 849	493	131	360	297
Less than \$200	1 250	74	2	14	7	1 628	20	12	—	5
\$200 to \$299	14 074	247	59	15	93	14 526	68	46	38	66
\$300 to \$399	23 802	666	57	50	201	19 916	110	37	24	63
\$400 to \$499	16 127	395	12	96	214	13 353	98	7	68	72
\$500 or more	13 207	467	13	234	140	13 426	197	29	230	91
Median	\$379	\$391	\$318	\$500+	\$412	\$377	\$449	\$320	\$500+	\$420
Not mortgaged	32 390	203	49	60	134	35 482	68	134	58	73
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	47 556	5 263	244	456	1 460	38 952	683	282	456	466
Less than \$100	2 007	517	—	10	51	1 110	52	8	15	23
\$100 to \$199	9 926	1 388	56	74	390	8 224	176	89	72	93
\$200 to \$299	22 749	2 204	94	224	618	17 090	241	127	198	222
\$300 or more	10 957	1 105	75	139	355	10 203	200	26	165	94
No cash rent	1 917	49	19	9	46	2 325	14	32	6	34
Median	\$248	\$232	\$260	\$262	\$243	\$253	\$244	\$222	\$270	\$245
District 32						District 33				
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	167 006	13 525	1 134	474	1 648	157 092	35 205	815	637	2 960
Owner-occupied housing units	117 194	5 203	557	222	664	90 136	11 720	229	161	831
Percent of occupied housing units	70.2	38.5	49.1	46.8	40.3	57.4	33.3	28.1	25.3	28.1
Renter-occupied housing units	49 812	8 322	577	252	984	66 956	23 485	586	476	2 129
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	94 544	4 165	373	186	528	60 511	6 063	111	95	372
With a mortgage	56 390	3 205	226	124	394	34 275	4 618	82	95	269
Less than \$200	2 175	157	7	5	8	2 270	319	6	—	5
\$200 to \$299	19 178	719	79	18	138	14 240	1 888	35	5	155
\$300 to \$399	19 739	1 209	79	43	103	10 780	1 690	19	26	61
\$400 to \$499	10 035	794	47	28	76	4 574	493	18	39	29
\$500 or more	5 263	326	14	30	69	2 411	228	4	25	19
Median	\$335	\$360	\$334	\$391	\$350	\$306	\$306	\$300	\$442	\$284
Not mortgaged	38 154	960	147	62	134	26 236	1 445	29	—	103
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	48 604	8 032	530	249	984	66 650	22 881	577	467	2 111
Less than \$100	2 415	471	19	—	51	3 421	2 038	34	44	111
\$100 to \$199	13 985	2 554	216	53	290	27 984	8 813	258	199	939
\$200 to \$299	23 107	2 972	215	115	496	27 183	9 186	228	162	771
\$300 or more	6 836	1 961	63	76	130	5 454	2 551	53	62	259
No cash rent	2 261	74	17	5	17	2 608	293	4	—	31
Median	\$229	\$232	\$210	\$260	\$229	\$202	\$205	\$198	\$195	\$199
District 34										
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	177 055	2 201	900	418	1 198					
Owner-occupied housing units	129 716	951	521	233	561					
Percent of occupied housing units	73.3	43.2	57.9	55.7	46.8					
Renter-occupied housing units	47 339	1 250	379	185	637					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 015	724	377	191	339					
With a mortgage	44 251	494	210	162	217					
Less than \$200	4 290	54	50	—	28					
\$200 to \$299	17 236	207	96	13	104					
\$300 to \$399	13 428	157	46	71	50					
\$400 to \$499	5 520	62	15	26	20					
\$500 or more	3 777	14	3	52	15					
Median	\$304	\$293	\$257	\$396	\$277					
Not mortgaged	44 764	230	167	29	122					
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 099	1 195	350	177	600					
Less than \$100	3 088	142	35	9	10					
\$100 to \$199	17 719	505	134	73	266					
\$200 to \$299	15 688	359	131	67	191					
\$300 or more	4 358	162	24	28	92					
No cash rent	3 246	27	26	—	41					
Median	\$198	\$188	\$195	\$210	\$202					

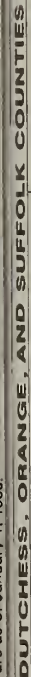
¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.





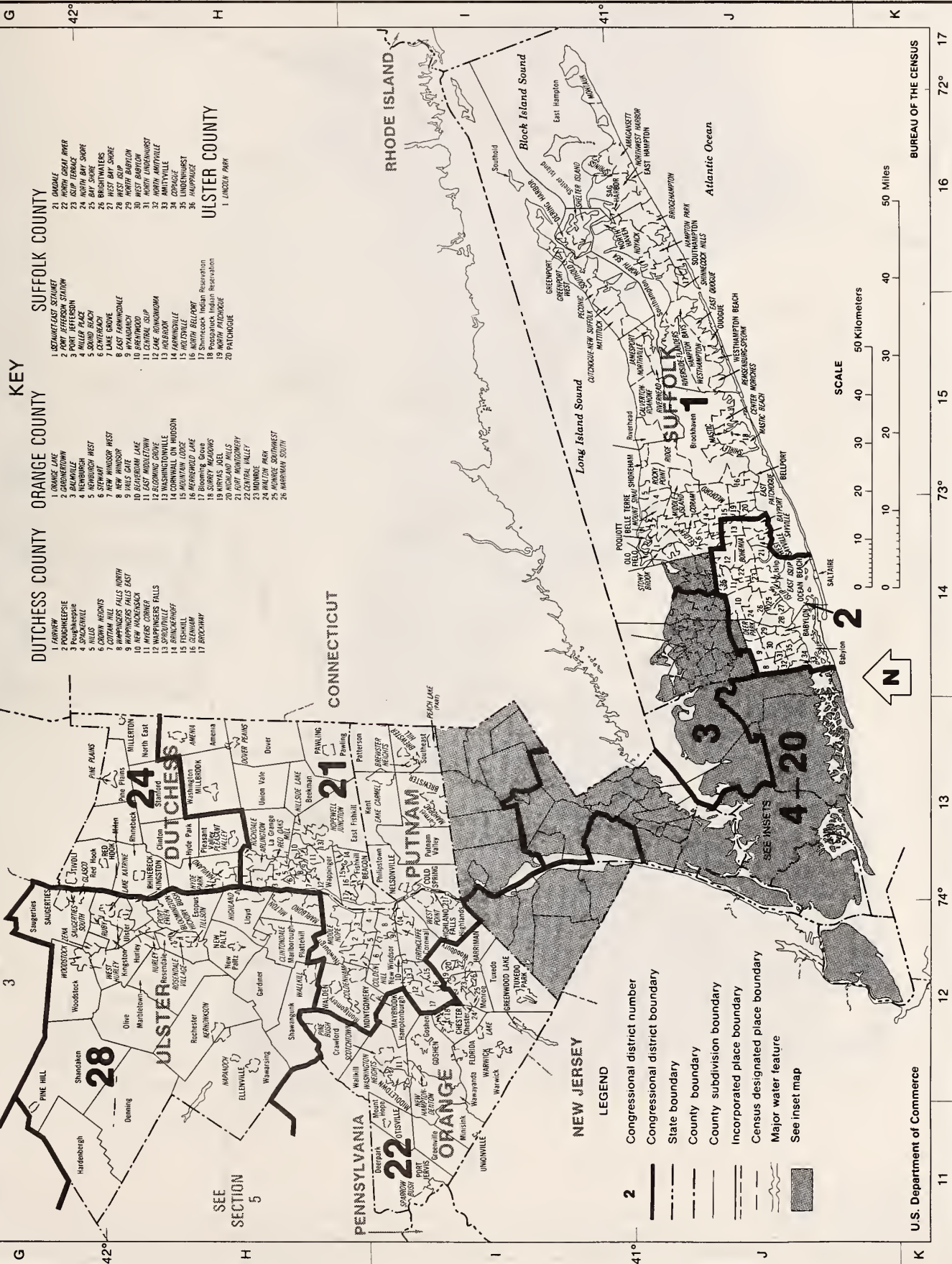


DUTCHESS, ORANGE, AND SUFFOLK COUNTIES

Section 4

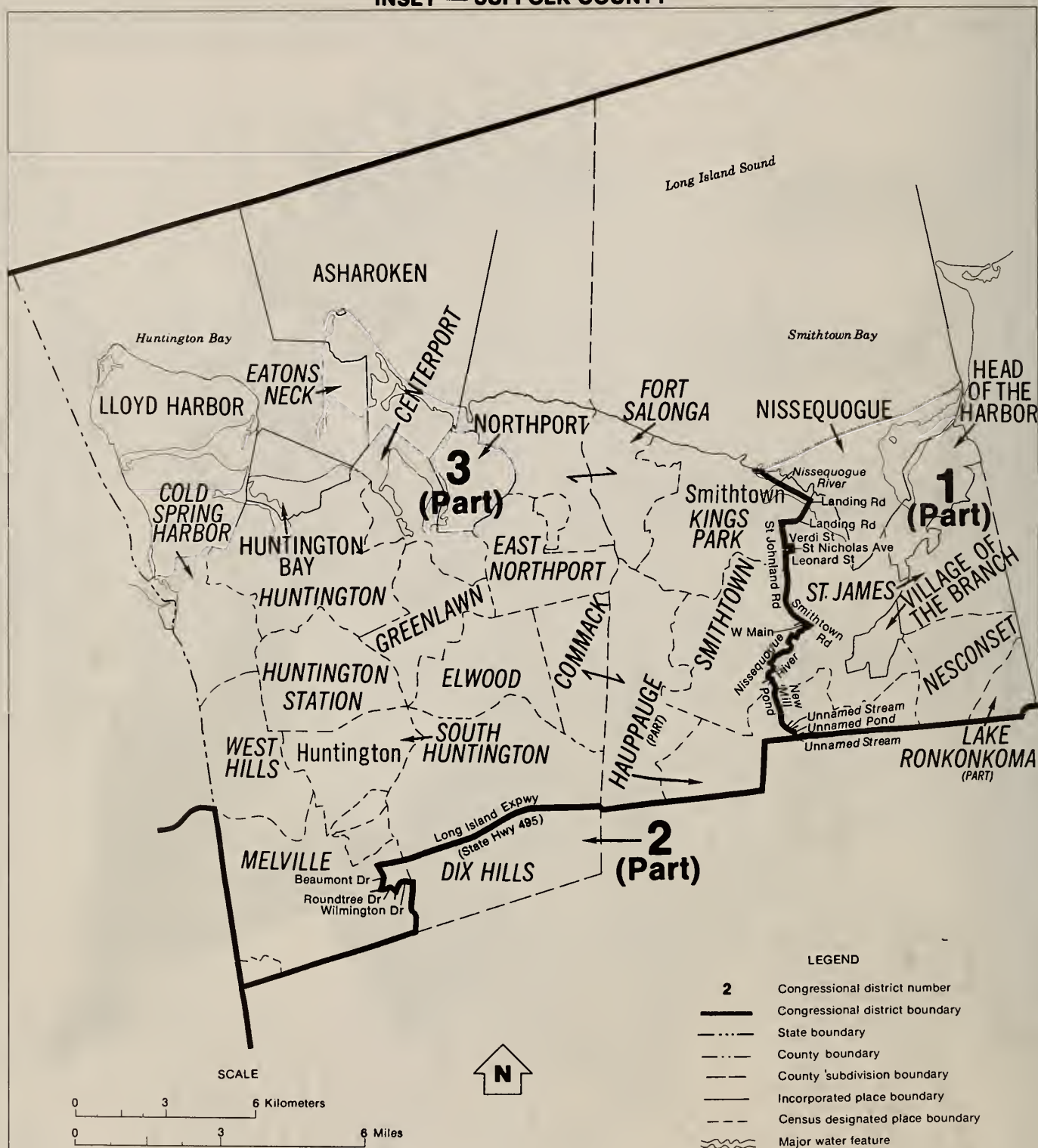
SEE
SECTION
3

MASSACHUSETTS



Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

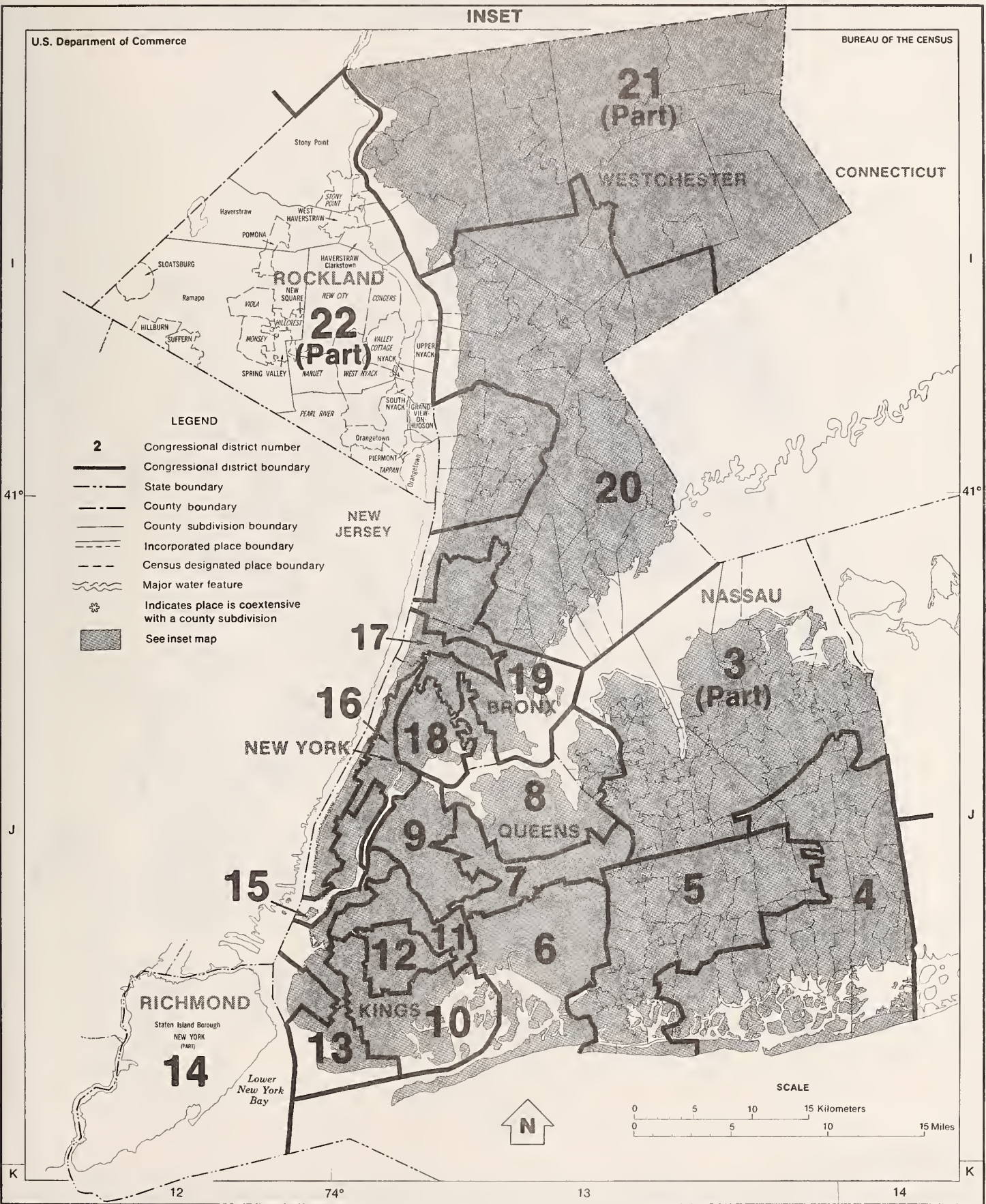
INSET — SUFFOLK COUNTY



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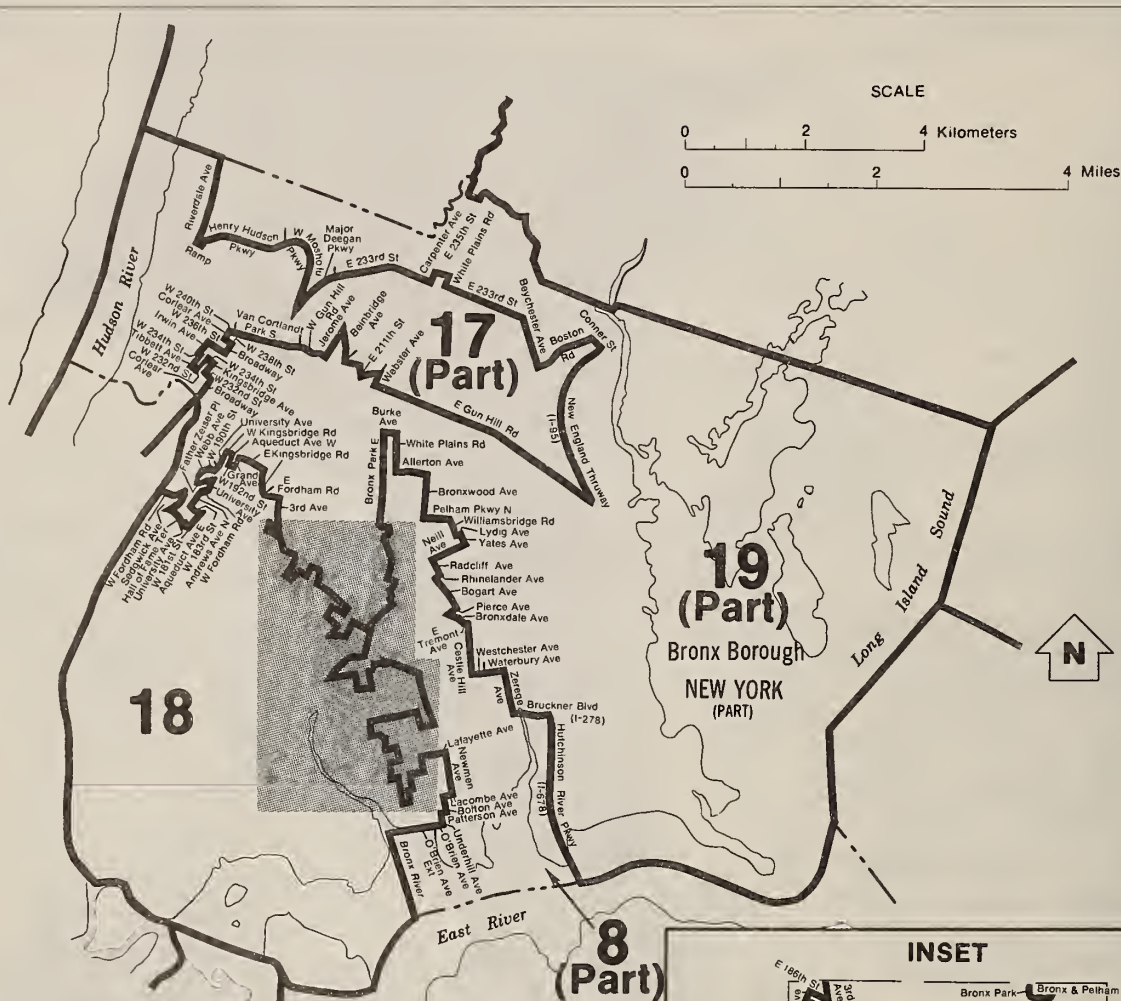
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

BRONX COUNTY

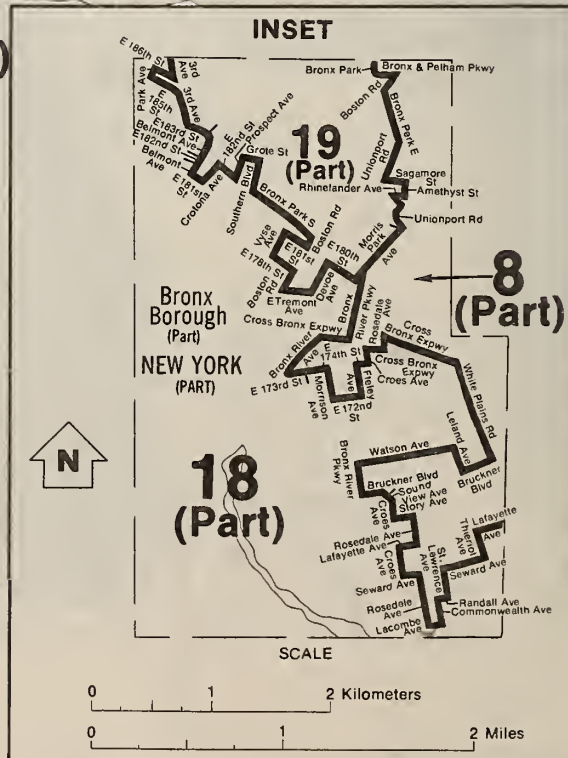


LEGEND

- 2 Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- State boundary
- County boundary
- Major water feature
- See inset map

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INSET

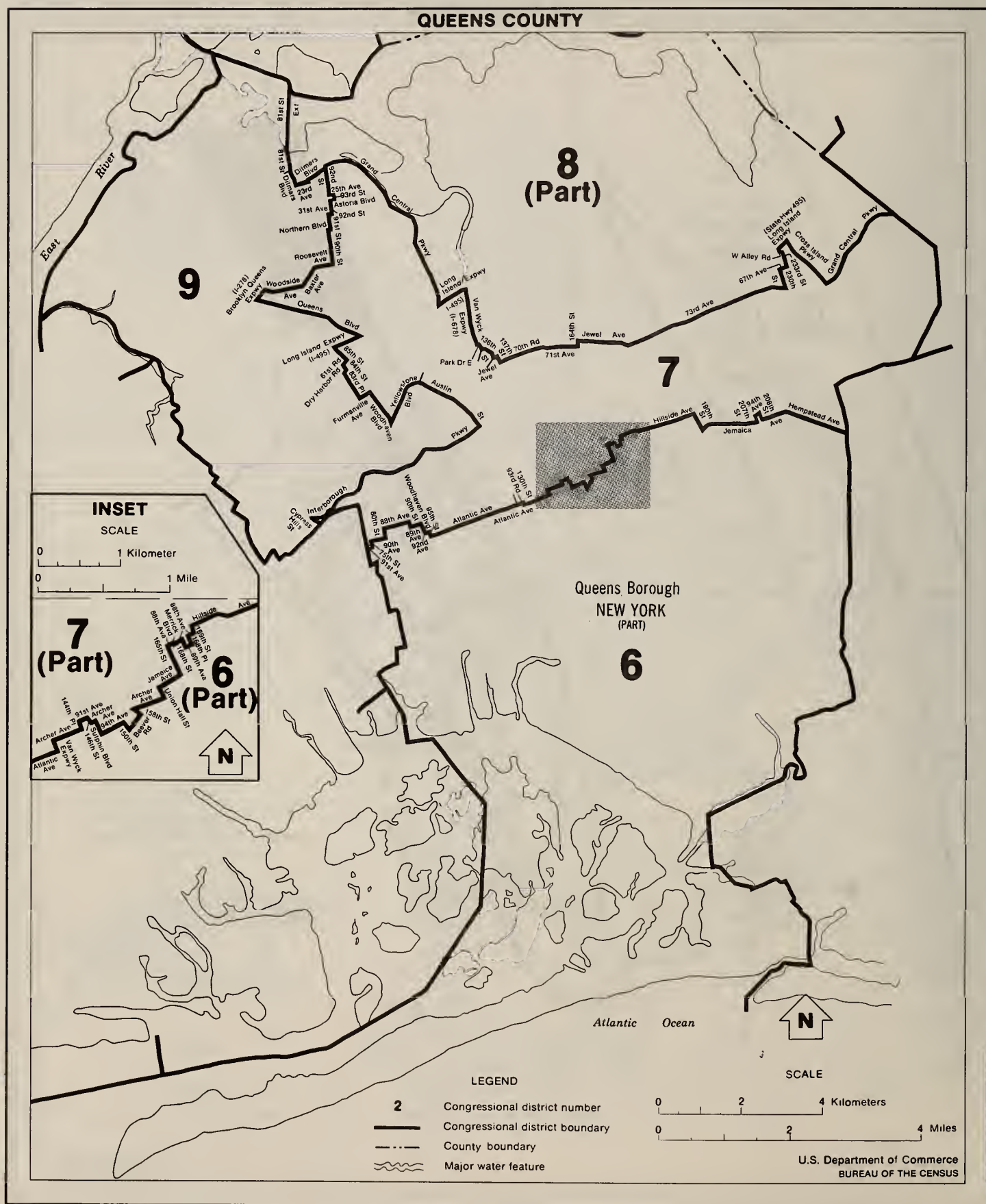


Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

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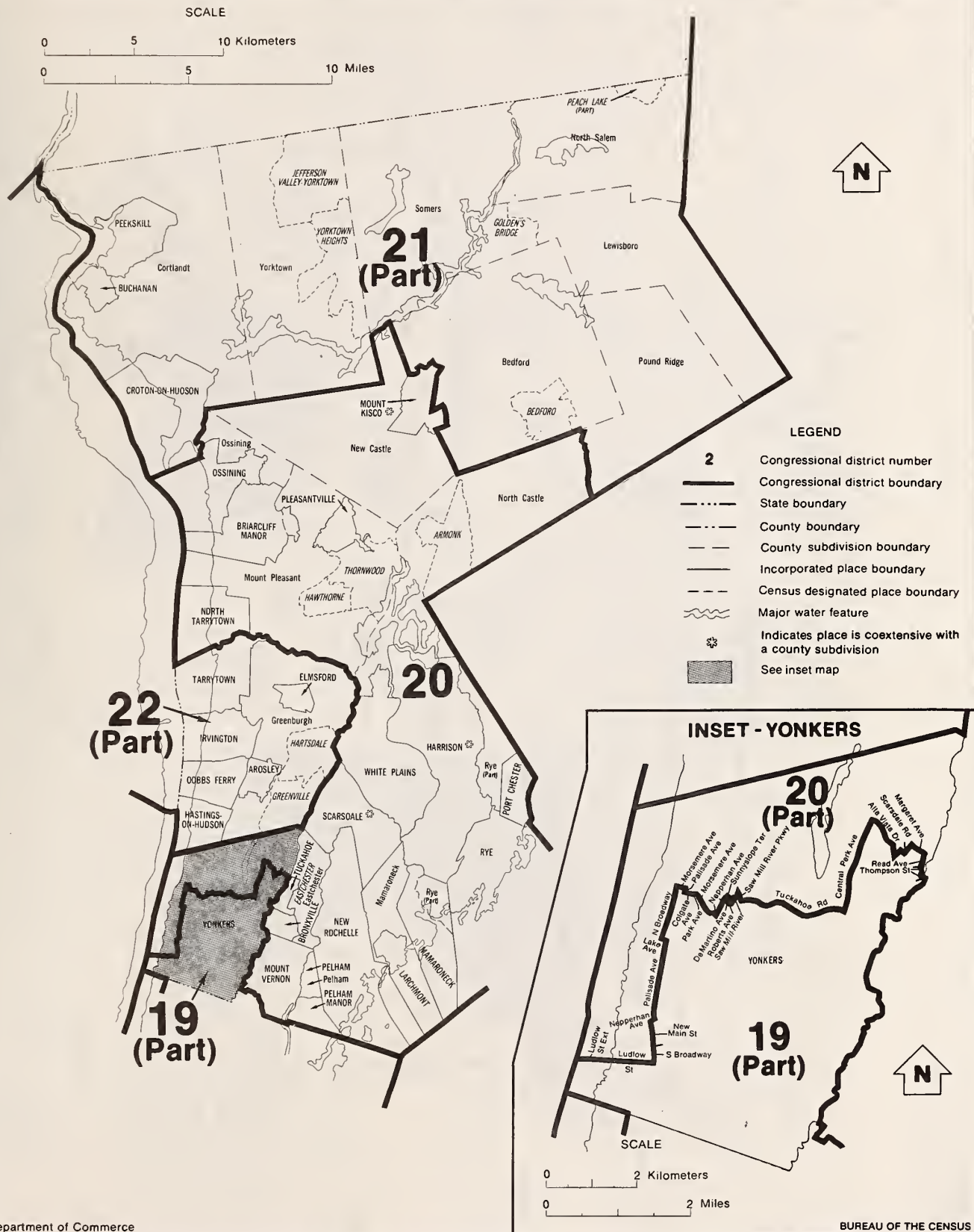


Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

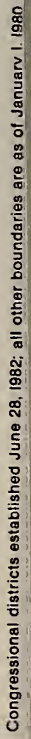


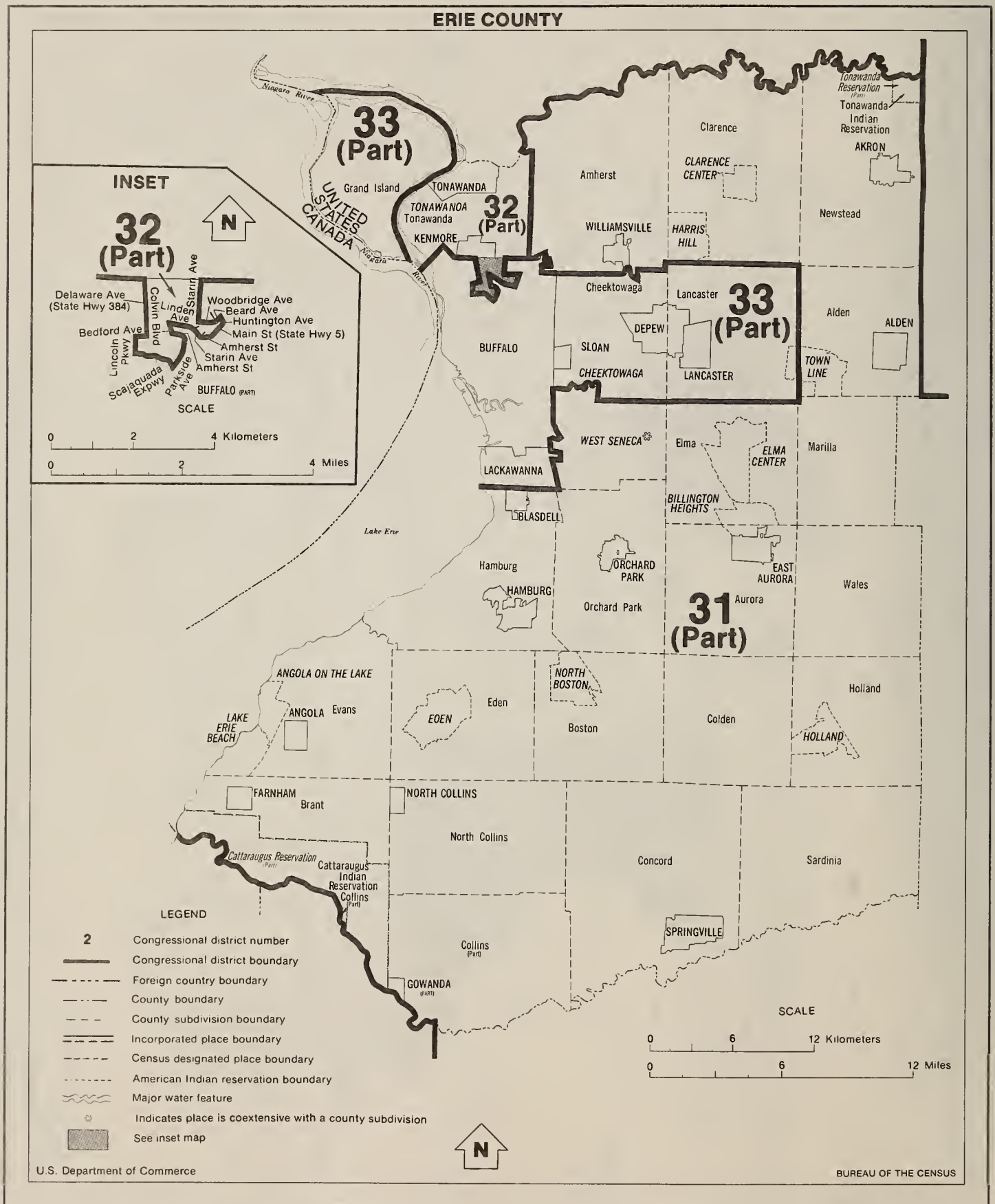
Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY



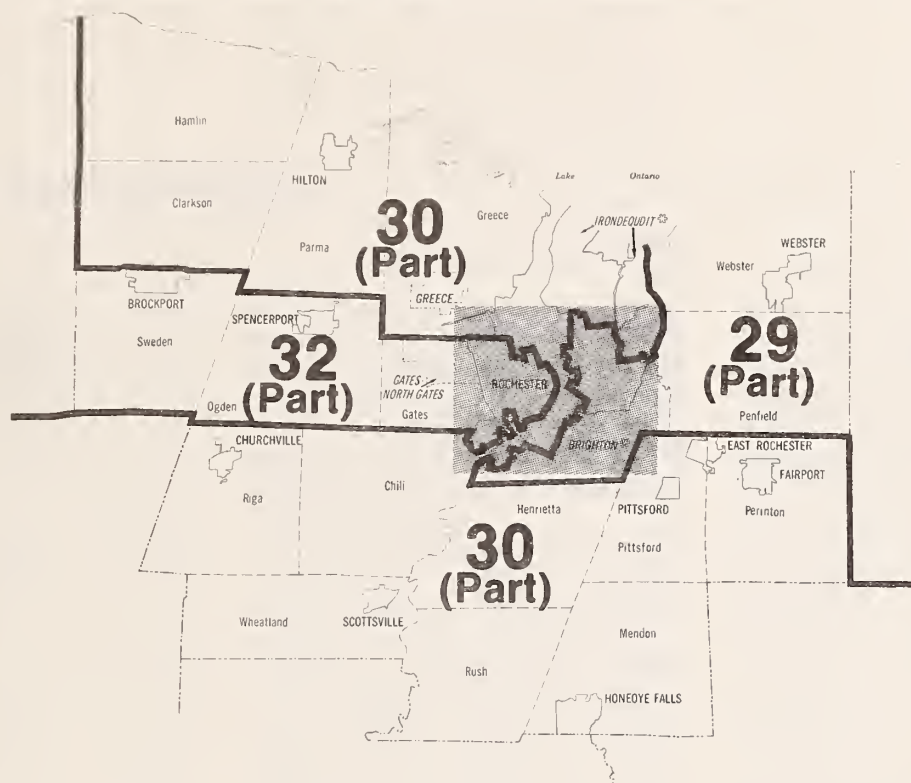
Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



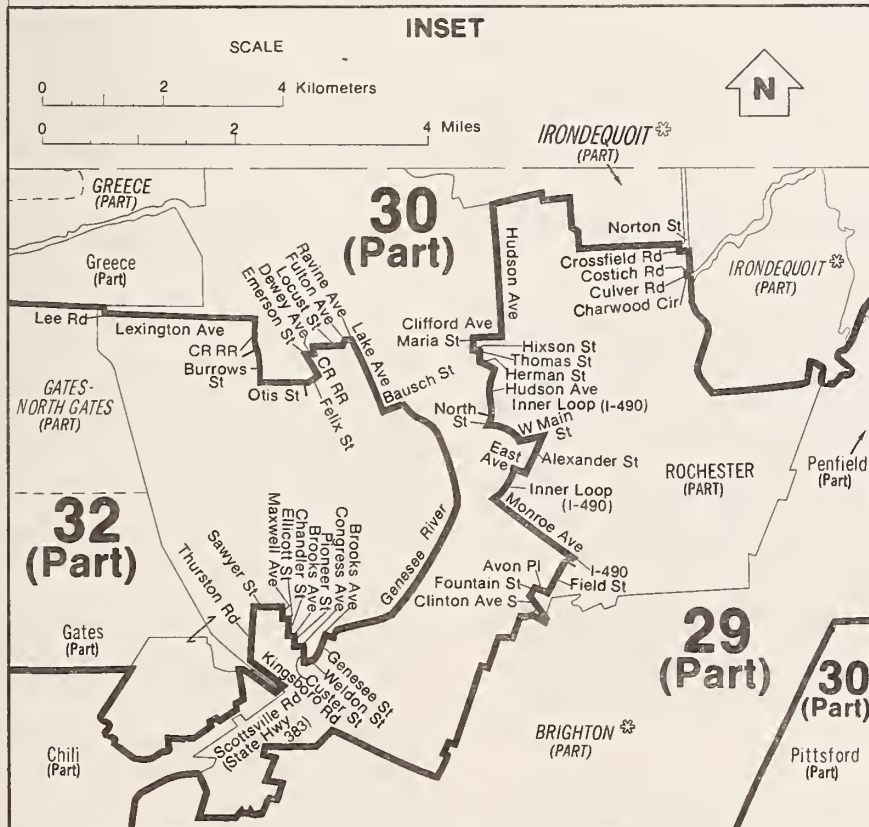


Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

MONROE COUNTY



INSET



LEGEND

2

Congressional district number



Congressional district boundary



County boundary



County subdivision boundary



Incorporated place boundary



Census designated place boundary



Major water feature



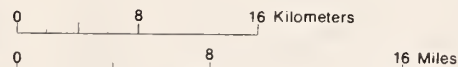
Indicates place is coextensive with a county subdivision



See inset map

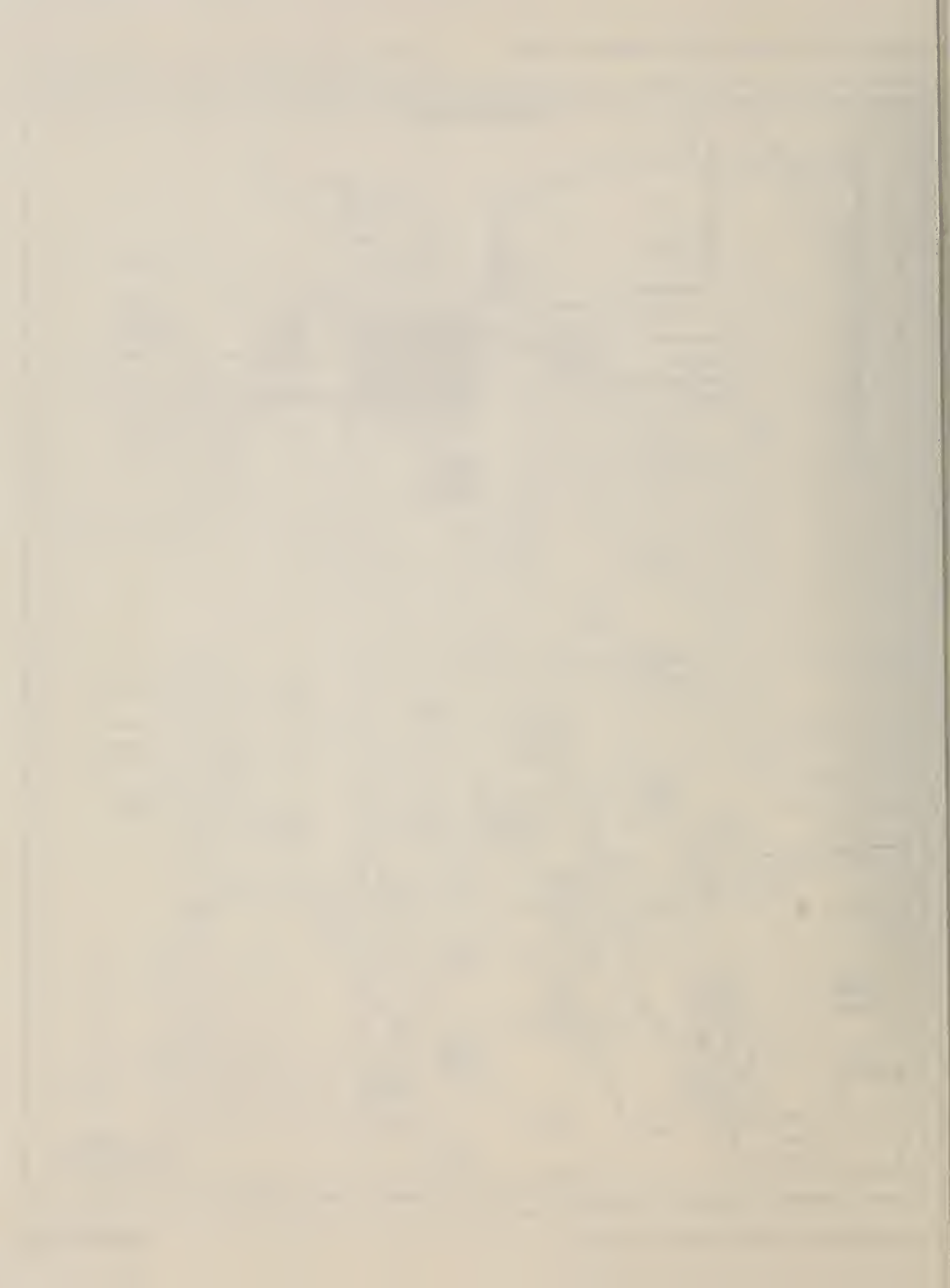


SCALE



U. S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established June 28, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES	A-1
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS . .	A-1
Congressional Redistricting	A-1
Data Compilation for Congressional Districts	A-1
COUNTIES	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-2
TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS.	A-2
URBAN AND RURAL	
RESIDENCE	A-2
Urbanized Areas	A-2
Rural Farm	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-2
HISTORIC DATA	A-2

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Congressional Redistricting

States are assigned seats in the House of Representatives on the basis of an apportionment following each decennial population census. The apportionment procedure, determined by Congress, assigns seats to each State on the basis of the census population, and the number of seats for that State remains constant for 10 years until the next apportionment. The total number of seats in the House of Representatives has been 435 since the apportionment following the 1910 census, except for temporary expansion for Alaska and Hawaii from 1959 to 1962.

After an apportionment, each State allocated two or more seats in the House is responsible for subdividing the State into congressional districts for the pur-

pose of electing each representative.¹ This redistricting action is generally the result of a law passed by the State legislature and signed by the governor. Each congressional district is as equal in population to all other congressional districts in the State as is practicable based on the last decennial census.

The congressional districts in this report are those in effect for the 98th Congress, elected in 1982, and they are the first to reflect the 1980 census apportionment. Most States have redrawn their congressional district boundaries based on 1980 populations (Maine and Montana plan to redistrict for the 99th Congress). Final redistricting of a few other States may be delayed by legal action. Unless there is further legal action, these districts will be in effect until 1992.

Federal statutes governing the apportionment process and method and redistricting may be found in Title 2, United States Code.

Data Compilation for Congressional Districts

Data from the 1980 census have been compiled for congressional districts by equating component census geographic areas to each district and summing all data for areas coded to the district. Where the smallest census geographic area was split by a congressional district boundary, the census records for the area were reviewed to determine in which district the majority of the population fell, and the entire area was coded to that district.

The 1970 population totals for congressional districts were obtained by summing the 1970 census counts for

¹ Six States have only one representative, who is elected at large, and the District of Columbia has a nonvoting delegate.

component areas, including all subsequent corrections made to these counts. A review of the 1970 census maps was made where the smallest geographic census area was split by a congressional district line. If the population of the census area was small or the part in one of the congressional districts was relatively minor, the entire population was assigned to the district with the larger share of the area. Otherwise, the population was apportioned to the two congressional districts on the basis of settlement pattern.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Data are shown in table 2 for places with 10,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are

incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States, certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown in the Town/Township section of table 2 in this report. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented in table 2 only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown

in table 2 for towns of 10,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 10,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban residence comprises all persons and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban residence consists of all persons and housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons and housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population and housing units not classified as urban constitute the rural population and housing.

Urbanized Areas

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm

The rural farm population and housing comprises all persons and housing units

living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for States were prepared by using a digitization process on the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey. Area figures for all counties, places, towns and townships covered in these reports can be found in the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Area measurement figures for congressional districts were prepared using an electronic digital planimeter to measure those counties split by congressional districts. Map types used for this process include U.S. Department of Transportation county maps and various census maps such as the Metropolitan Map Series (MMS). Area measurements for counties not split by congressional districts were derived from the digitized U.S. Geological Survey maps.

The land area figures for States shown in this report may differ from those shown in the PC80-1-A State reports because of changes made subsequent to the preparation of the area measurement figures shown in the State reports.

HISTORIC DATA

In some instances, 1970 population counts shown in table 1 have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports. Counts which have been revised for States, counties, places, and towns/townships are not identified in this report but are indicated by the prefix "r" in the PC80-1-A State reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	B-1
Household	B-1
Relationship to Householder	B-2
Householder	B-2
Spouse	B-2
Child	B-2
Other Relative	B-2
Nonrelative	B-2
Unrelated Individual	B-2
Family	B-2
Group Quarters	B-2
Inmates of Institutions	B-2
Other	B-2
Sex	B-2
Race	B-2
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups	B-3
Comparability With 1970 Census Data	B-3
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-4
Limitations of the Data	B-4
Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population	B-4
Comparability With 1970 Census Data	B-4
Age	B-5
Marital Status	B-5
School Enrollment	B-5
Years of School Completed	B-5
Nativity and Place of Birth	B-5
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English	B-5
Ancestry	B-6
Residence in 1975	B-6
Veteran Status	B-6
Work Disability	B-6
Public Transportation Disability	B-6
Fertility (Children Ever Born)	B-6
Means of Transportation to Work	B-7
Reference Week	B-7
Labor Force Status	B-7
Employed	B-7
Unemployed	B-7
Industry and Occupation	B-7
Class of Worker	B-7
Private Wage and Salary Workers	B-7

Government Workers	B-7
Self-Employed Workers	B-7
Unpaid Family Workers	B-7
Labor Force Status in 1979	B-7
Worked in 1979	B-8
With Unemployment in 1979	B-8
Weeks of Unemployment in 1979	B-8
Income in 1979	B-8
Poverty Status in 1979	B-9
Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined	B-9
Specified Poverty Level	B-9
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	B-9
Living Quarters	B-9
Housing Units	B-9
Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data	B-9
Year-Round Housing Units	B-10
Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics	B-10
Occupied Housing Units	B-10
Persons Per Occupied Housing Unit	B-10
Year Householder Moved Into Unit	B-10
Vacant Housing Units	B-10
Type of Vacant Unit	B-10
Vacancy Status	B-10
Tenure	B-10
Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics	B-10
Persons Per Room	B-10
Bedrooms	B-11
Kitchen Facilities	B-11
Year Structure Built	B-11
Units in Structure	B-11
Stories in Structure	B-11
Passenger Elevator	B-11
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use	B-11
Bathrooms	B-11
Source of Water	B-11
Sewage Disposal	B-11
Equipment and Fuels	B-11
Heating Equipment	B-11
Air-Conditioning	B-12
Vehicles Available	B-12
Telephone in Housing Unit	B-12
Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking	B-12
Financial Characteristics	B-12

Value	B-12
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs	B-12
Contract Rent	B-12
Gross Rent	B-12

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The meas-

ure, "persons per household," is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Four basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and Summary Tape Files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a non-family householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including step-children and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual may be (1) a householder living alone or with non-relatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes,

schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups" on page B-3. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in table 1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables 7 and 11 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in

an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible for most groups. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a

"Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied for most groups, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data on racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" and "Other" populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 53 percent reported

"White." (The corresponding figures for 100-percent tabulations are 40 percent and 56 percent, respectively.) As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to

question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population," below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America or they are persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of

the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970

Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table 1.

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration.

Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married; persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married; and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9

and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish the highest grade attended, he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine

how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported.

Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were also identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., Polish or Italian). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the persons's ancestry was tabulated as "Not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons were identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded

are miscarriages and stillbirths, and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Means of Transportation To Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van, to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over.

For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupational classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental units, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31.

Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over.

"Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children; and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this

item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family throughout 1979.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 6 and 7. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 6 and \$5,000 to \$10,000 in table 7 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Households in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a

particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979, using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-non-farm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual):	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 persons.....	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status Is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a ware-

house where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as

housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the figures resulting from processing procedures used to weight the population and housing sample responses.

Persons Per Occupied Housing Unit—"Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a

unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A

unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacants. This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. In this report, the figures shown refer to the number of occupied

housing units having 1.01 or more persons per room. Data are also shown separately for the number of persons in housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of

"mobile homes or trailers, etc." are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category, "No elevator," refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. In this report, data on "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" are shown for renter-occupied housing units. Data are also shown for the number of persons in housing units lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category, "No bathroom or only a half bath," consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for one month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the

neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are excluded from the value tabulations. Value was collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs

The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts

on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, separate distributions and medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "With a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "Not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their	
Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-3
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURES	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator Error	D-6
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 11 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 11 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 11. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 11 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 11 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of

a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Errors" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the

particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area or congressional district with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2" or "98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root

of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier) and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURES

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and non-house-

holders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household	
Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18.
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18.	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
Persons in All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in Group Quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Non-householder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	
White Race	
Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
Female	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*
Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

33-64 *Black Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

65-96 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

97-128 *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

129-160 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted

weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count and the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 — \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 — \$199
		85	\$200 — \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	86	\$250 — \$299
		87	\$300 — \$399
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	88	\$400 — \$499
		89	\$500 +
		90	Other Renter
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

*White Race (householder)**Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)**Value of House*

1	\$ 0 — \$ 9,999
2	\$ 10,000 — \$ 19,999
3	\$ 20,000 — \$ 24,999
4	\$ 25,000 — \$ 49,999
5	\$ 50,000 — \$ 99,999
6	\$100,000 — \$149,999
7	\$150,000 +
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	----------------------------------------

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--------------------------------------------------------

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--------------------------------------------------------

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--------------------------------------------------------

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same Value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--------------------------------------------------------

*Renter**White Race (persons of Spanish origin)**Rent Categories*

81	\$ 1 — \$ 59
82	\$ 60 — \$ 99

Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---------------------------------------------------------

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---------------------------------------------------------

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---------------------------------------------------------

Other Race (includes those not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---------------------------------------------------------

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumeration Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed,

and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics of the nonrespondents remaining after this operation were allocated by computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y} \left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

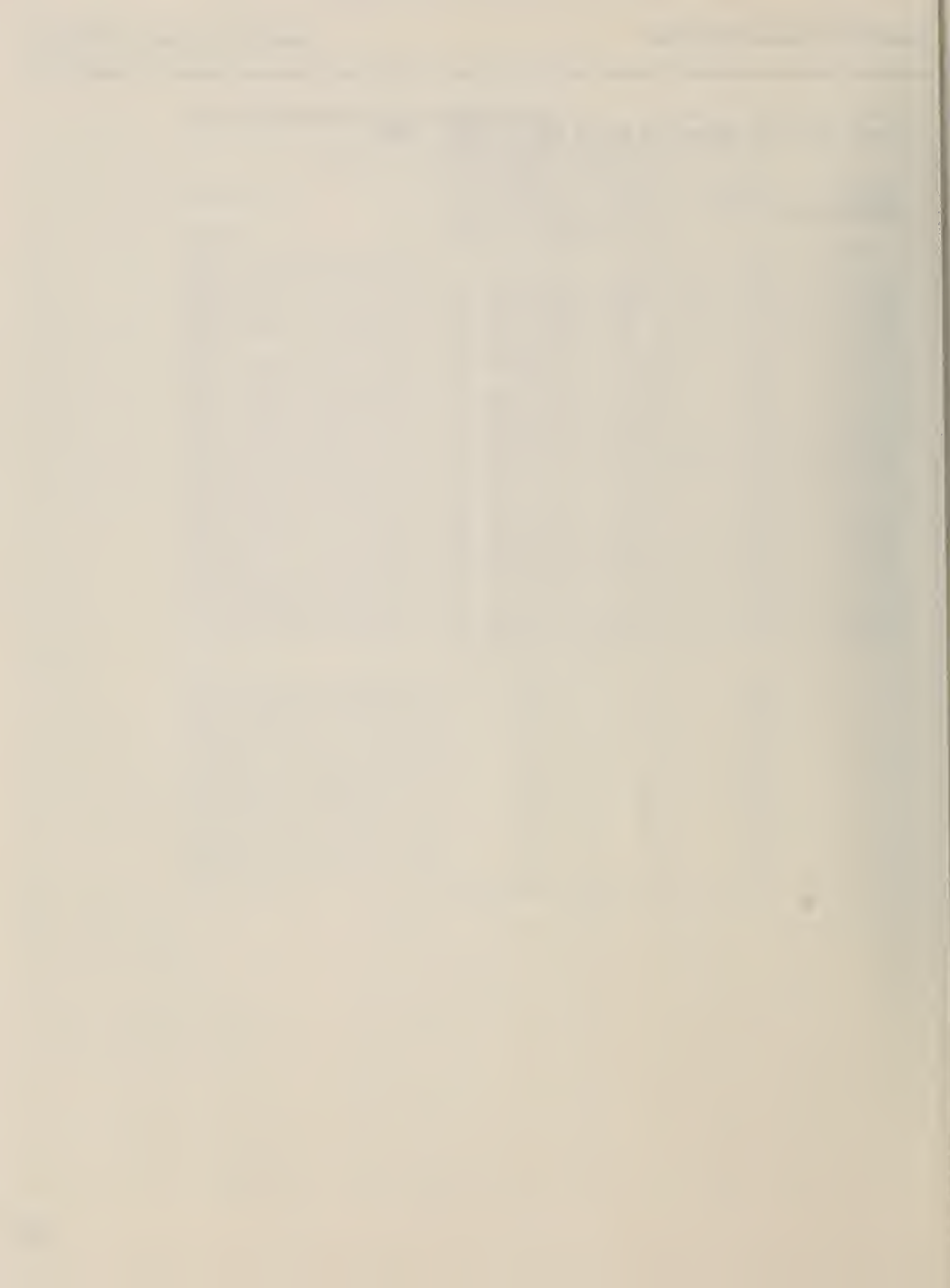
Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household or family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.4	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.5	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.1	2.1	1.4
Residence in 1975.....	3.9	3.7	2.4
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	17 558 072	16.9	6 867 638	17.1
District 1	516 407	16.5	199 957	16.8
District 2	515 595	15.9	156 362	16.1
District 3	518 061	17.1	166 815	17.2
District 4	518 371	16.0	160 664	16.0
District 5	513 531	16.4	173 816	16.5
District 6	516 844	13.9	177 611	13.9
District 7	518 952	14.7	211 530	14.6
District 8	512 397	15.3	201 938	15.2
District 9	516 143	14.8	218 193	14.5
District 10	513 140	15.1	206 393	15.0
District 11	518 165	13.6	198 942	13.7
District 12	516 983	13.2	195 046	13.3
District 13	518 906	14.6	212 250	14.6
District 14	515 863	15.0	187 736	14.9
District 15	516 409	14.6	300 365	14.6
District 16	516 405	13.5	227 465	13.5
District 17	516 239	14.3	274 156	14.3
District 18	518 106	13.4	192 136	13.2
District 19	511 802	15.0	202 709	15.0
District 20	521 203	15.0	189 618	14.9
District 21	516 778	16.8	181 862	16.9
District 22	516 625	17.3	188 234	17.6
District 23	516 943	16.3	208 344	16.3
District 24	515 614	21.2	211 572	23.0
District 25	515 039	25.1	200 554	25.7
District 26	516 196	26.4	225 926	29.0
District 27	516 223	17.2	195 961	17.4
District 28	516 808	18.0	212 082	18.3
District 29	516 301	20.4	201 977	20.7
District 30	516 819	18.4	187 573	18.2
District 31	515 021	19.6	182 968	20.1
District 32	516 387	17.2	193 452	17.2
District 33	516 392	16.0	212 941	15.8
District 34	517 404	26.3	210 490	26.5



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water *even* if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
----	----	----	----	----	----

L

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p> <p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents </p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950 </p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14 </p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all </p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house </p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(2) County:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(3) City, town, village, etc.:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area </p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person </p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time </p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 </p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time </p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p style="text-align: center;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 or more </p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once </p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) </p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. </p> <p style="text-align: right;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area </p> <p>d. County</p> <hr/> <p>e. State f. ZIP Code</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify </p> <p style="text-align: right;">If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
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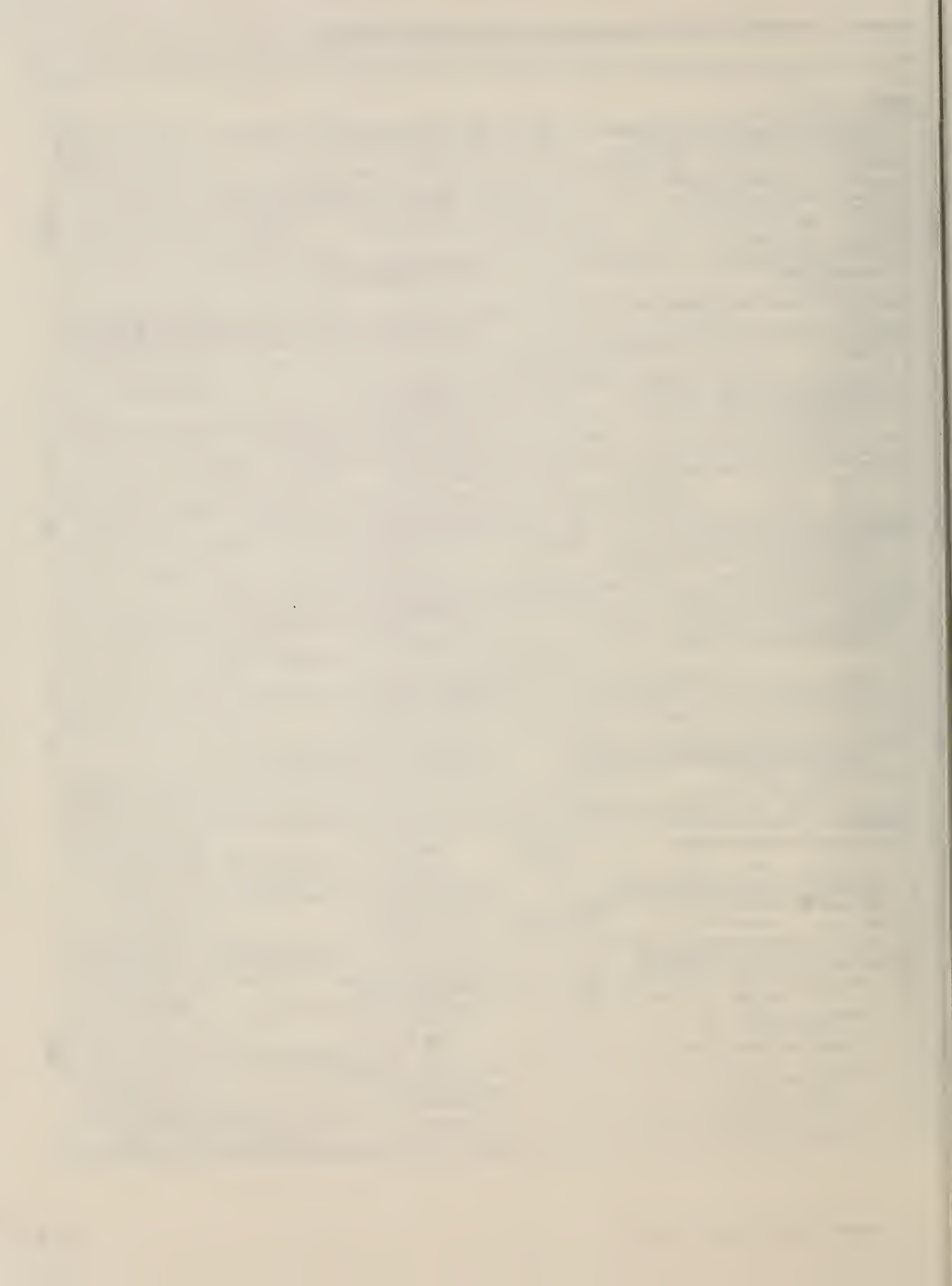
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
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4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
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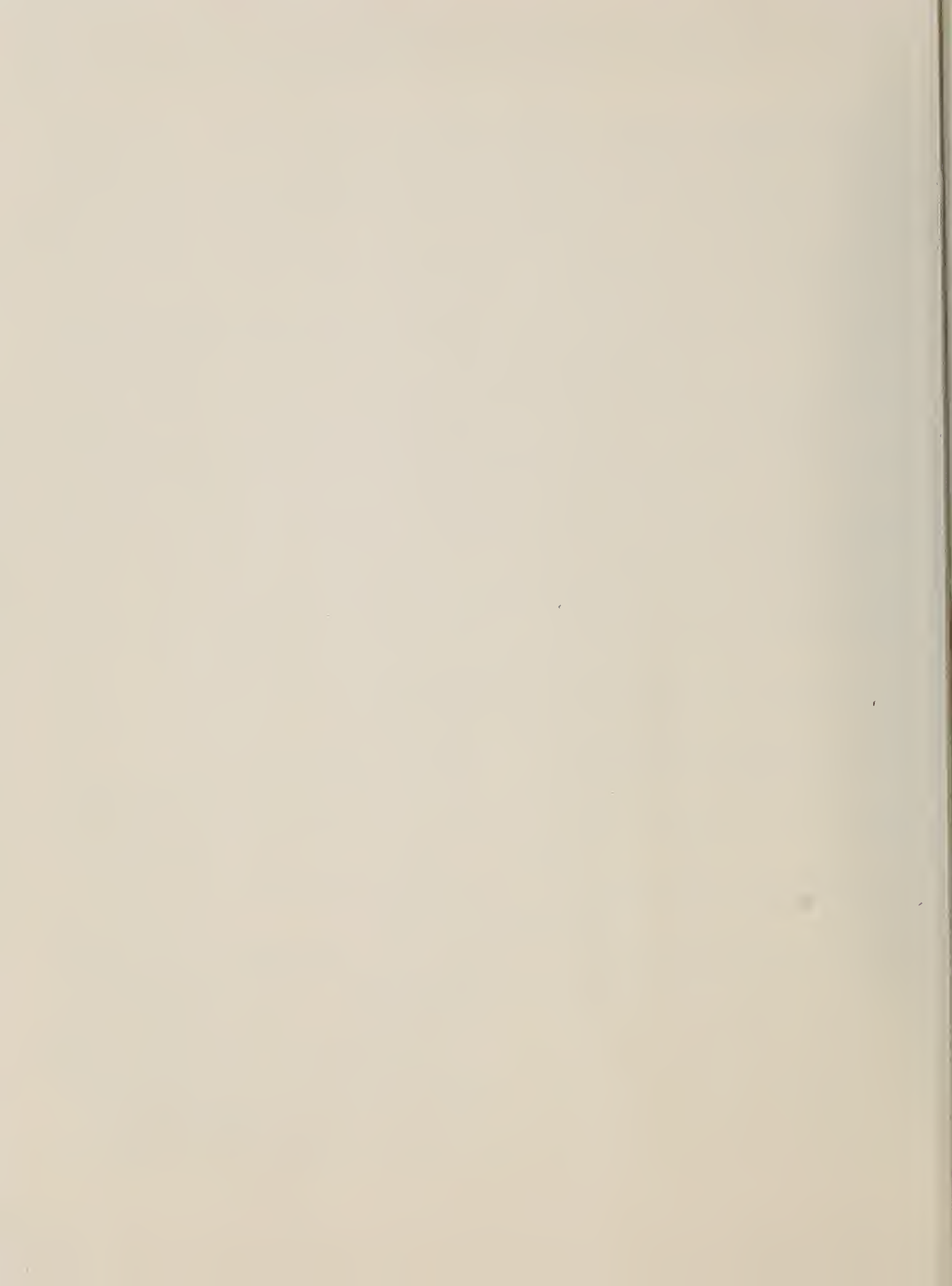
PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A O O A O</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O O A O</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>30.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I I I I I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>O A O</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

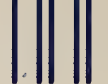




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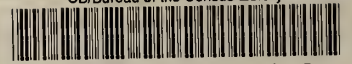


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